Acronyms

Abipem Brazilian Association of State and Municipal Social

Security and Assistance Institutions

ABP Annual borrowing plan

Abrapp Brazilian Association of Pension Funds
ADR Annual Federal Public Debt report
ALM Asset and liability management

Anapp National Complementary Social Security Association

Anbid National Association of Investment Banks

Andima National Association of Financial Market Institutions
Andima National Association of Open Market Institutions

ANV Present nominal value

ARO Credit operations through anticipation of budgetary revenues

Bacen Brazilian Central Bank

BaR Budget-at-Risk

BC Brazilian Central Bank
BCB Brazilian Central Bank
Bco. Com. Nac. National commercial bank

BEST Brazil: Excellence in Securities Transactions
BFC Belgian Banking and Finance Commission

BIB Brazil Investment bond

BIS Bank for International Settlements

BM&F Brazilian Mercantile and Futures Exchange

BM&FBovespa Securities, Commodities and Futures Exchange

Bovespa São Paulo Stock Exchange

Bovespa Fix A system for negotiations, settlements and custody of

private fixed-income securities in a stock exchange environment

BPM5 The 5th edition of the IMF's balance of payments manual

BVRJ Rio de Janeiro Stock Exchange

CACs Collective action clauses

CaR Cost-at-Risk

CBLC Brazilian Settlement and Custody Company

CCAPM Consumption Capital Asset Pricing Model

CDB Bank deposit certificates

CDI Interbank deposit certificates

CE Code of Ethics

CETIP Caixa Econômica Federal (Federal government bank)
CETIP Center for custody and financial settlement of securities

CetipNet Cetip trading platform
CFaR Cash-Flow-at-Risk

CFC Federal Accounting Board
CFT Treasury Financial Certificate

CGPC Complementary Social Security Management Council

CGU Office of the Comptroller General CIR Cox, Ingersoll and Ross model

CKLS Chan, Karolyi, Longstaff and Sanders model

CMN National Monetary Council

CMO Mixed commission for plans, public Budgets and inspection

CNPJ National register of corporate entities
CNSP National Private Insurance Council

CODIP Public Debt Operations Department (front office)
CODIV Public Debt Control Department (back office)

COGEP Public Debt Strategic Planning Department (middle office)

Compare System that compares rates

Confere Electronic federal public security calculator

Copom Monetary Policy Committee

COREX Foreign Affairs General Coordination

Corr. Dist. Nac. National distributor broker

COSO Committee of Sponsoring Organizations

CPF Individual taxpayer's registry

CPMF Temporary contribution on financial transactions tax

CRI Certificate of real estate receivables

CTN National Treasury Certificate

CVM Securities and Exchange Commission

DCB Debt Conversion bond
DCL Consolidated net debt

440

Public debt: the Brazilian experience

Demab Open Market Operations Department of the Central Bank

Depec Economic Department of the Central Bank

DFPD Domestic Federal Public Debt

DI Interbank deposit
DM Dealer manager

DMO Debt management office

DRS World Bank's external debt reporting system

DTC Depository trust company

DTCC Depository trust & clearing corporation

DV01 Dolar value of 1 basis point
DVP Delivery versus payment

EAPC Open complementary social security entities

EDP Excessive deficit procedure

EFPC Closed complementary social security entities (pension funds)

EFPD External Federal Public Debt
EFS Superior auditing bodies

EFU Federal government financial burdens

El Eligible Interest bond

EMTA Trade Association for the Emerging Markets

ESA95 European system of accounts 1995

FAT Workers' assistance fund

Febraban Brazilian Federation of Banks

Fenaprevi National Federation of Private Pension Funds and Life Insurance

Fenaseg National Federation of Private Insurance and Capitalization Companies

FGV Getúlio Vargas Foundation

FI Investment funds

FIDC Investment funds in credit rights

FLIRB Front-Loaded Interest Reduction bond

FPD Federal Public Debt

GAP Asset and liability management

GDP Gross domestic product

Gepec Unit of Research and Scenarios

Gerin Unit for Investor Relations

GESM Government finance statistics manual

GGGD General government gross debt

IADB Inter-American Development Bank

IBGE Brazilian Institute for Geography and Statistics

IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

IDS Integrated debt system
IDU Interest Due and Unpaid

IFAC International Federation of Accountants

IGCP Treasury Management and Public Credit Institute of Portugal

IGP General price index

IGPM General price index-market
IIA Institute of Internal Auditors

IIF Institute of International Finance

IMA Andima market index

IMA 5 – Andima market index that involves securities maturing in up to five years
IMA 5+ Andima market index that involves securities maturing after 5 years

