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Monthly Report Federal Public Debt

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1. Primary Market Transactions

1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions

In the month of December, Federal Public Debt - FPD¹ issuances came to R\$ 57.87 billion, while redemptions totaled R\$ 15.24 billion, generating net issuances of R\$ 42.63 billion, with R\$ 43.50 billion in net issuances of Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD and R\$ 0.86 billion in net redemptions of External Federal Public Debt - EFPD.

Table 1.1
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public
December/2024

	(R\$ Mn)					
	1 st Week 2 to 6/Dec	2 nd Week 9 to 13/Dec	3 rd Week 16 to 20/Dec	4 th Week 23 to 27/Dec	5 th Week 30 to 31/Dec	Total Dec/24
FPD ISSUANCES	19,665.01	25,342.78	7,894.93	4,517.88	452.79	57,873.39
I - DFPD	19,604.39	25,336.80	7,894.93	3,768.95	452.79	57,057.87
Public Offerings	17,562.97	23,610.83	2,233.25	0.00	0.00	43,407.05
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow ¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow ²	13.80	0.00	3,146.22	1,939.63	0.00	5,099.64
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	2,027.62	1,725.98	2,515.46	1,829.33	452.79	8,551.17
II - EFPD	60.62	5.98	0.00	748.93	0.00	815.53
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	60.62	5.98	0.00	748.93	0.00	815.53
FPD REDEMPTIONS	1,654.69	1,327.11	8,018.25	4,090.61	149.76	15,240.42
III - DFPD	1,198.37	922.62	7,284.19	4,007.37	149.76	13,562.31
Maturities	218.22	0.00	53.42	0.00	0.00	271.64
Purchases	0.00	0.08	6,076.01	3,409.86	0.00	9,485.95
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	980.15	922.48	1,154.76	597.51	149.76	3,804.65
Dividends Payments ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
IV - EFPD	456.32	404.48	734.06	83.24	0.00	1,678.10
Securities	424.08	402.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	826.94
Contractual	32.23	1.62	734.06	83.24	0.00	851.16
NET ISSUANCES	18,010.32	24,015.68	-123.32	427.27	303.03	42,632.98
DFPD (I - III)	18,406.02	24,414.18	610.74	-238.42	303.03	43,495.55
EFPD (II - IV)	-395.70	-398.50	-734.06	665.69	0.00	-862.57

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year.

Historical Data: Annex 1.1

Table 1.2
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public. by index
December/2024

	(R\$ Mn)					
	Issuances		Redemptions		Net Issuance	
FPD	57,873.39		15,240.42		42,632.98	
DFPD	57,057.87	100.00%	13,562.31	100.00%	43,495.55	
Fixed Rate	10,815.32	18.95%	9,004.37	66.39%	1,810.95	
Inflation Linked	10,636.86	18.64%	2,000.69	14.75%	8,636.17	
Floating	35,566.54	62.33%	2,503.83	18.46%	33,062.71	
FX-linked	39.16	0.07%	53.42	0.39%	-14.27	
EFPD	815.53	100.00%	1,678.10	100.00%	-862.57	
USD	522.44	64.06%	1,079.91	64.35%	-557.48	
EURO	0.37	0.05%	598.19	35.65%	-597.81	
BRL	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00	
Other	292.72	35.89%	0.00	0.00%	292.72	

Historical Data: Annex 1.2

¹ All data in this report refer to FPD held by the public.

1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD

DFPD Issuances and Redemptions

DFPD security issuances totaled R\$ 57.06 billion: R\$ 35.57 billion (62.33%) in floating-rate securities; R\$ 10.64 billion (18.64%) in inflation-linked securities and R\$ 10.82 billion (18.95%) in fixed-rate securities. Analysis of total issuances reveals that R\$ 43.41 billion were issued in traditional auctions, coupled with R\$ 8.55 billion in sales through the Treasury Direct Program (p.7) and R\$ 5.10 billion in direct issuances (p.8).

