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Monthly Report Federal Public Debt

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Contents

1. Primary Market Transactions	5
1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions	5
1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt –DFPD	6
DFPD Issuances and Redemptions	6
Treasury Program Direct	7
Direct Issuances and Cancellations	8
1.3 External Federal Public Debt —EFPD.....	9
2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt – FPD	10
2.1 Evolution	10
2.2 Variation Factors	11
2.3 Profile	12
Indexes	12
Holders.....	13
3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile	14
3.1 Maturities	14
3.2 Average Maturity	15
3.3 Average Term to Maturity—ATM	16
4. Federal Public Debt – FPD Average Cost	17
4.1 Outstanding Average Cost	17
4.2 Average Cost of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings	18
5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities	19
5.1 Secondary Market Turnover	19
5.2 Public Securities Yield	21
6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve	22
7. STATISTICS of Executed Guarantees	23

TABLES

Table 1.1 - FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public	5
Table 1.2 - FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public, by index	5
Table 1.3 - DFPD Issuances and Redemptions	6
Table 1.4 - Treasury Direct Program	7
Table 1.5 – Registered Investors Profile	8
Table 1.6 - DFPD Non-competitive Issuances	8
Table 1.7 - EFPD Issuances and Redemptions	9
Table 2.1 - Outstanding FPD Held by the Public	10
Table 2.2 - FPD Variation Factors Held by the Public	11
Table 2.3 - FPD Profile Held by the Public	12
Table 2.4 - DFPD Public Securities Holders	13
Table 3.1 - FPD Maturities Held by the Public	14
Table 3.2 – Federal Public Debt Held by the Public Due in 12 Months, by index	14
Table 3.3 - FPD Average Maturity	15
Table 3.4 - Average Maturity of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings, by index	15
Table 3.5 - FPD ATM Held by the Public	16
Table 4.1 - FPD Average Cost	17
Table 4.2 - Average Cost of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings	18
Table 5.1 - Secondary Market Turnover, by Security	19
Table 5.2 - Top 5 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary Market, by index	20

GRAPHS

Graph 1.1 - DFPD Issuances and Redemptions	7
Graph 1.2 - EFPD Issuances and Redemptions	9
Graph 2.1 - FPD Profile, by index	10
Graph 2.2 – Portfolio Profile, by holder	13
Graph 2.3 – Average Maturity Profile, by holder	13
Graph 3.1 - Average Maturity of DFPD Issuances on Public Offerings Vs Outstanding Average Maturity	15
Graph 4.1 - FPD, DFPD and EFPD Average Cost and Selic Rate – over the past 12 months	17
Graph 4.2 – Outstanding Average Cost and Average Cost of DFPD Issuances	18
Graph 4.3 – Average Cost of DFPD Issuances, by Security	18
Graph 5.1 - Secondary Market of Public Securities – Daily Turnover as Percentage of Respective Outstanding Volume	19
Graph 5.2 – Monthly Volume on Electronic Trading Platforms and its Market Share	20
Graph 5.2 – Public Securities Yield	21
Graph 5.3 – Public Securities Yield Evolution – Overall IMA	21
Graph 6.1 – Public Debt Liquidity Reserve	22

1. Primary Market Transactions

1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions

In the month of April, Federal Public Debt - FPD¹ issuances came to R\$ 133.82 billion, while redemptions totaled R\$ 130.34 billion, generating net issuances of R\$ 3.47 billion, with R\$ 10.18 billion in net issuances of Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD and R\$ 6.70 billion in net redemptions of External Federal Public Debt - EFPD.

Table 1.1
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public
April/2024

	(R\$ Mn)					
	1 st Week 1 to 5/Apr	2 nd Week 8 to 12/Apr	3 rd Week 15 to 19/Apr	4 th Week 22 to 26/Apr	5 th Week 29 to 30/Apr	Total Apr/24
FPD ISSUANCES	47,747.39	21,095.91	30,124.87	33,640.34	1,210.69	133,819.20
I - DFPD	47,671.94	21,095.91	29,993.67	33,640.34	1,210.69	133,612.56
Public Offerings	46,564.98	19,699.95	28,443.04	30,733.00	731.04	126,172.01
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow ¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow ²	12.40	70.48	43.12	1,580.16	17.36	1,723.52
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	1,094.56	1,325.49	1,507.52	1,327.18	462.29	5,717.03
II - EFPD	75.45	0.00	131.20	0.00	0.00	206.65
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	75.45	0.00	131.20	0.00	0.00	206.65
FPD REDEMPTIONS	101,435.55	1,075.07	26,337.67	1,177.65	318.74	130,344.67
III - DFPD	101,435.44	745.24	20,109.18	824.83	318.74	123,433.43
Maturities	100,696.81	0.00	19,198.24	0.00	0.00	119,895.06
Purchases	0.00	7.02	0.00	13.51	0.00	20.53
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	738.62	733.13	910.94	811.32	318.74	3,512.74
Dividends Payments ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.10
IV - EFPD	0.11	329.83	6,228.49	352.82	0.00	6,911.25
Securities	0.00	329.83	6,023.48	352.82	0.00	6,706.12
Contractual	0.11	0.00	205.01	0.00	0.00	205.12
NET ISSUANCES	-53,688.16	20,020.84	3,787.21	32,462.69	891.96	3,474.53
DFPD (I - III)	-53,763.50	20,350.67	9,884.49	32,815.51	891.96	10,179.13
EFPD (II - IV)	75.34	-329.83	-6,097.29	-352.82	0.00	-6,704.60

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year.

Historical Data: Annex 1.1

Table 1.2
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public. by index
April/2024

	(R\$ Mn)					
	Issuances		Redemptions		Net Issuance	
FPD	133,819.20		130,344.67		3,474.53	
DFPD	133,612.56	100.00%	123,433.43	100.00%	10,179.13	
Fixed Rate	24,133.82	18.06%	100,063.83	81.07%	-75,930.01	
Inflation Linked	13,163.53	9.85%	1,051.97	0.85%	12,111.57	
Floating	96,272.08	72.05%	3,114.29	2.52%	93,157.79	
FX-linked	43.12	0.03%	19,203.34	15.56%	-19,160.22	
EFPD	206.65	100.00%	6,911.25	100.00%	-6,704.60	
USD	206.65	100.00%	6,740.39	97.53%	-6,533.74	
EURO	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00	
BRL	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00	
Other	0.00	0.00%	170.85	2.47%	-170.85	

Historical Data: Annex 1.2

¹ All data in this report refer to FPD held by the public.

1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD

DFPD Issuances and Redemptions

DFPD security issuances totaled R\$ 133.61 billion: R\$ 96.27 billion (72.05%) in floating-rate securities; R\$ 24.13 billion (18.06%) in fixed-rate securities and R\$ 13.16 billion (9.85%) in inflation-linked securities. Analysis of total issuances reveals that R\$ 126.17 billion were issued in traditional auctions, coupled with R\$ 5.72 billion in sales through the Treasury Direct Program (p.7) and R\$ 1.72 billion in direct issuances (p.8).

Table 1.3
Issuances and Re-
demptions of DFPD
Public Securities
April/2024

(R\$ Mn)

	1 st Week 1 to 5/Apr	2 nd Week 8 to 12/Apr	3 rd Week 15 to 19/Apr	4 th Week 22 to 26/Apr	5 th Week 29 to 30/Apr	Total Apr/24
I - ISSUANCES	47,671.94	21,095.91	29,993.67	33,640.34	1,210.69	133,612.56
Sales	46,564.98	19,699.95	28,443.04	30,733.00	731.04	126,172.01
LFT	23,764.47	16,283.34	26,974.15	25,365.18	0.00	92,387.14
LTN	17,811.15	399.60	504.59	2,318.50	658.95	21,692.78
NTN-B	3,874.38	2,854.52	678.02	2,761.17	0.00	10,168.09
NTN-F	1,114.98	162.49	286.28	288.15	72.09	1,923.99
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	1,094.56	1,325.49	1,507.52	1,327.18	462.29	5,717.03
LFT	587.94	508.23	471.76	459.27	177.34	2,204.54
LTN	96.28	98.96	128.90	90.02	32.47	446.64
NTN-B	342.64	627.83	812.26	696.70	229.03	2,708.46
NTN-B1	48.07	76.08	77.16	66.79	18.89	286.98
NTN-F	19.62	14.39	17.45	14.39	4.56	70.41
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow²	12.40	70.48	43.12	1,580.16	17.36	1,723.52
II - REDEMPTIONS	101,435.44	745.24	20,109.18	824.83	318.74	123,433.43
Maturities	100,696.81	0.00	19,198.24	0.00	0.00	119,895.06
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	99,709.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99,709.51
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	987.31	0.00	19,198.24	0.00	0.00	20,185.55
Purchases	0.00	7.02	0.00	13.51	0.00	20.53
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	7.02	0.00	13.51	0.00	20.53
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	738.62	733.13	910.94	811.32	318.74	3,512.74
LFT	456.43	460.27	548.57	516.30	197.99	2,179.58
LTN	67.74	58.42	80.11	66.12	26.32	298.70
NTN-B	197.03	194.33	265.34	215.49	88.70	960.88
NTN-B1	4.73	4.16	3.47	3.49	1.43	17.28
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.34	0.19	0.69
NTN-F	12.69	15.95	13.28	9.58	4.12	55.62
Dividends Payments³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.10
III - IMPACT ON LIQUIDITY⁴	53,775.90	-20,285.29	-9,841.38	-31,235.35	-874.60	-8,460.71