IMA-B Andima market index which includes CPI-indexed securities

IMA-C Andima market index which includes IGPM-linked federal public securities

IMA-General Andima market index composed of a ponderation of all IMAs

IMA-S Andima market index composed by floating-rate securities

IMF International Monetary Fund
INSS National Social Security Institute

INTOSAI International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions

INV N Res Non - resident investor
IOF Financial operations tax
IPC Consumer price index
IPCA Consumer price index

IPSASs International public sector accounting standards

IR Income tax

IRB Reinsurance Institute of Brazil
IRF-M Fixed Income market index
IRPF Individuals income tax

JBIC Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JSTN National Treasury bonds linked to Selic rate

KfW Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (Development bank of German government)

442 Public debt: the Brazilian experience

LAC Debt Group Latin American and Caribbean expert group on public debt management

LBC Letra do Banco Central (Central Bank floating-rate securities)

LBTR Real time gross settlement (LBTR)

LDO Budgetary guidelines law

LETT Letras Financeiras do Tesouro (National Treasury floating rate securities)

LOA Liability management
LOA Annual budgetary law
LRF Fiscal responsibility law

LTN Letras do Tesouro Nacional (National Treasury fixed-rate securities)

Mercosur Southern Cone Common Market

MF Ministry of Finance

MGDD Manual on government debt and deficit

MOC Market operational code

MTF Manual on fiscal transparency

MTS Electronic market for government bonds
NASD National Association Of Securities Dealers

NBB National Bank of Belgium

NBCE Nota do Banco Central – série E (Central Bank exchande-rate security)

NTN Notas do Tesouro Nacional (National Treasury securities)

NTN-B Nota do Tesouro Nacional, série B (inflation-linked National Treasury securities)

NTN-C Nota do Tesouro Nacional, série C (inflation-linked National Treasury securities)

NTN-D Nota do Tesouro Nacional, série D (foreign-exchange linked National Treasury

securities)

NTN-F Nota do Tesouro Nacional, série F (fixed National Treasury securities)

NYSE Regulation, Inc New York Stock Exchange

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

OGU Federal government budget

ORTN Obrigação Reajustável do Tesouro Nacional (National Treasury inflation-linked

securities)

OUT PJF Nac Other national financial corporate entities
PAEG Government economic action program
PCASP Account plan applied to public sector
PEC Constitutional amendments proposition
PF PRIV Individuous private (investment funds)

PF Tot Individuous total (investment funds)
PF Var Individuous retail (investment funds)

PJNF Non financial legal entities

PND National privatization program

PPA Multi-year plan

Prev Comp Complementary pension funds

Proer Program for the restructuring and strengthening of the Brazilian financial system

Proes Program for the reduction of the State presence in the banking system

PSBR Public sector's borrowing requirements

PSND Public sector net debt

PVBP Present value of a basis point

RCL Net current revenues
RDB Bank deposit receipts
RFP Request for proposal
S&P Standard and Poor's

SAI Supreme Audit Institution

SAIN International Affairs Secretariat

SaR Stock-at-Risk

SDDS Special data dissemination standard

SE Executive Secretariat

Seae Economic Monitoring Secretariat
SEC Securities and Exchange Commission
Selic Special settlement and custody system.

This system determines the basic floating rate of the Brazilian economy (Selic rate).

SET Security loan service

SFH Public house financing system
SFN National financial system

SGS Time series management system

Siafi Unified account and the integrated system of financial and budgetary administration

Sidor Integrated system of budget data

Sisbex Electronic negotiation system of BM&F

SNA System of national accounts
Soc Capital Capitalization companies
SOF Federal Budget Secretariat

Soma Fix A system for negotiations, settlements and custody of private fixed-income

securities in a stock exchange environment

SOT Spread over Treasury

SPB Brazilian payments system

SPC Complementary Social Security Secretariat

SPE Economic Policy Secretariat

SPI Secretariat for Strategic Planning and Investments

SPS Secretariat for Social Security Policies

SRF Federal Revenue Secretariat

STN National Treasury Secretariat

STR Reserve transfer system

SUSEP Private Insurance Superintendence

TCU Federal Court of Accounts

TD Treasury Direct

TODA Agrarian Debt Securities, issuance for agrarian reform Unctad United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

USA United States of America

Usaid United States Agency for International Development

Var Value-at-Risk