Table 1.3
Issuances and Re-
demptions of DFPD
Public Securities
December/2024

(R\$ Mn)

	1 st Week 2 to 6/Dec	2 nd Week 9 to 13/Dec	3 rd Week 16 to 20/Dec	4 th Week 23 to 27/Dec	5 th Week 30 to 31/Dec	Total Dec/24
I - ISSUANCES	19,604.39	25,336.80	7,894.93	3,768.95	452.79	57,057.87
Sales	17,562.97	23,610.83	2,233.25	0.00	0.00	43,407.05
LFT	10,163.93	15,551.76	1,569.94	0.00	0.00	27,285.63
LTN	4,260.69	3,343.98	8.31	0.00	0.00	7,612.98
NTN-B	2,918.67	3,624.52	655.00	0.00	0.00	7,198.18
NTN-F	219.69	1,090.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,310.26
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	2,027.62	1,725.98	2,515.46	1,829.33	452.79	8,551.17
LFT	697.07	728.14	887.68	707.55	199.98	3,220.42
LTN	383.59	374.89	514.25	406.31	114.27	1,793.31
NTN-B	822.11	534.42	936.43	612.36	120.60	3,025.93
NTN-B1	95.62	73.62	139.89	85.68	17.95	412.75
NTN-F	29.23	14.91	37.20	17.43	0.00	98.77
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow²	13.80	0.00	3,146.22	1,939.63	0.00	5,099.64
II - REDEMPTIONS	1,198.37	922.62	7,284.19	4,007.37	149.76	13,562.31
Maturities	218.22	0.00	53.42	0.00	0.00	271.64
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	218.22	0.00	53.42	0.00	0.00	271.64
Purchases	0.00	0.08	6,076.01	3,409.86	0.00	9,485.95
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	4,613.95	1,776.46	0.00	6,390.41
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	1,087.45	0.00	0.00	1,087.45
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	340.71	1,633.40	0.00	1,974.11
Other	0.00	0.08	33.90	0.00	0.00	33.98
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	980.15	922.48	1,154.76	597.51	149.76	3,804.65
LFT	576.15	513.72	702.13	373.22	97.85	2,263.07
LTN	147.73	150.45	179.01	83.75	16.70	577.64
NTN-B	228.64	229.37	250.55	127.37	33.09	869.03
NTN-B1	10.04	10.91	5.50	4.86	1.38	32.69
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
NTN-F	17.59	18.02	17.56	8.30	0.75	62.21
Dividends Payments³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
III - IMPACT ON LIQUIDITY⁴	-18,392.22	-24,414.25	2,535.48	2,178.04	-303.03	-38,395.98

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year;

⁴ Refers to monetary impact resulting from DFPD market operations. Non-competitive issuances without cash inflow and cancelled bonds are not considered. Positive values mean increase on liquidity.

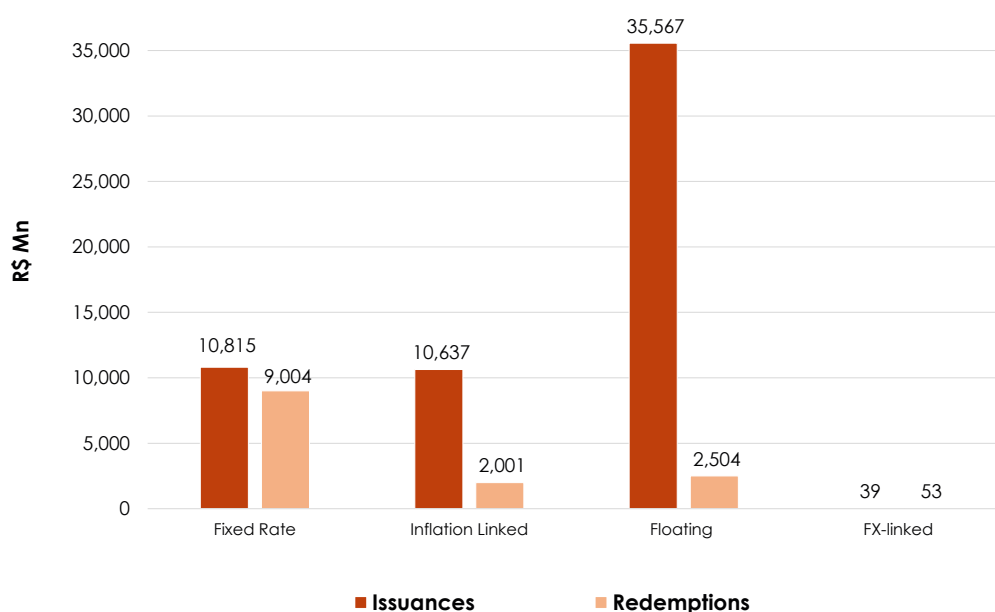
Historical Data: Annex 1.3

In LFT auctions, issuances came to a total of R\$ 27.29 billion, maturing in September 2027 and December 2030, in cash payments.