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year;

⁴ Refers to monetary impact resulting from DFPD market operations. Non-competitive issuances without cash inflow and cancelled bonds are not considered. Positive values mean increase on liquidity.

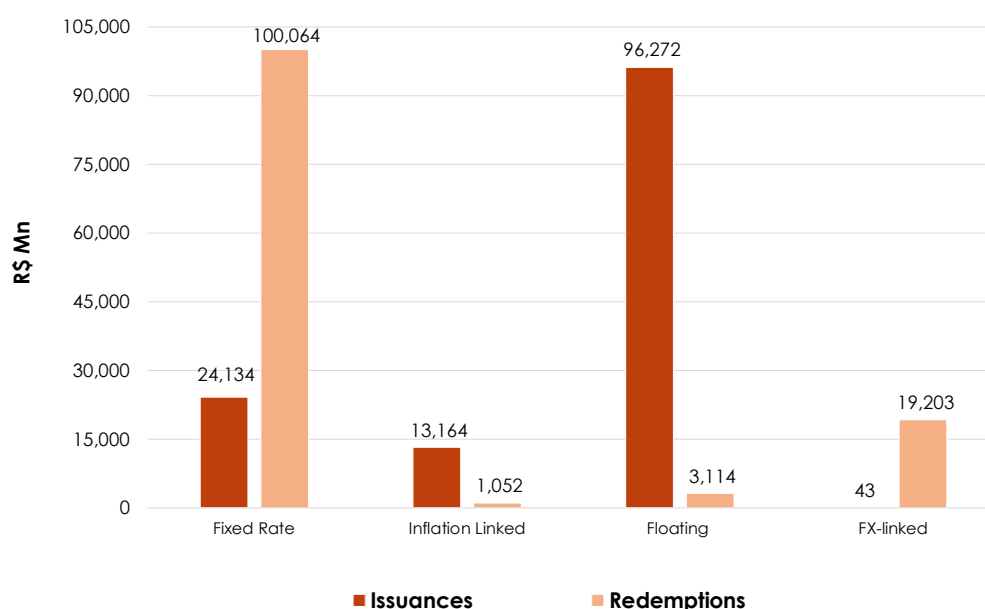
Historical Data: Annex 1.3

In LFT auctions, issuances came to a total of R\$ 92.39 billion, maturing in March 2027 and June 2030, in cash payments.

In the case of LTN auctions, total issuances added up to R\$ 21.69 billion in securities maturing between October 2024 and January 2030, with payment in cash. As regards NTN-B auctions (IPCA-linked securities), issuances totaled R\$ 10.17 billion, maturing between May 2027 and August 2060, in cash payments.

Total DFPD redemptions reached to R\$ 123.43 billion, highlighting fixed-rate securities totaling R\$ 100.06 billion (81.07%). Maturities in the period totaled R\$ 119.90 billion.

Graph 1.1
DFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
April/2024



Treasury Direct Program

Issuances through the Treasury Direct Program² in the month of April totaled R\$ 5,717.03 million, while redemptions totaled R\$ 3,512.74 million, generating net issuances of R\$ 2,204.29 million. The securities in greatest demand were Tesouro IPCA+, with 38.77% of the total sold.

Treasury Direct stock reached to R\$ 136,543.00 million, representing 2.45% increase compared to the previous month. Highest share of the securities belongs to Tesouro IPCA+, with 37.78% of the stock.

Tabela 1.4
Treasury Direct
Program
April/2024

(R\$ Mn)									
Security	Issuances		Redemptions				Net Issuances	Outstanding	
			Repurchases		Maturities				
Fixed Rate									
Tesouro Prefixado	446.64	7.81%	298.70	8.50%	0.00	0.00%	147.93	14,706.37	10.77%
Tesouro Prefixado com Juros Semestrais	70.41	1.23%	55.62	1.58%	0.00	0.00%	14.79	3,518.30	2.58%
Inflation Linked									
Tesouro IPCA ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	491.93	8.60%	142.33	4.05%	0.00	0.00%	349.60	13,218.48	9.68%
Tesouro IPCA ⁺	2,216.53	38.77%	818.55	23.30%	0.00	0.00%	1,397.99	51,585.20	37.78%
Tesouro RendA+	220.15	3.85%	12.51	0.36%	0.00	0.00%	207.63	2,034.34	1.49%
Tesouro EducA+	66.83	1.17%	4.77	0.14%	0.00	0.00%	62.07	314.49	0.23%
Tesouro IGPM ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	0.00	0.00%	0.69	0.02%	0.00	0.00%	-0.69	47.38	0.03%
Floating									
Tesouro Selic	2,204.54	38.56%	2,179.58	62.05%	0.00	0.00%	24.97	51,118.43	37.44%
TOTAL	5,717.03	100.00%	3,512.74	100.00%	0.00	100.00%	2,204.29	136,543.00	100.00%

Historical Data: Annex 1.5

² Program involving public security sales over the Internet to individual buyers.

As regards total participants in Treasury Direct operations, 343,305 new investors registered with the Program in the month of April. As a result, total investors registered since the program first began operating came to 28,347,251, corresponding to an increase of 18.01% in the last 12 months.

Table 1.5
Registered Investors
Profile
April/2024

	In the month	Total
Investors by Gender		
Men	72.05%	73.42%
Women	27.95%	26.58%
Investors by Age		
Up to 15 anos	3.71%	1.03%
From 16 to 25 years	13.05%	21.86%
From 26 to 35 years	26.91%	33.39%
From 36 to 45 years	28.32%	24.10%
From 46 to 55 years	15.61%	10.99%
From 56 to 65 years	7.38%	5.46%
Over 66 years	5.01%	3.16%
Investors by Region		
Northern	6.38%	5.90%
Northeast	19.29%	17.91%
Midwest	8.46%	8.88%
Southeast	50.72%	52.27%
South	15.14%	15.05%
Number of Investors		
Registries	343,305	28,347,251

Direct Issuances and Cancellations

Direct issuances of DFPD securities totaled R\$ 1,723.52 million, while cancellations totaled R\$ 5.10 million in April.

Table 1.6
DFPD Non-competitive
Issuances
April/2024

ISSUANCES						
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support
CFT-B	4/1/2024	01/01/2030	9,015	12.40	PROIES, Program of Incentive to the Restructuring and Strengthening Institutions of Higher Education	STN Directive nº 555 as of 04/05/2024
CVSA	4/11/2024	01/01/2027	2	0.02	Debt Securitization	STN Directive nº 583 as of 04/11/2024
CVSB	4/11/2024	01/01/2027	17,465	70.46	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 582 e 583 as of 04/11/2024
NTN-I	4/23/2024	several	4,018,682	43.12	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	STN Directives nº 661 e 662 as of 04/23/2024
CVSA	4/25/2024	01/01/2027	131,451	1,176.34	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 672, 673, 675 e 677 as of 25/04/2024
CVSB	4/25/2024	01/01/2027	99,725	402.39	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 672, 673, 675 e 676 as of 04/25/2024
CVSC	4/25/2024	01/01/2027	110	0.98	Debt Securitization	STN Directive nº 673 as of 04/25/2024
CVSD	4/25/2024	01/01/2027	109	0.44	Debt Securitization	STN Directive nº 673 as of 04/25/2024
TDA	4/29/2024	several	167,565	17.36	Agrarian Reform	STN Directive nº 695 as of 04/29/2024
TOTAL				1,723.52		
CANCELLATIONS						
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support
NTN-I	10/04/2024	several	487,511	5.10	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	STN Directive nº 572 as of 04/10/2024
TOTAL				5.10		

1.3 Extern Federal Public Debt — EFPD

In the month of April, EFPD issuances totaled R\$ 206.65 million, relative to contractual debt.

