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Month



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# 1. Primary Market Transactions

## 1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions

In the month of February, Federal Public Debt - FPD1 issuances came to R\$ 126.00 billion, while redemptions totaled R\$ 37.93 billion, generating net issuances of R\$ 90.21 billion, with R\$ 90.75 billion in net issuances of Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD and R\$ 0.54 billion in net redemptions of External Federal Public Debt - EFPD.

Table 1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public February/2024

						(R\$ Mn)
	1 <sup>st</sup> Week	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week	4 <sup>th</sup> Week	5 <sup>th</sup> Week	Total
	1 to 2/Feb	5 to 9/Feb	14 to 16/Feb	19 to 23/Feb	26 to 29/Feb	Feb/24
FPD ISSUANCES	13,578.25	19,216.17	14,352.26	48,656.24	30,201.68	126,004.59
I - DFPD	13,578.25	19,216.17	14,352.26	48,656.24	30,201.68	126,004.59
Public Offerings	13,226.85	18,452.74	8,005.57	47,820.51	26,508.64	114,014.32
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow <sup>1</sup>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash $inflow^2$	12.55	0.00	5,867.13	0.00	3,070.29	8,949.96
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	338.85	763.42	479.56	835.73	622.75	3,040.31
II - EFPD	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FPD REDEMPTIONS	474.93	849.84	32,849.87	1,061.20	557.47	35,793.31
III - DFPD	474.93	700.80	32,843.82	674.42	557.47	35,251.44
Maturities	222.42	0.00	32,186.27	0.00	0.00	32,408.69
Purchases	0.00	0.00	7.88	0.25	11.60	19.73
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	252.51	700.80	649.63	674.17	545.87	2,822.97
Dividends Payments <sup>3</sup>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05
IV - EFPD	0.00	149.04	6.05	386.78	0.00	541.87
Securities	0.00	148.95	0.00	386.78	0.00	535.73
Contractual	0.00	0.09	6.05	0.00	0.00	6.14
NET ISSUANCES	13,103.32	18,366.33	-18,497.61	47,595.04	29,644.21	90,211.29
DFPD (I - III)	13,103.32	18,515.37	-18,491.56	47,981.82	29,644.21	90,753.16
EFPD (II - IV)	0.00	-149.04	-6.05	-386.78	0.00	-541.87

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

Historical Data: Annex 1.1

Table 1.2 FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public. by index February/2024

(۱۱۱۱۱ کی)
Net Issuance

(R\$ Mn)

	Issuances		Redemption	s	Net Issuance
FPD	126,004.59		35,793.31		90,211.29
DFPD	126,004.59	100.00%	35,251.44	100.00%	90,753.16
Fixed Rate	36,042.52	28.60%	257.35	0.73%	35,785.17
Inflation Linked	8,880.82	7.05%	32,969.61	93.53%	-24,088.79
Floating	81,035.39	64.31%	1,983.10	5.63%	79,052.29
FX-linked	45.87	0.04%	41.38	0.12%	4.49
EFPD	0.00	100.00%	541.87	100.00%	-541.87
USD	0.00	0.00%	541.87	100.00%	-541.87
EURO	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00
BRL	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>scriptscriptstyle 1}$  All data in this report refer to FPD held by the public.



### 1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD

## **DFPD** Issuances and Redemptions

DFPD security issuances totaled R\$ 126.00 billion: R\$ 81.04 billion (64.31%) in floating-rate securities; R\$ 36.04 billion (28.60%) in fixed-rate securities and R\$ 8.88 billion (7.05%) in inflation-linked securities. Analysis of total issuances reveals that R\$ 114.01 billion were issued in traditional auctions, coupled with R\$ 3.04 billion in sales through the Treasury Direct Program (p.7) and R\$ 8.95 billion in direct issuances (p.8).

Table 1.3 Issuances and Redemptions of DFPD **Public Securities** February/2024

(R\$ Mn)

	1 <sup>st</sup> Week	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week	4 <sup>th</sup> Week	5 <sup>th</sup> Week	Total
	1 to 2/Feb	5 to 9/Feb	14 to 16/Feb	19 to 23/Feb	26 to 29/Feb	Feb/24
I - ISSUANCES	13,578.25	19,216.17	14,352.26	48,656.24	30,201.68	126,004.59
Sales	13,226.85	18,452.74	8,005.57	47,820.51	26,508.64	114,014.32
LFT	0.00	9,840.46	0.00	35,036.24	25,283.73	70,160.42
LTN	10,845.06	2,768.68	6,667.00	7,663.01	0.00	27,943.75
NTN-B	426.93	3,279.68	0.00	3,182.78	1,190.91	8,080.30
NTN-F	1,954.86	2,563.93	1,338.57	1,938.48	34.00	7,829.84
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	338.85	763.42	479.56	835.73	622.75	3,040.31
LFT	210.68	512.53	307.66	545.40	394.59	1,970.87
LTN	26.24	51.16	37.97	64.45	44.27	224.09
NTN-B	82.15	162.10	109.86	180.31	145.11	679.54
NTN-B1	13.38	25.65	17.80	34.31	29.84	120.99
NTN-F	6.40	11.97	6.26	11.26	8.94	44.83
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow <sup>1</sup>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow <sup>2</sup>	12.55	0.00	5,867.13	0.00	3,070.29	8,949.96
II - REDEMPTIONS	474.93	700.80	32,843.82	674.42	557.47	35,251.44
Maturities	222.42	0.00	32,186.27	0.00	0.00	32,408.69
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	32,144.89	0.00	0.00	32,144.89
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	222.42	0.00	41.38	0.00	0.00	263.80
Purchases	0.00	0.00	7.88	0.25	11.60	19.73
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00		0.25	11.60	19.73
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	252.51	700.80		674.17	545.87	2,822.97
LFT	176.12	481.05		438.32	361.32	1,752.06
LTN	16.99	58.16		55.34	49.39	212.35
NTN-B	54.25	146.46		164.14	122.87	800.93
NTN-B1	0.92	2.48		3.73	3.18	12.61
NTN-C	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.01
NTN-F	4.24	12.65		12.64	9.11	45.00
Dividends Payments <sup>3</sup>	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05
III - IMPACT ON LIQUIDITY <sup>4</sup>	-13,090.77	-18,515.37	24,358.64	-47,981.82	-26,573.92	-81,803.24
<sup>1</sup> Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resou	irces as counterpai	rt;				

Historical Data: Annex 1.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share, related to the profit of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Refers to monetary impact resulting from DFPD market operations. Non-competitive issuances without cash inflow and cancelled bonds are not considered.