In the case of LTN auctions, total issuances added up to R\$ 7.61 billion in securities maturing between April 2025 and January 2030, with payment in cash. As regards NTN-B auctions (IPCA-linked securities), issuances totaled R\$ 7.20 billion, maturing between May 2027 and August 2060, in cash payments.

Total DFPD redemptions reached to R\$ 13.56 billion, highlighting fixed-rate securities totaling R\$ 9.00 billion (66.39%). Maturities in the period totaled R\$ 0.27 billion.

Graph 1.1
DFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2024



Treasury Direct Program

Issuances through the Treasury Direct Program² in the month of December totaled R\$ 8,551.17 million, while redemptions totaled R\$ 3,804.65 million, generating net issuances of R\$ 4,746.52 million. The securities in greatest demand were Tesouro Selic, with 37.66% of the total sold.

Treasury Direct stock reached to R\$ 156,858.50 million, representing 4.04% increase compared to the previous month. Highest share of the securities belongs to Tesouro IPCA+, with 37.16% of the stock.

Tabela 1.4
Treasury Direct
Program
December/2024

(R\$ Mn)									
Security	Issuances		Redemptions				Net Issuances	Outstanding	
			Repurchases		Maturities				
Fixed Rate									
Tesouro Prefixado	1,793.31	20.97%	577.64	15.18%	0.00	0.00%	1,215.67	17,118.63	10.91%
Tesouro Prefixado com Juros Semestrais	98.77	1.16%	62.21	1.64%	0.00	0.00%	36.56	3,634.41	2.32%
Inflation Linked									
Tesouro IPCA ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	463.25	5.42%	153.34	4.03%	0.00	0.00%	309.91	15,491.58	9.88%
Tesouro IPCA ⁺	2,562.67	29.97%	715.69	18.81%	0.00	0.00%	1,846.98	58,282.81	37.16%
Tesouro Renda+	293.20	3.43%	17.13	0.45%	0.00	0.00%	276.07	3,738.40	2.38%
Tesouro EducA+	119.55	1.40%	15.56	0.41%	0.00	0.00%	103.99	976.05	0.62%
Tesouro IGPM ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	0.00	0.00%	0.01	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	-0.01	49.07	0.03%
Floating									
Tesouro Selic	3,220.42	37.66%	2,263.07	59.48%	0.00	0.00%	957.35	57,567.56	36.70%
TOTAL	8,551.17	100.00%	3,804.65	100.00%	0.00	100.00%	4,746.52	156,858.50	100.00%
Historical Data: Annex 1.5									

Historical Data: Annex 1.5

² Program involving public security sales over the Internet to individual buyers.

As regards total participants in Treasury Direct operations, 490,554 new investors registered with the Program in the month of December. As a result, total investors registered since the program first began operating came to 31,043,841, corresponding to an increase of 15.32% in the last 12 months.

Table 1.5
Registered Investors
Profile
December/2024

	In the month	Total
Investors by Gender		
Men	59.53%	73.22%
Women	40.47%	26.78%
Investors by Age		
Up to 15 anos	12.71%	3.10%
From 16 to 25 years	12.58%	18.90%
From 26 to 35 years	23.84%	32.73%
From 36 to 45 years	23.78%	24.55%
From 46 to 55 years	15.24%	11.59%
From 56 to 65 years	7.21%	5.73%
Over 66 years	4.63%	3.41%
Investors by Region		
Northern	7.32%	5.93%
Northeast	22.38%	17.98%
Midwest	11.76%	8.90%
Southeast	46.29%	52.14%
South	12.25%	15.04%
Number of Investors		
Registries	490,554	31,043,841

Direct Issuances and Cancellations

Direct issuances of DFPD securities totaled R\$ 5,099.64 million, while cancellations totaled R\$ 0.07 million in December.