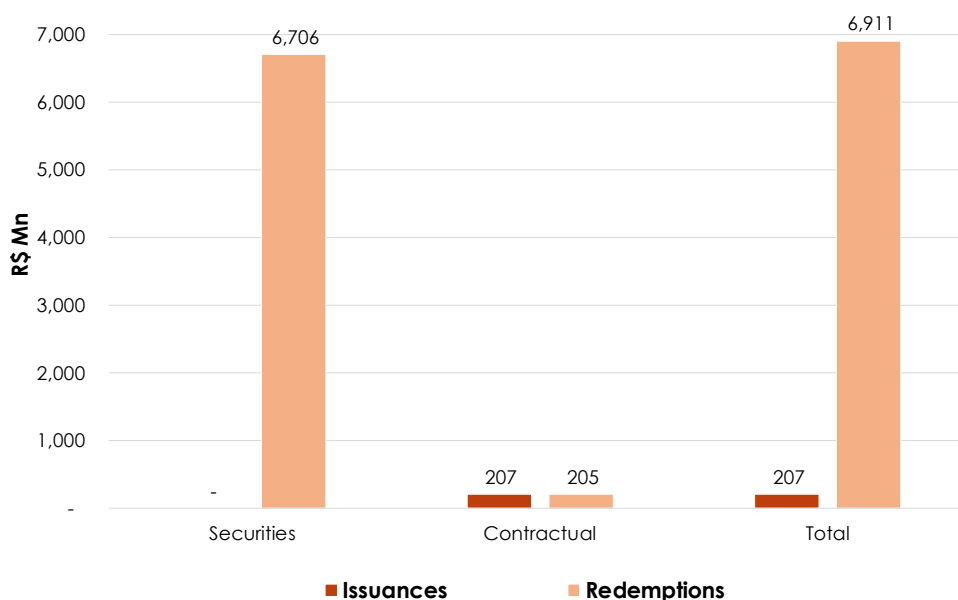
EFPD redemptions, in its turn, totaled R\$ 6,911.25 million, including R\$ 6,706.12 million in payments of securities and R\$ 205.12 million in payments of contractual debt.

Table 1.7
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
April/2024

	(R\$ Mn)		
	Principal	Interest, premiums and charges	Total
ISSUANCES	206.65	0.00	206.65
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sovereign Bonus	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	206.65	0.00	206.65
Multilateral Organisms	206.65	0.00	206.65
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	0.00	0.00	0.00
REDEMPTIONS	5,770.84	1,140.41	6,911.25
Securities	5,767.54	938.58	6,706.12
Sovereign Bonus	5,767.54	938.58	6,706.12
Buybacks	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	3.29	201.83	205.12
Multilateral Organisms	0.00	22.63	22.63
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	3.29	179.20	182.49
NET ISSUANCES			-6,704.60

Historical Data: Annex 1.6

Graph 1.2
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
April/2024



2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt - FPD

2.1 Evolution

Outstanding FPD registered a 0.99% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 6,638.37 billion in March to R\$ 6,703.95 billion in April.

Outstanding DFPD increased 0.97%, shifting from R\$ 6,361.65 billion to R\$ 6,423.44 billion, due to the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 10.18 billion and to positive interest appropriations totaling R\$ 51.62 billion.

As regards outstanding EFPD, the stock increased 1.37% compared to the month of March, closing April at R\$ 280.51 billion (US\$ 54.24 billion), with R\$ 234.68 billion (US\$ 45.38 billion) referring to securities debt and R\$ 45.83 billion (US\$ 8.86 billion) to contractual debt.

Table 2.1
Outstanding FPD Held
by the Public

	(R\$ Bn)				
	Dec/23	Mar/24	Apr/24		
FPD	6,520.33	6,638.37	6,703.95	100.00%	100.00%
DFPD	6,268.87	6,361.65	6,423.44	100.00%	95.82%
LFT	2,580.73	2,769.39	2,886.04	44.93%	43.05%
LTN	1,273.36	1,110.89	1,041.99	16.22%	15.54%
NTN-B	1,853.88	1,903.76	1,928.72	30.03%	28.77%
NTN-C	77.21	74.36	75.18	1.17%	1.12%
NTN-F	447.86	467.81	473.60	7.37%	7.06%
Securitized Debt	4.65	2.92	3.67	0.06%	0.05%
TDA	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.01%	0.01%
Other	30.80	32.14	13.87	0.22%	0.21%
EFPD¹	251.46	276.73	280.51	100.00%	4.18%
Securities	207.59	232.30	234.68	83.66%	3.50%
Global USD	199.21	227.33	229.67	81.88%	3.43%
Global BRL	8.38	4.97	5.01	1.79%	0.07%
Contractual	43.87	44.43	45.83	16.34%	0.68%
Multilateral Organisms	26.40	27.07	28.37	10.11%	0.42%
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	17.48	17.35	17.46	6.23%	0.26%

¹ All EFPD values converted to USD and then converted to BRL at the spot FX-rate as of the month's last day.

Historical Data: Annex 2.1

2024 ABP Limits Outstanding Held by the public (R\$ Bn)

	Min	Max
FPD	7,000.0	7,400.0

2.2 Variation Factors

As mentioned previously the Federal Public Debt - FPD registered a 0.99% nominal increase, moving from R\$ 6,638.37 billion in March to a level of R\$ 6,703.95 billion in April. This variation was due the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 3.47 billion and to the positive interest appropriation in the amount of R\$ 62.10 billion.

Table 2.2
FPD Variation Factors
Held by the Public
April/2024

INDICATORS	Monthly		2024	
	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt ¹
Previous Outstanding Debt¹	6,638,374.07		6,520,328.67	
DFPD	6,361,645.16		6,268,865.05	
EFPD	276,728.91		251,463.62	
Outstanding Debt in April-30-24	6,703,952.40		6,703,952.40	
DFPD	6,423,440.48		6,423,440.48	
EFPD	280,511.92		280,511.92	
Nominal Variation	65,578.34	0.99%	183,623.74	2.82%
DFPD	61,795.32	0.93%	154,575.43	2.37%
EFPD	3,783.01	0.06%	29,048.30	0.45%
I - Debt Management - (Treasury) (I.1 + I.2)	65,578.34	0.99%	184,104.77	2.82%
I.1 - Issuance/Net Redemption	3,474.53	0.05%	-51,755.18	-0.79%
I.1.1 - Issuances	133,819.20	2.02%	613,878.36	9.41%
Public Offerings Issuances (DFPD)	131,889.04	1.99%	579,641.17	8.89%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Non-competitive Issuances (DFPD)	1,723.52	0.03%	11,902.28	0.18%
Issuances (EFPD)	206.65	0.00%	22,334.91	0.34%
I.1.2 - Redemptions	-130,344.67	-1.96%	-665,633.54	-10.21%
Current Payments (DFPD)	-123,428.33	-1.86%	-650,794.20	-9.98%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Cancellations (DFPD)	-5.10	0.00%	-11.59	0.00%
Current Payments (EFPD)	-6,911.25	-0.10%	-14,827.75	-0.23%
Early Redemption (EFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
I.2 - Accrued Interest	62,103.80	0.94%	235,859.95	3.62%
DFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	51,616.19	0.78%	214,318.81	3.29%
EFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	10,487.61	0.16%	21,541.14	0.33%
II - Central Bank Operations	0.00	0.00%	-481.03	-0.01%
II.1 - Securities' Net Sales to the Market	0.00	0.00%	-481.03	-0.01%
Total (I + II)	65,578.34	0.99%	183,623.74	2.82%

¹ The "Monthly" column relates to the last day of the previous month.

Historical Data: Annex 2.9

2.3 Profile

Indexes

In terms of the FPD profile, DFPD share decreased from 95.83% in March to 95.82% in April. In contrast, EFPD share increased from 4.17% to 4.18%.

The share of fixed-rate FPD securities decreased their share from 23.86% in March to 22.68% in April. Share of inflation-linked securities increased from 29.95% to 30.04%. At the same time, the share of floating-rate securities increased from 41.77% in March to 43.11% in April.