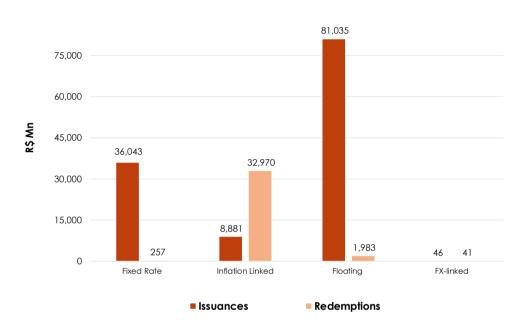
In LFT auctions, issuances came to a total of R\$ 70.16 billion, maturing in March 2027 and March 2030, in cash payments.

In the case of LTN auctions, total issuances added up to R\$ 27.94 billion in securities maturing between October 2024 and January 2030, with payment in cash. As regards NTN-B auctions (IPCA-linked securities), issuances totaled R\$ 8.08 billion, maturing between May 2027 and August 2060, in cash payments.

Total DFPD redemptions reached to R\$ 35.25 billion, highlighting inflation-linked securities totaling R\$ 32.97 billion (93.53%). Maturities in the period totaled R\$ 32.41 billion.

Graph 1.1

DFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
February/2024



#### **Treasury Direct Program**

Issuances through the Treasury Direct Program<sup>2</sup> in the month of February totaled R\$ 3,040.31 million, while redemptions totaled R\$ 2,822.97 million, generating net issuances of R\$ 217.35 million. The securities in greatest demand were Tesouro Selic, with 64.82% of the total sold.

Treasury Direct stock reached to R\$ 131,446.17 million, representing 1.04% increase compared to the previous month. Highest share of the securities belongs to Tesouro Selic, with 37.95% of the stock.

Tabela 1.4
Treasury Direct
Program
February/2024

									(R\$ Mn)
Conveite	Issuan			Redemp	otions		Net Issuances	Outstan	dina
Security	issuan	ces	Repurch	nases	Maturi	ities	wet issuances	Outstan	laing
			Fix	ed Rate					
Tesouro Prefixado	224.09	7.37%	212.35	8.17%	0.00	0.00%	11.74	14,317.75	10.89%
Tesouro Prefixado com Juros	44.83	1.47%	45.00	1.73%	0.00	0.00%	-0.17	3,435.41	2.61%
Semestrais			Inflat	ion Linked					
Tesouro IPCA <sup>+</sup> com Juros									
Semestrais	148.65	4.89%	114.52	4.41%	223.71	100.00%	-189.59	12,588.40	9.58%
Tesouro IPCA <sup>+</sup>	530.89	17.46%	462.70	17.80%	0.00	0.00%	68.19	49,272.44	37.48%
Tesouro RendA+	87.90	2.89%	9.17	0.35%	0.00	0.00%	78.73	1,688.72	1.28%
Tesouro EducA+	33.08	1.09%	3.44	0.13%	0.00	0.00%	29.65	214.54	0.16%
Tesouro IGPM <sup>+</sup> com Juros Semestrais	0.00	0.00%	0.01	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	-0.01	47.43	0.04%
			Fl	loating					
Tesouro Selic	1,970.87	64.82%	1,752.06	67.41%	0.00	0.00%	218.80	49,881.49	37.95%
TOTAL	3,040.31	100.00%	2,599.25	100.00%	223.71	100.00%	217.35	131,446.17	100.00%
Historical Data: Annex 1.5									

<sup>2</sup> Program involving public security sales over the Internet to individual buyers.



As regards total participants in Treasury Direct operations, 324,795 new investors registered with the Program in the month of February. As a result, total investors registered since the program first began operating came to 27,711,491, corresponding to an increase of 18.65% in the last 12 months.

Table 1.5
Registered Investors
Profile
February/2024

	In the month	Total
Investors by Gender		
Men	74.42%	73.42%
Women	25.58%	26.58%
Investors by Age		
Up to 15 anos	4.44%	0.97%
From 16 to 25 years	12.26%	22.13%
From 26 to 35 years	27.85%	33.53%
From 36 to 45 years	28.17%	23.97%
From 46 to 55 years	15.55%	10.86%
From 56 to 65 years	6.90%	5.41%
Over 66 years	4.83%	3.11%
Investors by Region		
Northern	6.32%	5.89%
Northeast	18.85%	17.87%
Midwest	9.08%	8.89%
Southeast	50.66%	52.30%
South	15.08%	15.05%
Number of Investors		
Registries	324,795	27,711,491

#### **Direct Issuances and Cancellations**

Direct issuances of DFPD securities totaled R\$ 8,949.96 million, while cancellations totaled R\$ 0.05 million in February.

Table 1.6
DFPD Non-competitive
Issuances
February/2024

	ISSUANCES								
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support			
CFT-B	2/8/2024	01/01/2030	9,128	12.55	PROIES, Program of Incentive to the Restructuring and Strengthenin Institutions of Higher Education	e STN Directive 186, as of 02/08/2024			
CVSA	2/15/2024	01/01/2027	649,621	5,747.46	Debt Securitization	STN Directives 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202 e 205, as of			
CVSB	2/15/2024	01/01/2027	18,410	73.80	Debt Securitization	STN Directives 196, 197, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206 e 207, as of			
NTN-I	2/21/2024	several	4,439,416	45.87	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	-STN Directives 283, 284 e 285, as of 02/21/2024			
CVSA	2/27/2024	01/01/2027	345,178	3,054.25	Debt Securitization	STN Directives 320, 321, 322, 323 e			
CVSB	2/27/2024	01/01/2027	4,001	16.04	Debt Securitization	STN Directives 321 e 323, as of			
TOTAL				8,949.96					
				CANC	ELLATIONS				
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support			
TDA	several	several	450	0.05	Federal Government ITR payment	Decree 578, as of 6/24/1992			
TOTAL				0.05					





## 1.3 Extern Federal Public Debt — EFPD

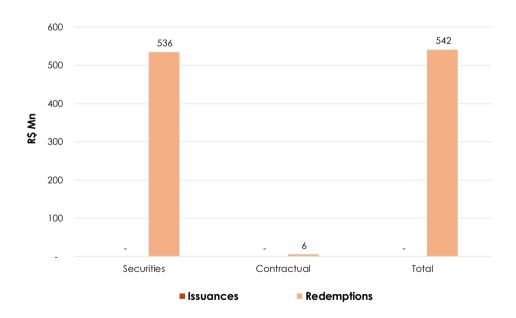
In the month of February, there were no EFPD issuances.