Table 1.6
DFPD Non-competitive
Issuances
December/2024

ISSUANCES						
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support
CFT-B PROIES	12/6/2024	01/01/2030	9,971	13.80	PROIES, Program of Incentive to the Restructuring and Strengthening Institutions of Higher Education	STN Directive nº 1920 as of 12/06/2024
CVSA	12/17/2024	01/01/2027	295,100	2,764.18	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998 e 1999 as of 12/17/2024
CVSB	12/17/2024	01/01/2027	82,777	342.88	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1983, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1996, 1997, 1998 e 1999 as of 12/17/2024
NTN-I	12/20/2024	several	3,038,733	39.16	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	STN Directives nº 2026, 2027 e 2028 as of 12/20/2024
CVSA	12/27/2024	01/01/2027	182,658	1,711.06	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 2060, 2062, 2063, 2065, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071
CVSB	12/27/2024	01/01/2027	55,175	228.56	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 2058, 2059, 2060, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069 e 2070 as of 12/27/2024
TOTAL				5,099.64		
CANCELLATIONS						
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support
TDA	12/12/2024	several	629	0.07	Court Orders	STN Directive nº 1953 as of 12/12/2024
TOTAL				0.07		

1.3 Extern Federal Public Debt — EFPD

In the month of December, EFPD issuances totaled R\$ 815.53 million, relative to contractual debt.

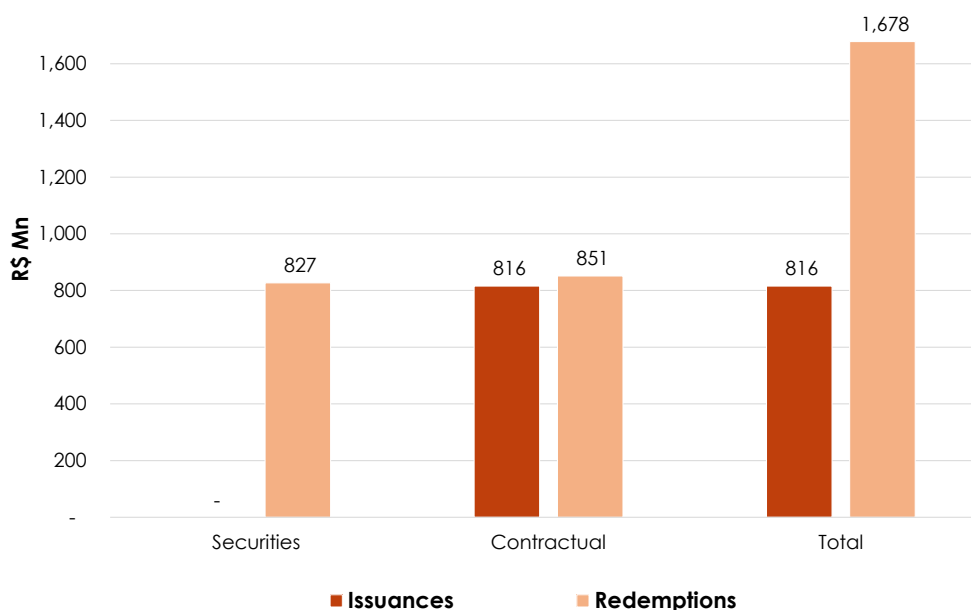
EFPD redemptions, in its turn, totaled R\$ 1,678.10 million, including R\$ 826.94 million in payments of securities and R\$ 851.16 million in payments of contractual debt.

Table 1.7
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2024

	(R\$ Mn)		
	Principal	Interest, premiums and charges	Total
ISSUANCES	815.53	0.00	815.53
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sovereign Bonus	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	815.53	0.00	815.53
Multilateral Organisms	66.60	0.00	66.60
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	748.93	0.00	748.93
REDEMPTIONS	553.02	1,125.08	1,678.10
Securities	0.00	826.94	826.94
Sovereign Bonus	0.00	826.94	826.94
Buybacks	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	553.02	298.14	851.16
Multilateral Organisms	71.67	180.50	252.17
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	481.36	117.63	598.99
NET ISSUANCES			-862.57

Historical Data: Annex 1.6

Graph 1.2
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2024



2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt - FPD

2.1 Evolution

Outstanding FPD registered a 1.55% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 7,204.10 billion in November to R\$ 7,316.07 billion in December.

Outstanding DFPD increased 1.51%, shifting from R\$ 6,863.34 billion to R\$ 6,966.88 billion, due to the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 43.50 billion and to positive interest appropriations totaling R\$ 60.04 billion.

As regards outstanding EFPD, the stock increased 2.48% compared to the month of November, closing December at R\$ 349.19 billion (US\$ 56.39 billion), with R\$ 293.63 billion (US\$ 47.42 billion) referring to securities debt and R\$ 55.57 billion (US\$ 8.97 billion) to contractual debt.