Table 2.3
Profile

(R\$ Bn)

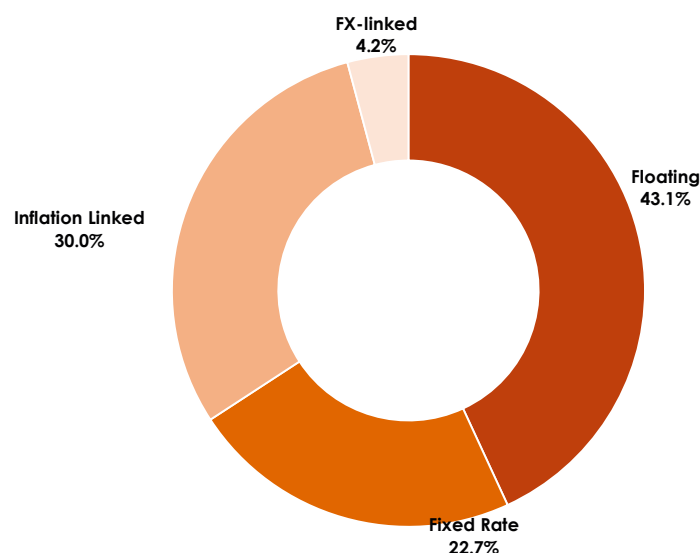
	Dec/23			Mar/24			Apr/24		
FPD	6,520.33	100.00%		6,638.37	100.00%		6,703.95	100.00%	
Fixed Rate	1,729.59	26.53%		1,583.67	23.86%		1,520.59	22.68%	
Inflation Linked	1,940.48	29.76%		1,987.90	29.95%		2,013.92	30.04%	
Floating	2,586.05	39.66%		2,772.98	41.77%		2,890.38	43.11%	
FX-linked	264.20	4.05%		293.82	4.43%		279.06	4.16%	
DFPD	6,268.87	100.00%	96.14%	6,361.65	100.00%	95.83%	6,423.44	100.00%	95.82%
Fixed Rate	1,721.22	27.46%	26.40%	1,578.71	24.82%	23.78%	1,515.58	23.59%	22.61%
Inflation Linked	1,940.48	30.95%	29.76%	1,987.90	31.25%	29.95%	2,013.92	31.35%	30.04%
Floating	2,586.05	41.25%	39.66%	2,772.98	43.59%	41.77%	2,890.38	45.00%	43.11%
FX-linked	21.12	0.34%	0.32%	22.06	0.35%	0.33%	3.55	0.06%	0.05%
EFPD	251.46	100.00%	3.86%	276.73	100.00%	4.17%	280.51	100.00%	4.18%
USD	226.05	89.90%	3.47%	254.87	92.10%	3.84%	258.51	92.16%	3.86%
Euro	5.63	2.24%	0.09%	5.77	2.08%	0.09%	5.93	2.11%	0.09%
BRL	8.38	3.33%	0.13%	4.97	1.80%	0.07%	5.01	1.79%	0.07%
Other	11.40	4.53%	0.17%	11.12	4.02%	0.17%	11.06	3.94%	0.16%

Historical Data FPD: Annex 2.4

Historical Data DFPD: Annex 2.5

Historical Data EFPD: Annex 2.6

Graph 2.1
FPD Profile, by index
April/2024



2024 ABP Limits Share in Outstanding FPD

	Min	Max
Fixed Rate	24.0	28.0
Inflation Linked	27.0	31.0
Floating	40.0	44.0
FX-linked	3.0	7.0

Holders

The category of Pensions posted an increase, in absolute share, from R\$ 1,481.70 billion to a level of R\$ 1,509.94 billion between March and April. Relative participation increased to 23.51%. Financial Institutions group showed positive variation in its stock level, moving from R\$ 1,863.38 billion to R\$ 1,877.59 billion. Its relative participation decreased from 29.29% to 29.23%. Investment Funds increased their stock from R\$ 1,454.97 billion to R\$ 1,476.25 billion. The share of Nonresidents in DFPD decreased from 10.15% to 9.80%. The category of Government decreased its relative share to 3.82%. Insurers posted an increase in their stock to R\$ 255.50 billion in April.

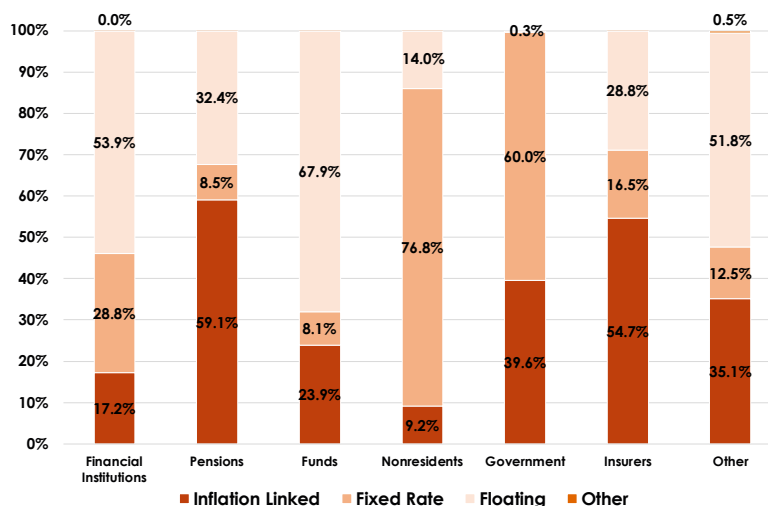
Note that 76.76% of the portfolio of Nonresidents was concentrated in fixed-rate securities, while 59.05% of the Pensions portfolio is composed of inflation-linked securities.

Table 2.4
DFPD Public Securities
Holders

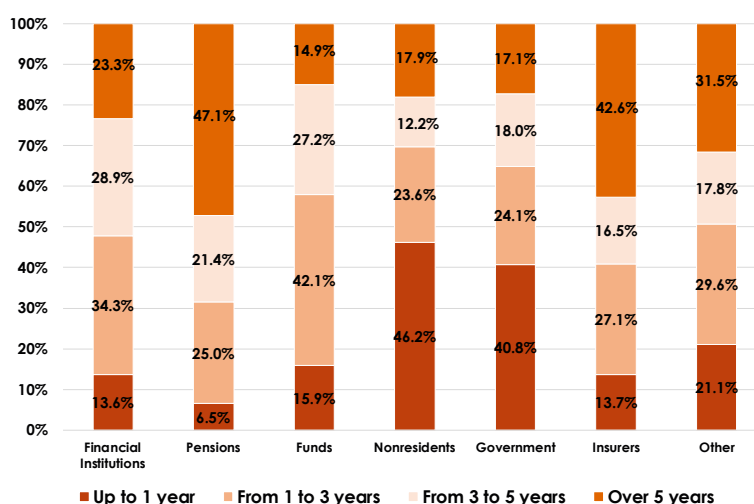
	Dec/23		Mar/24		Apr/24	
Pensions	1,441.32	22.99%	1,481.70	23.29%	1,509.94	23.51%
Financial Institutions	1,860.10	29.67%	1,863.38	29.29%	1,877.59	29.23%
Funds	1,475.24	23.53%	1,454.97	22.87%	1,476.25	22.98%
Nonresidents	594.18	9.48%	645.99	10.15%	629.54	9.80%
Government	238.43	3.80%	248.79	3.91%	245.06	3.82%
Insurers	251.70	4.02%	249.70	3.93%	255.50	3.98%
Other	407.89	6.51%	417.12	6.56%	429.56	6.69%
Total	6,268.87	100.00%	6,361.65	100.00%	6,423.44	100.00%

Historical Data and Notes: Annex 2.7

Graph 2.2
Portfolio Profile.
by holder
April/2024



Graph 2.3
Average Maturity
Profile. by holder
April/2024



3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile

3.1 Maturities

FPD maturities in the next 12 months posted an increase, shifting from 18.92% in March to 19.07% in April.

The volume of DFPD securities maturing in up to 12 months shifted from 19.03% in March to 19.26% in April. Fixed-rate securities accounted for 40.77% of this total, followed by floating -rate securities with share of 32.31% of the total.

With respect to EFPD, the percentage maturing in 12 months decreased from 16.30% in March to 14.70% in April, with those denominated in American Dollar accounting for 94.40% of this total. It is important to emphasize maturities over five years account for 52.96% of outstanding EFPD.