EFPD redemptions, in its turn, totaled R\$ 541.87 million, including R\$ 535.73 million in payments of securities and R\$ 6.14 million in payments of contractual debt.

Table 1.7
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
February/2024

			(R\$ Mn)
	Principal	Interest, premiums and charges	Total
ISSUANCES	0.0	0.00	0.00
Securities	0.0	0.00	0.00
Sovereign Bonus	0.0	0.00	0.00
Contractual	0.0	0.00	0.00
Multilateral Organisms	0.0	0.00	0.00
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	0.0	0.00	0.00
REDEMPTIONS	3.9	4 537.93	541.87
Securities	0.0	0 535.73	535.73
Sovereign Bonus	0.0	0 535.73	535.73
Buybacks	0.0	0.00	0.00
Contractual	3.9	4 2.20	6.14
Multilateral Organisms	3.3	9 2.18	5.57
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	0.5	5 0.01	0.57
NET ISSUANCES			-541.87
Historical Data: Annex 1.6			

Graph 1.2 EFPD Issuances and Redemptions February/2024





## 2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt - FPD

#### 2.1 Evolution

Outstanding FPD registered a 2.25% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 6,449.86 billion in January to R\$ 6,595.29 billion in February.

Outstanding DFPD increased 2.32%, shifting from R\$ 6,176.03 billion to R\$ 6,319.15 billion, due to the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 90.75 billion and to positive interest appropriations totaling R\$ 52.37 billion.

As regards outstanding EFPD, the stock increased 0.84% compared to the month of January, closing February at R\$ 276.14 billion (US\$ 55.41 billion), with R\$ 231.05 billion (US\$ 46.36 billion) referring to securities debt and R\$ 45.09 billion (US\$ 9.05 billion) to contractual debt.

Table 2.1
Outstanding FPD Held
by the Public

(R\$ Bn) Dec/23 Feb/24 Jan/24 DFPD 6,268.87 6,176.03 6,319.15 100.00% 95.81% 2,580.73 2,708.05 2,800.61 44.32% 42.46% LTN 1,273.36 1,029.05 1,065.38 16.86% 16.15% NTN-B 1,853.88 1,885.88 1,879.96 29.75% 28.50% NTN-C 77.21 73.93 74.11 1.17% 1.12% NTN-F 447.86 444.78 455.94 7.22% 6.91% Securitized Debt 4.65 2.33 11.01 0.17% 0.17% 0.01% 0.01% 0.38 0.38 0.38 Other 30.80 31.77 0.50% 0.48% 31.62 251.46 273.83 276.14 100.00% 4.19% Securities 207.59 229.16 231.05 83.67% 3.50% Global USD 199.21 224.27 226.12 81.89% 3.43% Global BRL 8.38 4.89 4.93 1.79% 0.07% 45.09 0.68% Contractual 43.87 44.67 16.33% Multilateral Organisms 26.40 27.13 27.42 9.93% 0.42% Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies 17.66 0.27% 17.48 17.53 6.40%

<sup>1</sup> All EFPD values converted to USD and then converted to BRL at the spot FX-rate as of the month's last day

Historical Data: Annex 2.1

2024 ABP Limits
Outstanding Held by the public (R\$ Bn)

Min Max

FPD 7,000.0 7,400.0



## 2.2 Variation Factors

As mentioned previously the Federal Public Debt - FPD registered a 2.25 nominal increase, moving from R\$ 6,449.86 billion in January to a level of R\$ 6,595.29 billion in February. This variation was due the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 90.21 billion and to the positive interest appropriation in the amount of R\$ 55.22 billion.

Table 2.2

FPD Variation Factors
Held by the Public
February/2024

	Monthly	1	2024		
INDICATORS	R\$ Mn	% of outstan- ding debt	R\$ Mn	% of outstan- ding debt <sup>1</sup>	
Previous Outstanding Debt <sup>1</sup>	6,449,859.72		6,520,328.67		
DFPD	6,176,033.62		6,268,865.05		
EFPD	273,826.10		251,463.62		
Outstanding Debt in February-29-24	6,595,291.59		6,595,291.59		
DFPD	6,319,154.61		6,319,154.61		
EFPD	276,136.98		276,136.98		
Nominal Variation	145,431.87	2.25%	74,962.92	1.15%	
DFPD	143,120.99	2.22%	50,289.56	0.77%	
EFPD	2,310.88	0.04%	24,673.36	0.38%	
I - Debt Management - (Treasury) (I.1 + I.2)	145,431.87	2.25%	74,962.92	1.15%	
I.1 - Issuance/Net Redemption	90,211.29	1.40%	-41,855.13	-0.64%	
I.1.1 - Issuances	126,004.59	1.95%	311,340.18	4.77%	
Public Offerings Issuances (DFPD)	117,054.63	1.81%	279,990.77	4.29%	
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	
Non-competitive Issuances (DFPD)	8,949.96	0.14%	9,221.16	0.14%	
Issuances (EFPD)	0.00	0.00%	22,128.26	0.34%	
I.1.2 - Redemptions	-35,793.31	-0.55%	-353,195.31	-5.42%	
Current Payments (DFPD)	-35,251.39	-0.55%	-346,370.00	-5.31%	
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	
Cancellations (DFPD)	-0.05	0.00%	-0.08	0.00%	
Current Payments (EFPD)	-541.87	-0.01%	-6,825.24	-0.10%	
Early Redemption (EFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	
I.2 - Accrued Interest	55,220.58	0.86%	116,818.05	1.79%	
DFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	52,367.83	0.81%	107,447.71	1.65%	
EFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	2,852.75	0.04%	9,370.33	0.14%	
II - Central Bank Operations	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	
II.1 - Securities' Net Sales to the Market	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	
Total (I + II)	145,431.87	2.25%	74,962.92	1.15%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The "Monthly" column relates to the last day of the previous month.