Table 2.1
Outstanding FPD Held
by the Public

	(R\$ Bn)				
	Dec/23	Nov/24	Dec/24		
FPD	6,520.33	7,204.10	7,316.07	100.00%	100.00%
DFPD	6,268.87	6,863.34	6,966.88	100.00%	95.23%
LFT	2,580.73	3,320.48	3,378.74	48.50%	46.18%
LTN	1,273.36	1,083.03	1,093.94	15.70%	14.95%
NTN-B	1,853.88	1,852.78	1,877.33	26.95%	25.66%
NTN-C	77.21	80.54	81.92	1.18%	1.12%
NTN-F	447.86	506.77	509.78	7.32%	6.97%
Securitized Debt	4.65	2.25	7.12	0.10%	0.10%
TDA	0.38	0.33	0.30	0.00%	0.00%
Other	30.80	17.17	17.75	0.25%	0.24%
EFPD¹	251.46	340.76	349.19	100.00%	4.77%
Securities	207.59	286.41	293.63	84.09%	4.01%
Global USD	199.21	281.38	288.55	82.63%	3.94%
Global BRL	8.38	5.04	5.08	1.45%	0.07%
Contractual	43.87	54.34	55.57	15.91%	0.76%
Multilateral Organisms	26.40	33.24	33.98	9.73%	0.46%
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	17.48	21.11	21.58	6.18%	0.30%

¹ All EFPD values converted to USD and then converted to BRL at the spot FX-rate as of the month's last day.

Historical Data: Annex 2.1

2024 ABP Limits Outstanding Held by the public (R\$ Bn)

	Min	Max
FPD	7,000.0	7,400.0

2.2 Variation Factors

As mentioned previously the Federal Public Debt - FPD registered a 1.55% nominal increase, moving from R\$ 7,204.10 billion in November to a level of R\$ 7,316.07 billion in December. This variation was due the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 42.63 billion and to the positive interest appropriation in the amount of R\$ 69.34 billion.

Table 2.2
FPD Variation Factors
Held by the Public
December/2024

INDICATORS	Monthly		2024	
	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt ¹
Previous Outstanding Debt¹	7,204,102.16		6,520,328.67	
DFPD	6,863,344.85		6,268,865.05	
EFPD	340,757.31		251,463.62	
Outstanding Debt in December-31-24	7,316,072.72		7,316,072.72	
DFPD	6,966,879.38		6,966,879.38	
EFPD	349,193.34		349,193.34	
Nominal Variation	111,970.56	1.55%	795,744.05	12.20%
DFPD	103,534.53	1.44%	698,014.33	10.71%
EFPD	8,436.03	0.12%	97,729.72	1.50%
I - Debt Management - (Treasury) (I.1 + I.2)	111,970.56	1.55%	796,425.15	12.21%
I.1 - Issuance/Net Redemption	42,632.98	0.59%	33,998.33	0.52%
I.1.1 - Issuances	57,873.39	0.80%	1,492,472.57	22.89%
Public Offerings Issuances (DFPD)	51,958.22	0.72%	1,423,118.20	21.83%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Non-competitive Issuances (DFPD)	5,099.64	0.07%	34,030.50	0.52%
Issuances (EFPD)	815.53	0.01%	35,323.87	0.54%
I.1.2 - Redemptions	-15,240.42	-0.21%	-1,458,474.25	-22.37%
Current Payments (DFPD)	-13,562.25	-0.19%	-1,432,301.00	-21.97%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Cancellations (DFPD)	-0.07	0.00%	-27.43	0.00%
Current Payments (EFPD)	-1,678.10	-0.02%	-26,145.82	-0.40%
Early Redemption (EFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
I.2 - Accrued Interest	69,337.58	0.96%	762,426.82	11.69%
DFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	60,038.98	0.83%	673,875.15	10.33%
EFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	9,298.60	0.13%	88,551.67	1.36%
II - Central Bank Operations	0.00	0.00%	-681.10	-0.01%
II.1 - Securities' Net Sales to the Market	0.00	0.00%	-681.10	-0.01%
Total (I + II)	111,970.56	1.55%	795,744.05	12.20%

¹ The "Monthly" column relates to the last day of the previous month.

Historical Data: Annex 2.9

2.3 Profile

Indexes

In terms of the FPD profile, DFPD share decreased from 95.27% in November to 95.23% in December. In contrast, EFPD share increased from 4.73% to 4.77%.

The share of fixed-rate FPD securities decreased their share from 22.14% in November to 21.99% in December. Share of inflation-linked securities decreased from 27.01% to 26.96%. At the same time, the share of floating-rate securities increased from 46.13% in November to 46.29% in December.