Table 3.1
FPD Maturities Held by
the Public

(R\$ Bn)

Maturities	DFPD				EFPD				FPD			
	Mar/24		Apr/24		Mar/24		Apr/24		Mar/24		Apr/24	
Up to 12 months	1,210.60	19.03%	1,237.11	19.26%	45.12	16.30%	41.23	14.70%	1,255.72	18.92%	1,278.33	19.07%
From 1 to 2 years	1,199.15	18.85%	1,117.39	17.40%	22.97	8.30%	33.89	12.08%	1,222.12	18.41%	1,151.28	17.17%
From 2 to 3 years	1,063.29	16.71%	1,077.45	16.77%	23.29	8.42%	13.76	4.90%	1,086.58	16.37%	1,091.21	16.28%
From 3 to 4 years	757.27	11.90%	771.56	12.01%	31.08	11.23%	32.16	11.46%	788.35	11.88%	803.72	11.99%
From 4 to 5 years	769.00	12.09%	776.23	12.08%	10.55	3.81%	10.92	3.89%	779.56	11.74%	787.15	11.74%
Over 5 years	1,362.32	21.41%	1,443.70	22.48%	143.72	51.93%	148.56	52.96%	1,506.04	22.69%	1,592.27	23.75%
TOTAL	6,361.65	100.00%	6,423.44	100.00%	276.73	100.00%	280.51	100.00%	6,638.37	100.00%	6,703.95	100.00%

Table 3.2
Federal Public Debt
Held by the Public Due
in 12 Months, by index

(R\$ Bn)

	Dec/23			Mar/24			Apr/24		
FPD	1,313.42	100.00%	100.00%	1,255.72	100.00%	100.00%	1,278.33	100.00%	100.00%
DFPD	1,291.37	100.00%	98.32%	1,210.60	100.00%	96.41%	1,237.11	100.00%	96.78%
Fixed Rate	553.64	42.87%	42.15%	465.41	38.44%	37.06%	504.43	40.77%	39.46%
Inflation Linked	328.14	25.41%	24.98%	330.03	27.26%	26.28%	332.44	26.87%	26.01%
Floating	391.35	30.31%	29.80%	396.08	32.72%	31.54%	399.72	32.31%	31.27%
FX-linked	18.24	1.41%	1.39%	19.09	1.58%	1.52%	0.52	0.04%	0.04%
EFPD	22.05	100.00%	1.68%	45.12	100.00%	3.59%	41.23	100.00%	3.22%
USD	16.89	76.59%	1.29%	43.21	95.77%	3.44%	38.92	94.40%	3.04%
Euro	1.06	4.80%	0.08%	1.10	2.45%	0.09%	1.14	2.78%	0.09%
BRL	3.76	17.03%	0.29%	0.46	1.03%	0.04%	0.47	1.14%	0.04%
Other	0.35	1.57%	0.03%	0.34	0.75%	0.03%	0.70	1.69%	0.05%

Historical Data: Annex 3.3

2024 ABP Limits % Up to 12 months

	Min	Max
FPD	17.0	21.0

3.2 Average Maturity

FPD average maturity increased from 4.11 years, in March, to 4.13 years, in April. DFPD average maturity also increased from 3.99 years, in March, to 4.00 years, in April. Parallel to this, EFPD average maturity increased to 7.07 years from March to April.

Table 3.3
FPD Average Maturity

	(Years)		
	Dez/23	Mar/24	Apr/24
FPD	3.95	4.11	4.13
DFPD	3.84	3.99	4.00
LFT	3.05	3.22	3.19
LTN	1.25	1.50	1.59
NTN-B	6.80	6.69	6.62
NTN-C	4.78	4.79	4.71
NTN-F	3.15	3.23	3.16
TDA	2.56	2.42	2.42
Securitized Debt	1.48	1.38	1.34
Other	6.34	6.15	14.64
EFPD	6.78	6.98	7.07
Securities	6.70	7.01	7.13
Global USD	6.90	7.10	7.22
Global BRL	1.99	3.17	3.08
Contractual	7.11	6.80	6.74
Multilateral Organisms	7.53	7.20	7.11
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	6.48	6.18	6.14

¹ Refers to the pre-Brady bond (BIB), which does not have an embedded call option.

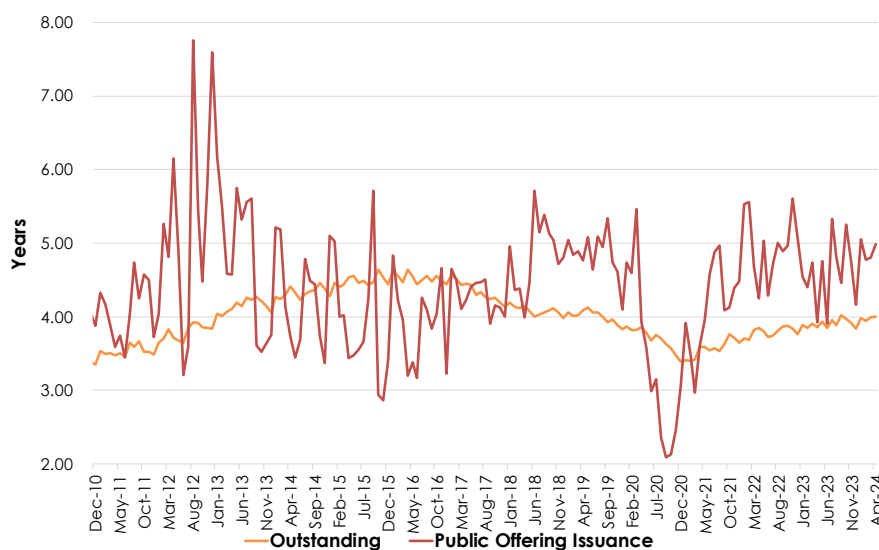
Historical Data: Annex 3.7

Table 3.4
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances - Public
Offerings, by index

	(Years)		
Index	Dec/23	Mar/24	Apr/24
DFPD	4.17	4.80	4.99
Fixed Rate	2.67	3.56	3.21
LTN	2.30	3.13	2.99
NTN-F	4.90	5.47	5.65
Inflation Linked	9.53	8.67	9.57
Floating	4.81	5.03	4.80

Historical Data: Annex 3.9

Graph 3.1
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances on
Public Offerings Vs
Outstanding Average
Maturity



2024 ABP Limits Average Maturity (Years)

FPD	Min	Max
	3.8	4.2

3.3 Average Term to Maturity

The National Treasury releases the data of average life using new methodology called Average Term to Maturity – ATM, which is most commonly found in the international literature and therefore allows greater comparability between Brazil and other countries as refers to the maturity of government debt.

The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD, considering principal only. The weighting occurs by value of each security, using their face value.

FPD average life, in this new methodology, increased from 5.44 years, in March, to 5.47 years, in April.

Table 3.5
FPD Average Life Held
by the Public

	(Years)		
	Dec/23	Mar/24	Apr/24
FPD	5.26	5.44	5.47
DFPD	5.07	5.22	5.24
Fixed Rate	2.01	2.31	2.39
Inflation Linked	11.02	10.81	10.78
Floating	3.06	3.22	3.19
FX-linked	0.95	0.72	6.09
EFPD	10.06	10.78	10.92
Securities	10.08	10.97	11.17
Global USD	10.39	11.13	11.32
Global BRL	2.43	3.78	3.69
Contractual	9.96	9.75	9.69
Multilateral Organisms	11.51	11.27	11.18
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	7.64	7.36	7.27

Note: The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD. For securities and contractual debt that have intermediate amortizations, such amortizations are also part of the calculation of average life.
Historical Data: Annex 3.10

4. Federal Public Debt - FPD Average Cost

4.1 Outstanding Average Cost

FPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 10.40% per year, in March, to 10.63% per year, in April.

At the same time, DFPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 10.69% per year, in March, to 10.70% per year, in April.

Regarding to EFPD, this indicator increased from 3.79% to 8.81% per year, mostly as a result of 3.51% appreciation of the American Dollar against the Brazilian Real in April 2024, compared to 1.57% depreciation recorded in April 2023.