Historical Data: Annex 2.9



(D¢ Dn)

## 2.3 Profile

#### **Indexes**

In terms of the FPD profile, DFPD share increased from 95.75% in January to 95.81% in February. In contrast, EFPD share decreased from 4.25% to 4.19%.

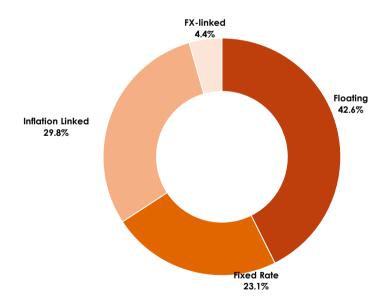
The share of fixed-rate FPD securities increased their share from 22.93% in January to 23.14% in February. Share of inflation-linked securities decreased from 30.53% to 29.77%. At the same time, the share of floating-rate securities increased from 42.03% in January to 42.64% in February.

Table 2.3 **Profile** 

		Dec/23			an/24			Feb/24	(K\$ BN)
FPD	6,520.33	Dec/23	100.00%	6,449.86	aii/ 24	100.00%	6,595.29	ED/ 24	100.00%
Fixed Rate	1,729.59		26.53%	1,478.72		22.93%	1,526.25		23.14%
Inflation Linked	1,940.48		29.76%	1,969.40		30.53%	1,963.75		29.77%
Floating	2,586.05		39.66%	2,711.05		42.03%	2,812.29		42.64%
FX-linked	264.20		4.05%	290.68		4.51%	293.01		4.44%
DFPD	6,268.87	100.00%	96.14%	6,176.03	100.00%	95.75%	6,319.15	100.00%	95.81%
Fixed Rate	1,721.22	27.46%	26.40%	1,473.83	23.86%	22.85%	1,521.32	24.07%	23.07%
Inflation Linked	1,940.48	30.95%	29.76%	1,969.40	31.89%	30.53%	1,963.75	31.08%	29.77%
Floating	2,586.05	41.25%	39.66%	2,711.05	43.90%	42.03%	2,812.29	44.50%	42.64%
FX-linked	21.12	0.34%	0.32%	21.75	0.35%	0.34%	21.80	0.35%	0.33%
EFPD	251.46	100.00%	3.86%	273.83	100.00%	4.25%	276.14	100.00%	4.19%
USD	226.05	89.90%	3.47%	251.86	91.98%	3.90%	254.01	91.99%	3.85%
Euro	5.63	2.24%	0.09%	5.73	2.09%	0.09%	5.77	2.09%	0.09%
BRL	8.38	3.33%	0.13%	4.89	1.79%	0.08%	4.93	1.79%	0.07%
Other	11.40	4.53%	0.17%	11.35	4.14%	0.18%	11.43	4.14%	0.17%

Historical Data FPD: Annex 2.4 Historical Data DFPD: Annex 2.5 Historical Data EFPD: Annex 2.6

Graph 2.1 FPD Profile, by index February/2024



_	2024 ABP Limits Share in Outstanding FPD								
Min Max									
Fixed Rate	24.0	28.0							
Inflation Linked	27.0	31.0							
Floating	40.0	44.0							
FX-linked	3.0	7.0							





#### **Holders**

The category of Pensions posted an increase, in absolute share, from R\$ 1,460.20 billion to a level of R\$ 1,476.18 billion between January and February. Relative participation decreased to 23.36%. Financial Institutions group showed positive variation in its stock level, moving from R\$ 1,736.06 billion to R\$ 1,821.01 billion. Its relative participation increased from 28.11% to 28.82%. Investment Funds increased their stock from R\$ 1,451.08 billion to R\$ 1,472.07 billion. The share of Nonresidents in DFPD decreased from 9.92% to 9.80%. The category of Government increased its relative share to 3.82%. Insurers posted an increase in their stock to R\$ 273.02 billion in February.

Note that 79.53% of the portfolio of Nonresidents was concentrated in fixed-rate securities, while 59.00% of the Pensions portfolio is composed of inflation-linked securities.

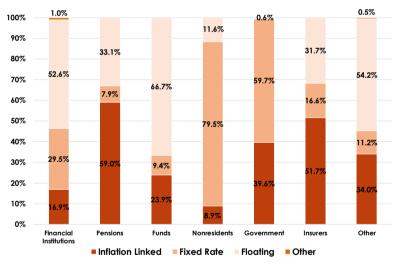
Table 2.4

DFPD Public Securities

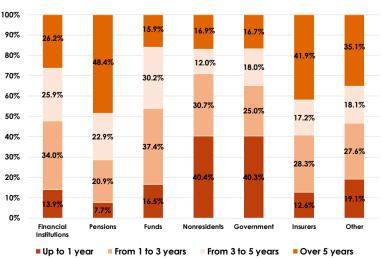
Holders

						(R\$ Bn)	
	Dec/23	}	Jan/2	4	Feb/	24	
Pensions	1,441.32	22.99%	1,460.20	23.64%	1,476.18	23.36%	
Financial Institutions	1,860.10	29.67%	1,736.06	28.11%	1,821.01	28.82%	
Funds	1,475.24	23.53%	1,451.08	23.50%	1,472.07	23.30%	
Nonresidents	594.18	9.48%	612.83	9.92%	619.03	9.80%	
Government	238.43	3.80%	235.25	3.81%	241.09	3.82%	
Insurers	251.70	4.02%	272.68	4.42%	273.02	4.32%	
Other	407.89	6.51%	407.92	6.60%	416.75	6.59%	
Total	6,268.87	100.00%	6,176.03	100.00%	6,319.15	100.00%	
Historical Data and Notes: Annex 2.7							

Graph 2.2 Portfolio Profile. by holder February/2024



Graph 2.3 Average Maturity Profile. by holder February/2024





# 3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile

#### 3.1 Maturities

FPD maturities in the next 12 months posted a decrease, shifting from 19.15% in January to 18.98% in February.