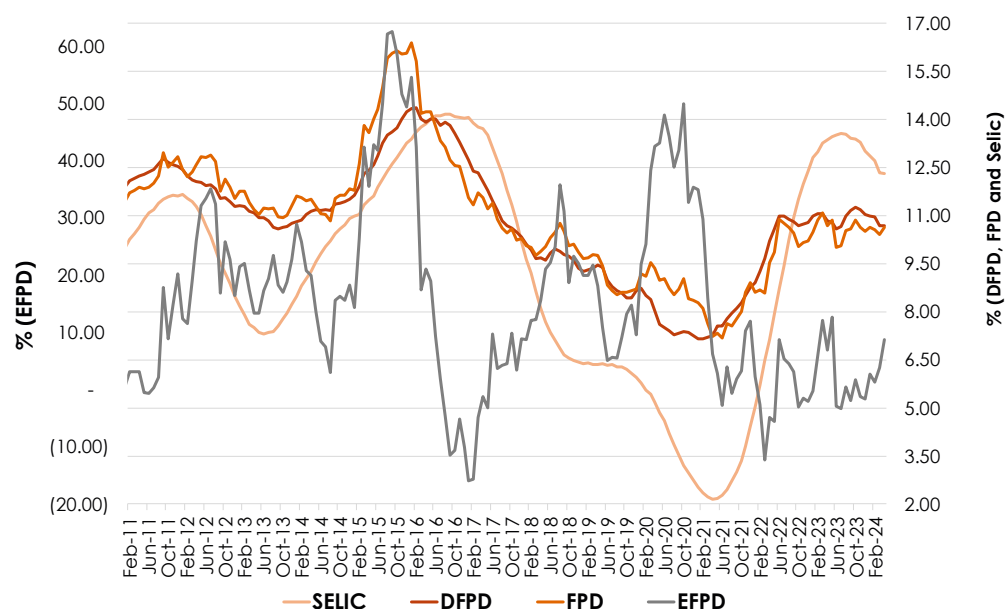
Table 4.1
FPD Average Cost

	12-Month Cumulative Average Cost		
	Dec/23	Mar/24	Apr/24
FPD	10.51	10.40	10.63
DFPD	11.05	10.69	10.70
LFT	13.19	12.50	12.47
LTN	9.41	9.76	10.07
NTN-B	9.82	9.35	9.05
NTN-C	6.62	5.35	6.86
NTN-F	10.10	10.04	10.23
TDA	4.50	4.07	4.09
Securitized Debt	6.19	5.97	6.00
Other	-1.37	2.36	6.31
EFPD	-1.57	3.79	8.81
Securities	-1.68	4.03	9.26
Global USD	-2.13	3.79	9.17
Global BRL	9.42	9.48	9.52
Contractual¹	-1.03	2.63	6.58
Multilateral Organisms	-1.82	4.30	9.79
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	-0.12	-0.17	1.62

¹ The National Treasury has developed and implemented from January 2012 Contractual External Debt calculation methodology, in line with the existing to the average cost of calculating the DPMFI and External Debt Securities.

Historical Data: Annex 4.2

Graph 4.1
FPD, DFPD and EFPD
Average Cost and Selic
Rate - over the past 12
months



4.2 Average Cost of DFPD - Public Offerings

The average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings is an indicator that reflects the internal rate of return - IRR of Treasury securities in domestic market, plus the variations of their indexes, considering only the placement of securities in a public offering (auctions) in the last 12 months. From January 2021 on, this indicator is calculated using a new methodology.

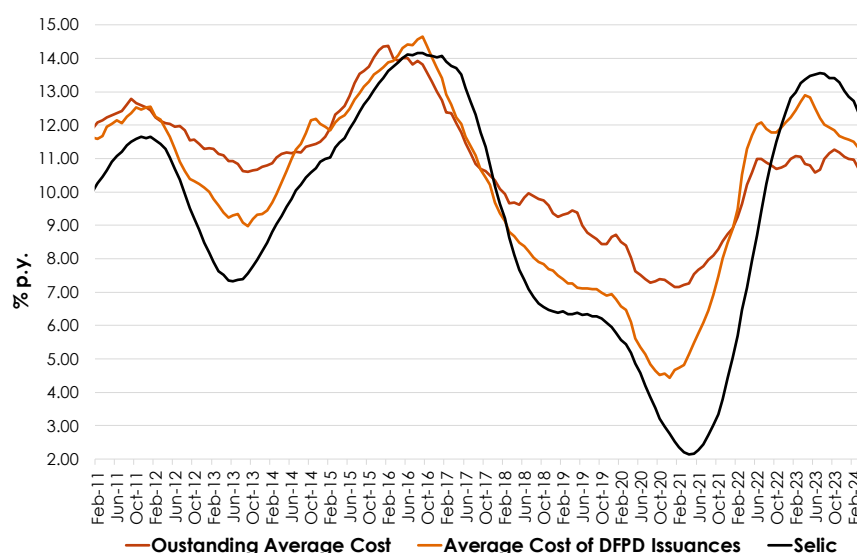
In the month of April, the average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings moved from 11.32% per year in March to 11.16% per year in April.

Table 4.2
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances - Public
Offerings

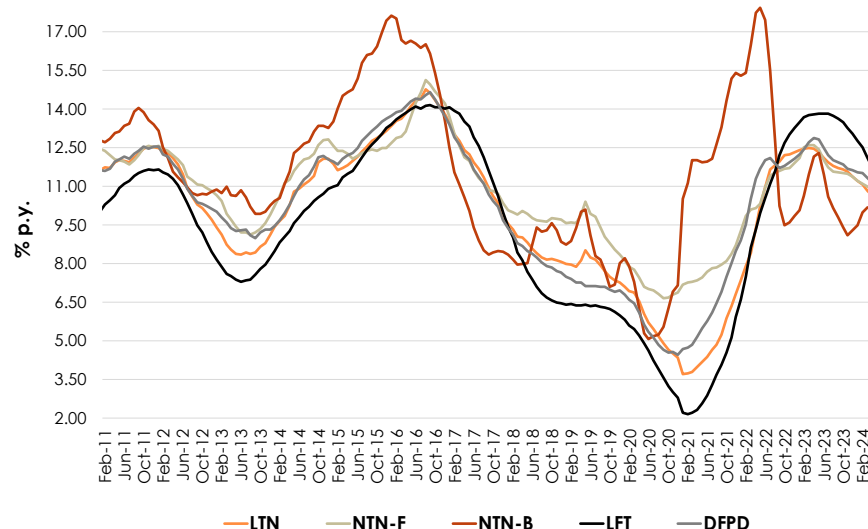
	(% p.y.)				
	Dec/23	Mar/24	Apr/24		
	ACI	ACI	Average Rate of Issuance	Index Variation	ACI
DFPD	11.62	11.32			11.16
LTN	11.38	10.83	10.66	0.00	10.66
NTN-F	11.36	11.00	10.92	0.00	10.92
NTN-B	9.28	10.19	5.58	4.29	10.11
LFT	13.04	12.09	0.15	11.60	11.77

Historical Data: Annex 4.3

Graph 4.2
Outstanding Average
Cost and Average Cost
of DFPD Issuances



Graph 4.3
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances, by Security



* From January 2021 on, the data of DFPD average cost of emissions are calculated using a new methodology.

5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities

5.1 Secondary Market Turnover

The average daily financial volume of securities negotiated on the secondary market decreased from R\$ 119.06 billion in March to R\$ 99.79 billion in April. The share of Floating Rate securities decreased from 27.28% to 26.95%. The share of Fixed Rate securities decreased from 34.91% to 32.57%. Securities tied to Inflation increased from 37.82% to 40.48%.