The volume of DFPD securities maturing in up to 12 months shifted from 19.34% in January to 19.11% in February. Fixed-rate securities accounted for 37.91% of this total, followed by floating-rate securities with share of 33.45% of the total.

With respect to EFPD, the percentage maturing in 12 months increased from 14.84% in January to 16.02% in February, with those denominated in American Dollar accounting for 95.69% of this total. It is important to emphasize maturities over five years account for 52.49% of outstanding EFPD.

Table 3.1

FPD Maturities Held by the Public

(R\$ Bn)

Maturities		DFPD			EFP	D			FP	'D	
iviaturities	Jan/	/24 Fe	b/24	Jan/	24	Feb/	24	Jan/	24	Feb/	24
Up to 12 months	1,194.58	19.34%1,207.86	5 19.11%	40.64	14.84%	44.23	16.02%	1,235.22	19.15%	1,252.09	18.98%
From 1 to 2 years	1,065.60	17.25%1,078.54	17.07%	25.29	9.24%	22.23	8.05%	1,090.88	16.91%	1,100.76	16.69%
From 2 to 3 years	966.81	15.65% 977.33	15.47%	22.98	8.39%	23.22	8.41%	989.79	15.35%	1,000.55	15.17%
From 3 to 4 years	811.37	13.14% 849.79	13.45%	30.67	11.20%	30.98	11.22%	842.04	13.06%	880.77	13.35%
From 4 to 5 years	683.49	11.07% 685.03	10.84%	10.44	3.81%	10.54	3.82%	693.93	10.76%	695.57	10.55%
Over 5 years	1,454.19	23.55%1,520.61	24.06%	143.80	52.52%	144.95	52.49%	1,597.99	24.78%	1,665.56	25.25%
TOTAL	6,176.03	100.00%6,319.15	100.00%	273.83	100.00%	276.14	100.00%	6,449.86	100.00%	6,595.29	100.00%

Table 3.2 Federal Public Debt Held by the Public Due in 12 Months, by index

(R\$ Bn)

		Dec/23			Jan/24			Feb/24	
FPD	1,313.42		100.00%	1,235.22		100.00%	1,252.09		100.00%
DFPD	1,291.37	100.00%	98.32%	1,194.58	100.00%	96.71%	1,207.86	100.00%	96.47%
Fixed Rate	553.64	42.87%	42.15%	451.88	37.83%	36.58%	457.94	37.91%	36.57%
Inflation Linked	328.14	25.41%	24.98%	331.35	27.74%	26.83%	327.01	27.07%	26.12%
Floating	391.35	30.31%	29.80%	392.56	32.86%	31.78%	404.07	33.45%	32.27%
FX-linked	18.24	1.41%	1.39%	18.79	1.57%	1.52%	18.84	1.56%	1.50%
EFPD	22.05	100.00%	1.68%	40.64	100.00%	3.29%	44.23	100.00%	3.53%
USD	16.89	76.59%	1.29%	38.76	95.37%	3.14%	42.32	95.69%	3.38%
Euro	1.06	4.80%	0.08%	1.08	2.65%	0.09%	1.10	2.48%	0.09%
BRL	3.76	17.03%	0.29%	0.46	1.13%	0.04%	0.46	1.04%	0.04%
Other	0.35	1.57%	0.03%	0.35	0.85%	0.03%	0.35	0.79%	0.03%
Historical Data: Anne	ex 3.3								

2024 ABP Limits
% Up to 12 months

Min Max

FPD 17.0 21.0





## 3.2 Average Maturity

FPD average maturity decreased from 4.11 years, in January, to 4.07 years, in February. DFPD average maturity also decreased from 3.98 years, in January, to 3.94 years, in February. Parallel to this, EFPD average maturity decreased to 7.06 years from January to February.

Table 3.3 FPD Average Maturity

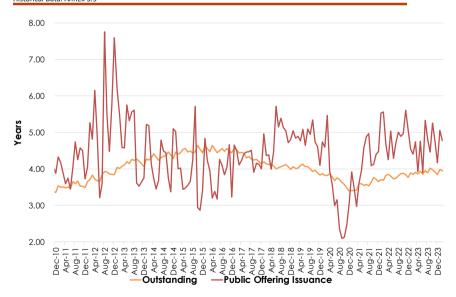
			(Years)
	Dez/23	Jan/24	Feb/24
FPD	3.95	4.11	4.07
DFPD	3.84	3.98	3.94
LFT	3.05	3.05	3.03
LTN	1.25	1.56	1.53
NTN-B	6.80	6.72	6.76
NTN-C	4.78	4.95	4.87
NTN-F	3.15	3.31	3.28
TDA	2.56	2.48	2.43
Securitized Debt	1.48	1.45	1.40
Other	6.34	6.25	6.20
EFPD	6.78	7.13	7.06
Securities	6.70	7.15	7.08
Global USD	6.90	7.23	7.17
Global BRL	1.99	3.33	3.25
Contractual	7.11	7.03	6.94
Multilateral Organisms	7.53	7.45	7.37
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	6.48	6.38	6.28

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refers to the pre-Brady bond (BIB). which does not have an embedded call option. Historical Data: Annex 3.7

Table 3.4
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances - Public
Offerings, by index

			(Years)
Index	Dec/23	Jan/24	Feb/24
DFPD	4.17	5.05	4.77
Fixed Rate	2.67	3.90	3.76
LTN	2.30	2.84	3.19
NTN-F	4.90	5.94	5.80
Inflation Linked	9.53	7.26	7.12
Floating	4.81	5.17	4.99
Historical Data: Annex 3.9	<u>.                                      </u>		

Graph 3.1
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances on
Public Offerings Vs
Outstanding Average
Maturity







## 3.3 Average Term to Maturity

The National Treasury releases the data of average life using new methodology called Average Term to Maturity – ATM, which is most commonly found in the international literature and therefore allows greater comparability between Brazil and other countries as refers to the maturity of government debt.

The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD, considering principal only. The weighting occurs by value of each security, using their face value.

FPD average life, in this new methodology, decreased from 5.47 years, in January, to 5.39 years, in February.

Table 3.5 FPD Average Life Held by the Public

			(Years)
	Dec/23	Jan/24	Feb/24
FPD	5.26	5.47	5.39
DFPD	5.07	5.23	5.16
Fixed Rate	2.01	2.36	2.34
Inflation Linked	11.02	10.94	10.87
Floating	3.06	3.06	3.03
FX-linked	0.95	0.87	0.80
EFPD	10.06	10.94	10.86
Securities	10.08	11.14	11.06
Global USD	10.39	11.29	11.21
Global BRL	2.43	3.94	3.86
Contractual	9.96	9.90	9.82
Multilateral Organisms	11.51	11.43	11.36
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	7.64	7.54	7.46

Note:The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD. For securities and contractual debt that have intermediate amortizations. such amortizations are also part of the calculation of average life.

Historical Data: Annex 3.10



# 4. Federal Public Debt - FPD Average Cost

## 4.1 Outstanding Average Cost

FPD cumulative 12-month average cost decreased from 10.65% per year, in January, to 10.56% per year, in February.

At the same time, DFPD cumulative 12-month average cost decreased from 11.00% per year, in January, to 10.97% per year, in February.

Regarding to EFPD, this indicator decreased from 2.72% to 1.31% per year, mostly as a result of 1.31% appreciation of the American Dollar against the Brazilian Real in February 2024, compared to 2.13% appreciation recorded in February 2023.

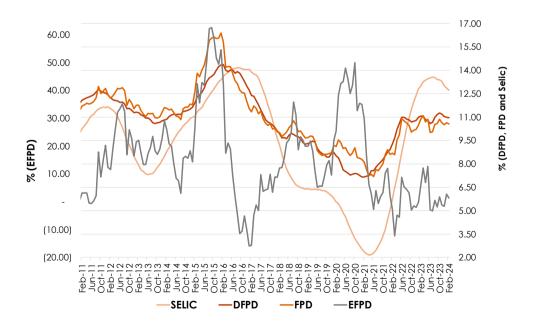
Table 4.1 **FPD Average Cost** 

			(% p.y.)
	12-Month Cu	mulative Ave	rage Cost
	Dec/23	Jan/24	Feb/24
FPD	10.51	10.65	10.56
DFPD	11.05	11.00	10.97
LFT	13.19	13.02	12.89
LTN	9.41	9.53	9.72
NTN-B	9.82	9.75	9.74
NTN-C	6.62	6.47	6.02
NTN-F	10.10	10.09	10.15
TDA	4.50	4.38	4.29
Securitized Debt	6.19	6.15	6.10
Other	-1.37	1.73	0.60
EFPD	-1.57	2.72	1.31
Securities	-1.68	2.77	1.32
Global USD	-2.13	2.48	0.97
Global BRL	9.42	9.42	9.45
Contractual <sup>1</sup>	-1.03	2.53	1.28
Multilateral Organisms	-1.82	2.88	1.43
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	-0.12	1.69	0.67

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The National Treasury has developed and implemented from January 2012 Contractual External Debt calculation methodology. in line with the existing to the average cost of calculating the DPMFi and External Debt Securities.

Historical Data: Annex 4.2

Graph 4.1 FPD. DFPD and EFPD Average Cost and Selic Rate - over the past 12 months





## 4.2 Average Cost of DFPD - Public Offerings

The average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings is an indicator that reflects the internal rate of return - IRR of Treasury securities in domestic market, plus the variations of their indexes, considering only the placement of securities in a public offering (auctions) in the last 12 months. From January 2021 on, this indicator is calculated using a new methodology.

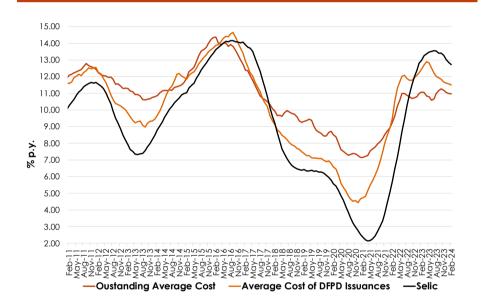
In the month of February, the average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings moved from 11.56% per year in January to 11.51% per year in February.

Table 4.2 Average Cost of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings

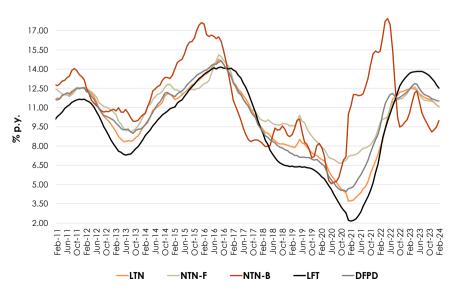
	Dec/23	Jan/24		Feb/24	
	ACI	ACI	Average Ra of Issuanc	index variation	ACI
DFPD	11.62	11	56		11.51
LTN	11.38	11	22 11	07 0.00	11.07
NTN-F	11.36	11	20 11	09 0.00	11.09
NTN-B	9.28	9	48 5	5.64 4.11	9.99
LFT	13.04	12	78 C	).15 12.34	12.51

Historical Data: Annex 4.3

Graph 4.2
Outstanding Average
Cost and Average Cost
of DFPD Issuances



Graph 4.3 Average Cost of DFPD Issuances. by Security



<sup>\*</sup> From January 2021 on, the data of DPFD average cost of emissions are calculated using a new methodology.



## 5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities

## **5.1 Secondary Market Turnover**

The average daily financial volume of securities negotiated on the secondary market decreased from R\$ 95.73 billion in January to R\$ 86.09 billion in February. The share of Floating Rate securities increased from 31.15% to 34.32%. The share of Fixed Rate securities decreased from 36.10% to 32.29%. Securities tied to Inflation increased from 32.75% to 33.39%.