Table 5.1
Secondary Market Turn-
over, by Security

(R\$ Bn)

Month	LFT / LFT-A / LFT-B			LTN / NTN-F			NTN-B / NTN-C			Total ⁴		
	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³
Dec-12	3,57	14,06%	50,07%	13,27	52,21%	71,44%	8,57	33,73%	78,59%	25,41	100,00%	70,33%
Dec-13	2,43	8,18%	0,80%	14,36	48,25%	75,42%	12,97	43,57%	151,22%	29,76	100,00%	88,80%
Dec-14	2,66	15,55%	20,43%	10,81	63,27%	43,74%	3,59	21,03%	9,51%	17,09	100,00%	31,36%
Dec-15	4,18	20,46%	35,94%	12,56	61,50%	30,38%	3,64	17,81%	-16,21%	20,43	100,00%	19,79%
Dec-16	4,59	14,23%	17,40%	21,99	68,16%	50,48%	5,68	17,61%	-25,67%	32,26	100,00%	23,29%
Dec-17	5,90	18,51%	46,64%	17,59	55,16%	40,60%	8,40	26,34%	5,02%	31,89	100,00%	29,99%
Dec-18	6,27	16,44%	8,73%	24,07	63,12%	53,17%	7,79	20,44%	1,05%	38,13	100,00%	30,62%
Dec-19	9,12	20,55%	11,98%	22,57	50,86%	43,87%	12,69	28,59%	-17,42%	44,37	100,00%	13,22%
Dec-20	13,17	19,71%	58,79%	31,33	46,92%	7,99%	22,28	33,36%	13,61%	66,78	100,00%	17,33%
Dec-21	16,12	25,17%	5,42%	24,71	38,58%	44,33%	23,22	36,26%	9,50%	64,05	100,00%	19,46%
Dec-22	13,77	18,40%	-9,02%	36,03	48,15%	8,70%	25,03	33,45%	-2,24%	74,83	100,00%	1,28%
Dec-23	26,82	26,01%	38,21%	46,32	44,92%	44,96%	29,91	29,00%	3,50%	103,12	100,00%	28,49%
Jan-24	29,82	31,15%	11,20%	34,56	36,10%	-25,38%	31,35	32,75%	4,81%	95,73	100,00%	-7,16%
Feb-24	29,54	34,32%	-0,93%	27,80	32,29%	-19,56%	28,74	33,39%	-8,31%	86,09	100,00%	-10,07%
Mar-24	32,48	27,28%	9,93%	41,56	34,91%	49,49%	45,02	37,82%	56,64%	119,06	100,00%	38,30%
Apr-24	26,90	26,95%	-17,18%	32,50	32,57%	-21,80%	40,39	40,48%	-10,29%	99,79	100,00%	-16,19%

¹ on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal;

² Share of securities volume traded compared to total volume traded in the month;

³ Variation of total traded in the month compared to the previous month.

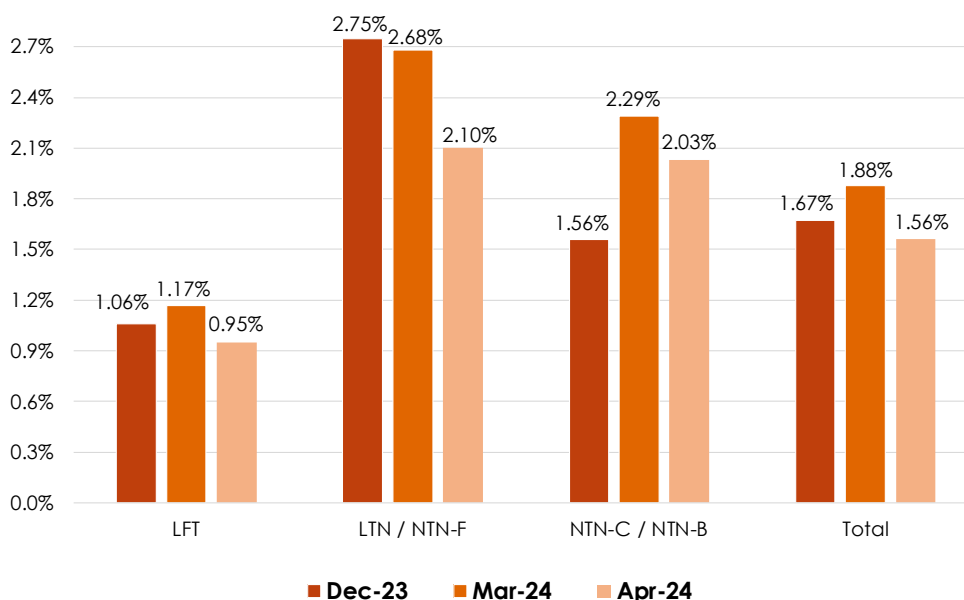
⁴ Sums up all transactions on the secondary market of federal public securities.

Obs.1: Date calculated based on the original numbers, before roundings.

Obs.2: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

The daily volume traded in the secondary market for government securities as a percentage of the respective stocks decreased from 1.88% in March to 1.56% in April. The participation in the turnover of the floating rate index decreased from 1.17% to 0.95% in April; in relation to the Fixed Rate, there was a decrease from 2.68% to 2.10%; in relation to Inflation Linked securities, there was a decrease from 2.29% to 2.03%.

Graph 5.1
Secondary Market of
Public Securities - Daily
Turnover as Percentage
of Respective
Outstanding Volume



LTN maturing in April 2025 was, in financial volume, the most traded in April, followed by LTN maturing in January 2028 and January 2026. As regards NTN-F, the bond maturing in January 2031 was the most traded, followed by NTN-F maturing in January 2035 and January 2025.

Among NTN-B, the highest trading volume maturities were, in decreasing order, May 2025, August 2024 and August 2026.

With regard to the LFTs, the most negotiated bonds in April, in descending order, were those maturing in September 2024, March 2027 and September 2025.

Table 5.2
Top 3 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary Market, by index April/2024

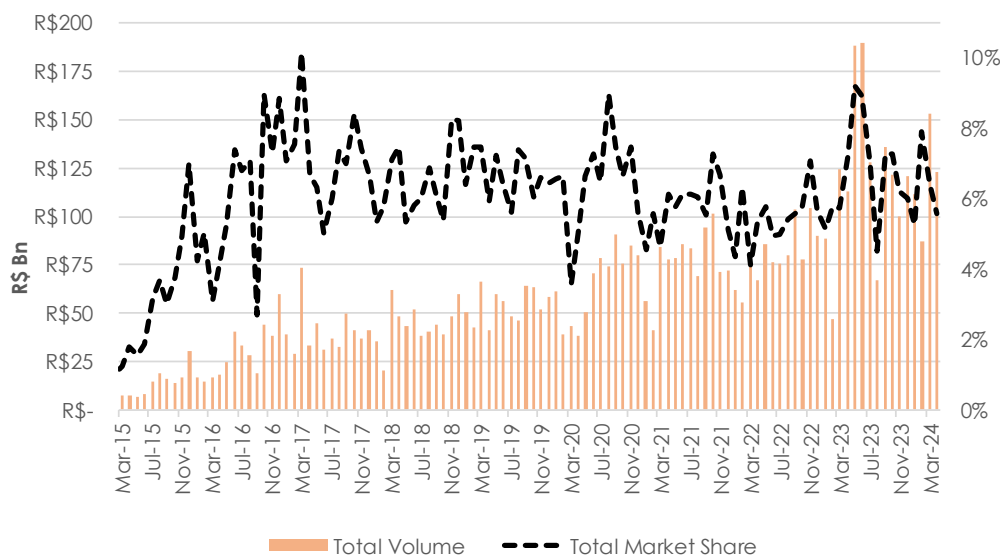
(R\$ Mn)

Fixed Rate - LTN					Fixed Rate - NTN-F				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
LTN	4/1/2025	4,280.54	39.5	3.18%	NTN-F	1/1/2031	1,282.64	78.5	2.08%
LTN	1/1/2028	3,983.27	88.7	12.75%	NTN-F	1/1/2035	1,207.25	75.1	8.63%
LTN	1/1/2026	3,391.58	85.6	2.30%	NTN-F	1/1/2025	832.13	45.9	0.77%
Inflation Linked					Floating (SELIC)				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
NTN-B	5/15/2025	8,232.32	476.3	5.48%	LFT	9/1/2024	6,511.94	191.5	2.85%
NTN-B	8/15/2024	6,706.30	435.0	2.99%	LFT	3/1/2027	5,505.31	178.6	1.45%
NTN-B	8/15/2026	5,404.33	448.1	2.41%	LFT	9/1/2025	2,547.36	150.8	1.19%

Obs. 1: Only definitive transactions are considered.
 Obs. 2: Financial volume and number of transactions reflect daily averages within the month;
 Obs. 3: There are not considered: i) transactions in which pricings are not in +/- 25% range of the price accepted on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal.
 Obs. 4: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

Regarding total volume, electronic trading platforms market share moved from 7.21% on April 2023 to 5.60% on April 2024. Electronic trading platforms market share reached 6.43% in the previous month. Monthly volume amounted R\$ 123.00 billion (R\$ 153.01 billion in the previous month and R\$ 113.04 billion 12 months earlier).