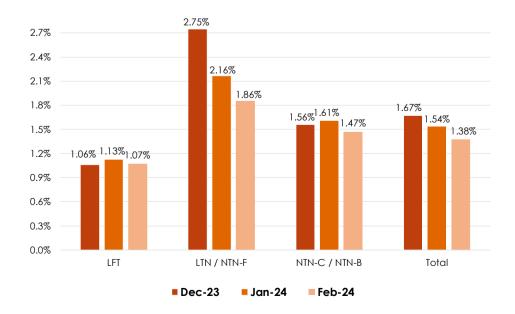
Table 5.1
Secondary Market Turnover. by Security

												(R\$ Bn)	
	LFT / LFT-A / LFT-B LTN / NTN-F				F	N	ITN-B / NTN	I-C		Total <sup>4</sup>			
Month	Volume <sup>1</sup>	% of Total Traded <sup>2</sup>	Variation <sup>3</sup>	Volume <sup>1</sup>	% of Total Traded <sup>2</sup>	Variation <sup>3</sup>	Volume <sup>1</sup>	% of Total Traded <sup>2</sup>	Variation <sup>3</sup>	Volume <sup>1</sup>	% of Total Traded <sup>2</sup>	Variation <sup>3</sup>	
Dec-12	3,57	14,06%	50,07%	13,27	52,21%	71,44%	8,57	33,73%	78,59%	25,41	100,00%	70,33%	
Dec-13	2,43	8,18%	0,80%	14,36	48,25%	75,42%	12,97	43,57%	151,22%	29,76	100,00%	88,80%	
Dec-14	2,66	15,55%	20,43%	10,81	63,27%	43,74%	3,59	21,03%	9,51%	17,09	100,00%	31,36%	
Dec-15	4,18	20,46%	35,94%	12,56	61,50%	30,38%	3,64	17,81%	-16,21%	20,43	100,00%	19,79%	
Dec-16	4,59	14,23%	17,40%	21,99	68,16%	50,48%	5,68	17,61%	-25,67%	32,26	100,00%	23,29%	
Dec-17	5,90	18,51%	46,64%	17,59	55,16%	40,60%	8,40	26,34%	5,02%	31,89	100,00%	29,99%	
Dec-18	6,27	16,44%	8,73%	24,07	63,12%	53,17%	7,79	20,44%	1,05%	38,13	100,00%	30,62%	
Dec-19	9,12	20,55%	11,98%	22,57	50,86%	43,87%	12,69	28,59%	-17,42%	44,37	100,00%	13,22%	
Dec-20	13,17	19,71%	58,79%	31,33	46,92%	7,99%	22,28	33,36%	13,61%	66,78	100,00%	17,33%	
Dec-21	16.12	25.17%	5.42%	24.71	38.58%	44.33%	23.22	36.26%	9.50%	64.05	100.00%	19.46%	
Dec-22	13.77	18.40%	-9.02%	36.03	48.15%	8.70%	25.03	33.45%	-2.24%	74.83	100.00%	1.28%	
Dec-23	26.82	26.01%	38.21%	46.32	44.92%	44.96%	29.91	29.00%	3.50%	103.12	100.00%	28.49%	
Jan-24	29.82	31.15%	11.20%	34.56	36.10%	-25.38%	31.35	32.75%	4.81%	95.73	100.00%	-7.16%	
Feb-24	29.54	34.32%	-0.93%	27.80	32.29%	-19.56%	28.74	33.39%	-8.31%	86.09	100.00%	-10.07%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal;

The daily volume traded in the secondary market for government securities as a percentage of the respective stocks decreased from 1.54% in January to 1.38% in February. The participation in the turnover of the floating rate index decreased from 1.13% to 1.07% in February; in relation to the Fixed Rate, there was a decrease from 2.16% to 1.86%; in relation to Inflation Linked securities, there was a decrease from 1.61% to 1.47%.

Graph 5.1
Secondary Market of
Public Securities - Daily
Turnover as Percentage
of Respective
Outstanding Volume



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Share of securities volume traded compared to total volume traded in the month;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Variation of total traded in the month compared to the previous month.

<sup>4</sup> Sums up all transactions on the secondary market of federal public securities.

Obs.1: Date calculated based on the original numbers. before roundings.

Obs.2: On brokerage operations. only the values of the final principals are accounted.



LTN maturing in April 2025 was, in financial volume, the most traded in February, followed by LTN maturing in January 2028 and January 2030. As regards NTN-F, the bond maturing in January 2031 was the most traded, followed by NTN-F maturing in January 2035 and January 2029.

Among NTN-B, the highest trading volume maturities were, in decreasing order, August 2026, May 2025 and May 2029.

With regard to the LFTs, the most negotiated bonds in February, in descending order, were those maturing in September 2024, March 2024 and March 2027.

Table 5.2
Top 3 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary
Market. by index
February/2024

									(R\$ Mn)
		Fixed Ra	te - LTN				Fixed Ra	te - NTN-F	
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume		% of Respective Outstanding Total
LTN	4/1/2025	4,038.17	37.1	3.14%	NTN-F	1/1/2031	1,203.17	72.5	2.22%
LTN	1/1/2028	3,832.94	58.6	28.33%	NTN-F	1/1/2035	788.99	44.7	7.62%
LTN	1/1/2030	2,578.28	60.4	24.12%	NTN-F	1/1/2029	496.39	57.3	0.41%
		Inflation	Linked				Floatin	g (SELIC)	
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume		% of Respective Outstanding Total
NTN-B	8/15/2026	5,153.30	375.5	2.34%	LFT	9/1/2024	4,688.04	212.3	2.08%
NTN-B	5/15/2025	4,752.67	312.1	3.20%	LFT	3/1/2024	4,326.96	134.9	2.55%
NTN-B	5/15/2029	4,246.59	94.6	88.85%	LFT	3/1/2027	3,840.85	132.9	1.27%

Obs. 1: Only definitive transactions are considered.

Obs. 2: Financial volume and number of transactions reflect daily averages within the month;

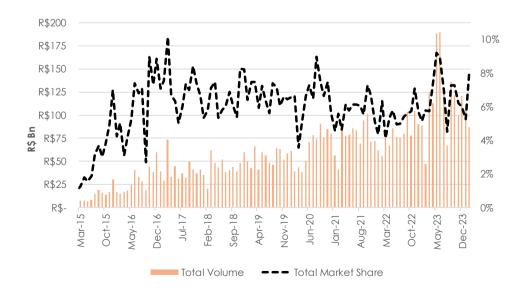
Obs. 3: There are not considered: i) transactions in which pricings are not in +/- 25% range of the price accepted on purchase and sale

transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal.

Obs. 4: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted

Regarding total volume, electronic trading platforms market share moved from 5.79% on February 2023 to 7.90% on February 2024. Electronic trading platforms market share reached 5.29% in the previous month. Monthly volume amounted R\$ 87.19 billion (R\$ 111.33 billion in the previous month and R\$ 46.84 billion 12 months earlier).

Graph 5.2
Monthly Volume on
Electronic Trading
Platforms and its
Market Share
February/2024





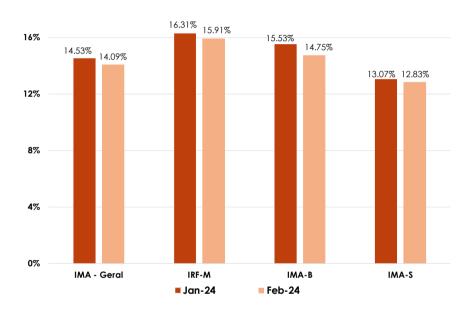


#### 5.2 Public Securities Yield

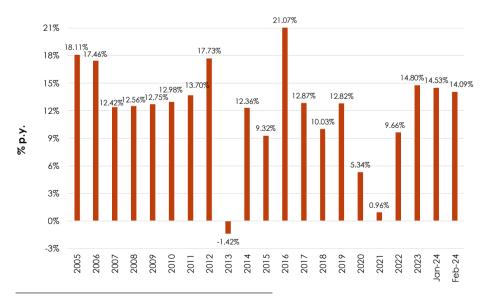
The Anbima Market index - IMA<sup>3</sup>, created by ANBIMA<sup>4</sup> in a partnership with the National Treasury, verifies the profitability of a theoretical portfolio composed of public securities in circulation on the market. It is considered an efficient parameter for purposes of evaluating the evolution of public security profitability, and has introduced greater dynamics into the primary and secondary federal public debt markets.

Data for the month of February indicate a decrease of 0.44 percentage point in the General Index from January to February. Fixed rate securities, represented by IRF-M, decreased 0.40 percentage point. The securities linked to the IPCA, represented by the IMA – B, decreased 0.78 percentage point. Finally, the IMA-S index, referring to SELIC-linked securities, in its turn, decreased 0.24 percentage point.

Graph 5.3
Public Securities Yield
February/2024
(Cumulative
12-Month %)



Graph 5.4
Public Securities Yield
Evolution - Overall
IMA Cumulative
12-Month %)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> IMA – Fixed-rate indexes calculated on the basis of the evolution of the market value of portfolios composed of public securities. The overall IMA is the result of weighting of the variations of each index; the IRF-M is composed of fixed-rate securities (LTN and NTN-F); the IMA-C, of securities tied to the IGP-M (NTN-C); the IMA-B, composed of securities tied to the IPCA (NTN-B); and the IMA-S, of securities tied to the SELIC rate (LFT). For greater information on the IMA indices, access: <a href="http://www.andima.com.br/publicacoes/args/edesp\_ima\_tpf.pdf">http://www.andima.com.br/publicacoes/args/edesp\_ima\_tpf.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Brazilian Association of Financial and Capital Market Entities.





## 6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve

Public debt liquidity reserve (or debt cushion) comprises cash availabilities that are earmarked for domestic debt payment and the cash balance from government bonds issuances proceeds. Debt liquidity reserve comprises a subset of cash availability within the National Treasury Single Account (CTU) at the Central Bank.

The liquidity reserve position registered a 8.84% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 813.23 billion in January to R\$ 885.10 billion in February. In relation to February 2023 position (R\$ 995.66 billion), the liquidity reserve posted a 11.10% nominal decrease.

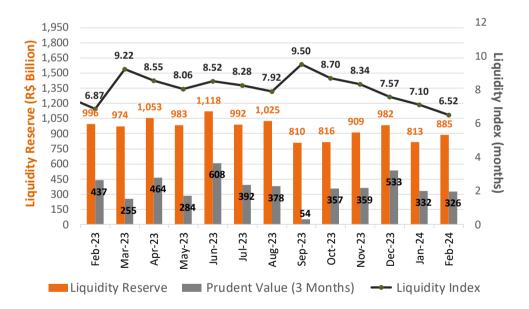
The Liquidity Index shows the sufficiency of the liquidity reserve to cover the Domestic Federal Public Debt (DFPD) payments. In order to measure this index, it is considered the maturities of principal and interest of securities held by the public, as well as the interest payments relative to the bonds in the Central Bank portfolio. The projection, at current value, considers only the issues already made and a specific scenario.

The current level guarantees the payment of the next 6.52 months of maturities. The maturities related to the months of March, August and September are estimated in R\$ 726.59 billion.

Graph 6.1

Public Debt Liquidity

Reserve





## 7. Statistics of Executed Guarantees

The Brazilian National Treasury monitors financial events related to the contracts guaranteed by the federal government, warning debtors about the need to fulfill their obligations and about the sanctions, penalties and other consequences of defaulting, according to the contracts and binding legislation.

In February, the Treasury intervened and paid R\$ 1.22 billion related to guaranteed contracts, of which R\$ 776.59 million are related to the State of Minas Gerais, R\$ 301.73 million to the State of Rio de Janeiro, R\$ 76.11 million to the State of Goiás and R\$ 60.62 million to the State of Rio Grande do Sul. From January to February 2024, the Treasury paid R\$ 1.65 billion related to guaranteed contracts.

For additional information on executed guarantees access <a href="https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honradas-rmgh/">https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honradas</a>.