Graph 5.2
Monthly Volume on Electronic Trading Platforms and its Market Share April/2024

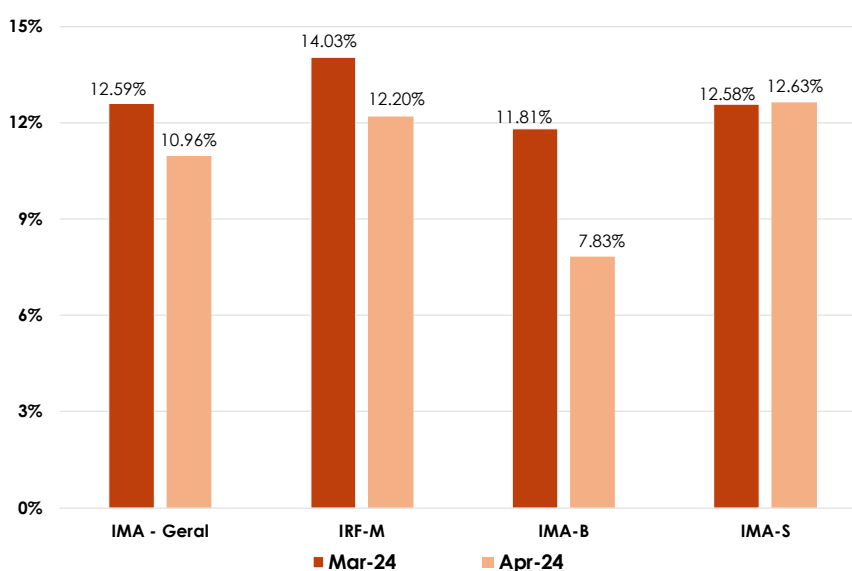


5.2 Public Securities Yield

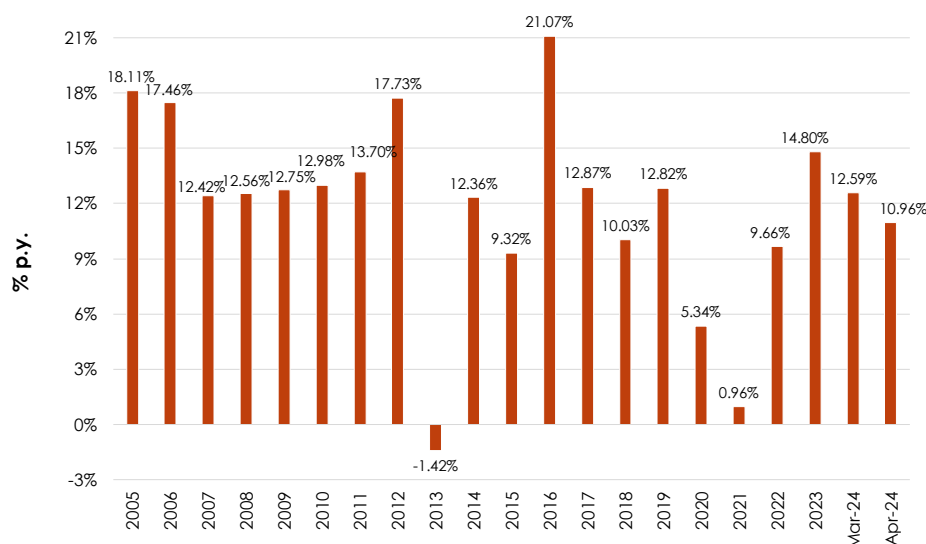
The Anbima Market index - IMA³, created by ANBIMA⁴ in a partnership with the National Treasury, verifies the profitability of a theoretical portfolio composed of public securities in circulation on the market. It is considered an efficient parameter for purposes of evaluating the evolution of public security profitability, and has introduced greater dynamics into the primary and secondary federal public debt markets.

Data for the month of April indicate a decrease of 1.63 percentage point in the General Index from March to April. Fixed rate securities, represented by IRF-M, decreased 1.83 percentage point. The securities linked to the IPCA, represented by the IMA – B, decreased 3.98 percentage points. Finally, the IMA-S index, referring to SELIC-linked securities, in its turn, increased 0.05 percentage point.

Graph 5.3
Public Securities Yield
April/2024
(Cumulative
12-Month %)



Graph 5.4
Public Securities Yield
Evolution - Overall
IMA Cumulative
12-Month %)



³ IMA – Fixed-rate indexes calculated on the basis of the evolution of the market value of portfolios composed of public securities. The overall IMA is the result of weighting of the variations of each index; the IRF-M is composed of fixed-rate securities (LTN and NTN-F); the IMA-C, of securities tied to the IGP-M (NTN-C); the IMA-B, composed of securities tied to the IPCA (NTN-B); and the IMA-S, of securities tied to the SELIC rate (LFT). For greater information on the IMA indices, access: http://www.anbima.com.br/publicacoes/arqs/edesp_ima_tpf.pdf.

6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve

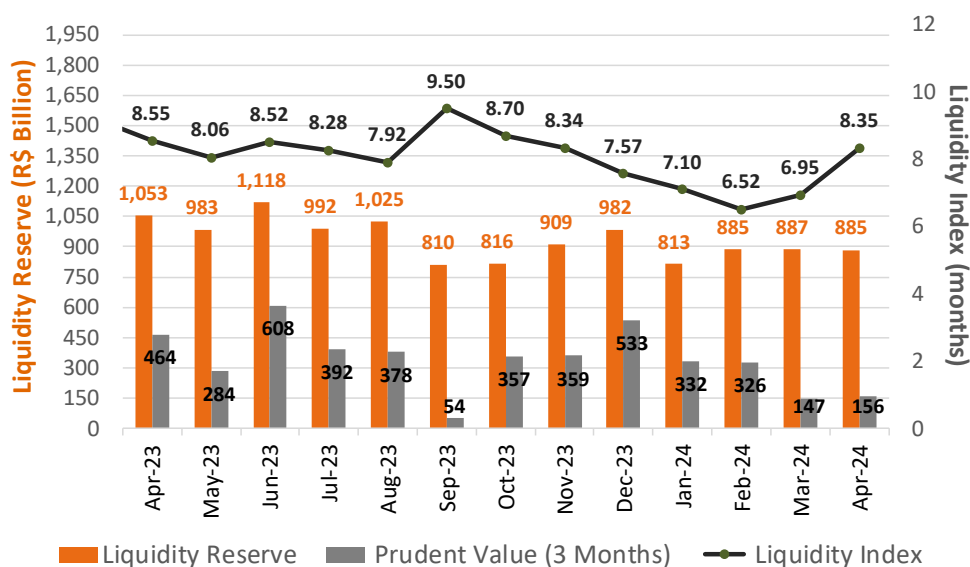
Public debt liquidity reserve (or debt cushion) comprises cash availabilities that are earmarked for domestic debt payment and the cash balance from government bonds issuances proceeds. Debt liquidity reserve comprises a subset of cash availability within the National Treasury Single Account (CTU) at the Central Bank.

The liquidity reserve position registered a 0.33% nominal decrease, shifting from R\$ 887.41 billion in March to R\$ 884.52 billion in April. In relation to April 2023 position (R\$ 1.053,32 billion), the liquidity reserve posted a 16.03% nominal decrease.

The Liquidity Index shows the sufficiency of the liquidity reserve to cover the Domestic Federal Public Debt (DFPD) payments. In order to measure this index, it is considered the maturities of principal and interest of securities held by the public, as well as the interest payments relative to the bonds in the Central Bank portfolio. The projection, at current value, considers only the issues already made and a specific scenario.

The current level guarantees the payment of the next 8.35 months of maturities. The maturities related to the months of July, August and September are estimated in R\$ 675.53 billion.

Graph 6.1
Public Debt Liquidity Reserve



7. Statistics of Executed Guarantees

The Brazilian National Treasury monitors financial events related to the contracts guaranteed by the federal government, warning debtors about the need to fulfill their obligations and about the sanctions, penalties and other consequences of defaulting, according to the contracts and binding legislation.

In April, the Treasury intervened and paid R\$ 785.99 million related to guaranteed contracts, of which R\$ 337.20 million are related to the State of Rio de Janeiro, R\$ 311.37 million to the State of Minas Gerais, R\$ 75.83 million to the State of Goiás and R\$ 61.59 million to the State of Rio Grande do Sul. From January to April 2024, the Treasury paid R\$ 3.03 bn related to guaranteed contracts.

For additional information on executed guarantees access <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honradas-rmgh/> and <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/historias/painel-de-garantias-honradas>.