Table 2.3
Profile

(R\$ Bn)

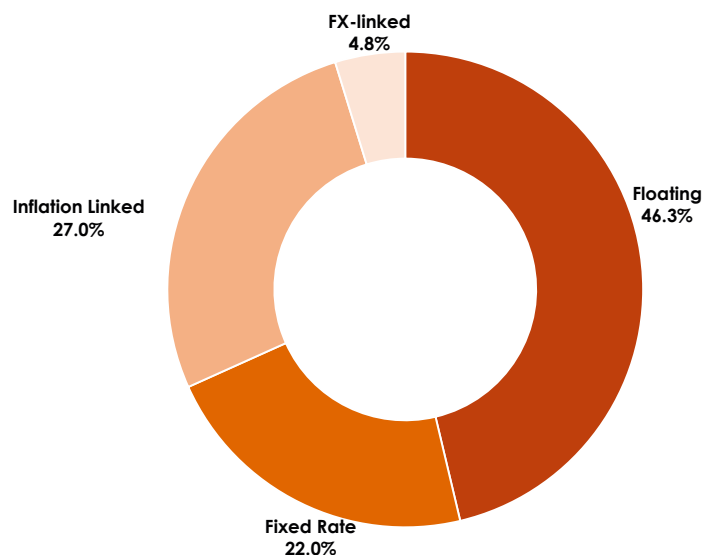
	Dec/23			Nov/24			Dec/24		
FPD	6,520.33	100.00%		7,204.10	100.00%		7,316.07	100.00%	
Fixed Rate	1,729.59	26.53%		1,594.84	22.14%		1,608.79	21.99%	
Inflation Linked	1,940.48	29.76%		1,945.96	27.01%		1,972.40	26.96%	
Floating	2,586.05	39.66%		3,323.35	46.13%		3,386.45	46.29%	
FX-linked	264.20	4.05%		339.95	4.72%		348.43	4.76%	
DFPD	6,268.87	100.00%	96.14%	6,863.34	100.00%	95.27%	6,966.88	100.00%	95.23%
Fixed Rate	1,721.22	27.46%	26.40%	1,589.80	23.16%	22.07%	1,603.72	23.02%	21.92%
Inflation Linked	1,940.48	30.95%	29.76%	1,945.96	28.35%	27.01%	1,972.40	28.31%	26.96%
Floating	2,586.05	41.25%	39.66%	3,323.35	48.42%	46.13%	3,386.45	48.61%	46.29%
FX-linked	21.12	0.34%	0.32%	4.23	0.06%	0.06%	4.31	0.06%	0.06%
EFPD	251.46	100.00%	3.86%	340.76	100.00%	4.73%	349.19	100.00%	4.77%
USD	226.05	89.90%	3.47%	315.19	92.50%	4.38%	323.58	92.67%	4.42%
Euro	5.63	2.24%	0.09%	6.96	2.04%	0.10%	6.46	1.85%	0.09%
BRL	8.38	3.33%	0.13%	5.04	1.48%	0.07%	5.08	1.45%	0.07%
Other	11.40	4.53%	0.17%	13.57	3.98%	0.19%	14.08	4.03%	0.19%

Historical Data FPD: Annex 2.4

Historical Data DFPD: Annex 2.5

Historical Data EFPD: Annex 2.6

Graph 2.1
FPD Profile, by index
December/2024



2024 ABP Limits (Reviewed) Share in Outstanding FPD

	Min	Max
Fixed Rate	22.0	26.0
Inflation Linked	25.0	29.0
Floating	43.0	47.0
FX-linked	3.0	7.0

Holders

The category of Pensions posted an increase, in absolute share, from R\$ 1,628.32 billion to a level of R\$ 1,667.28 billion between November and December. Its relative share increased from 23.72% to 23.93%. Financial Institutions group showed positive variation in its stock level, moving from R\$ 1,948.65 billion to R\$ 2,054.66 billion. Its relative participation increased from 28.39% to 29.49%. Investment Funds decreased their stock from R\$ 1,518.31 billion to R\$ 1,510.09 billion. The share of Nonresidents in DFPD decreased from 11.25% to 10.20%. The category of Government increased its relative share to 3.37%. Insurers posted a decrease in their stock to R\$ 276.73 billion in December.

Note that 78.59% of the portfolio of Nonresidents was concentrated in fixed-rate securities, while 54.84% of the Pensions portfolio is composed of inflation-linked securities.

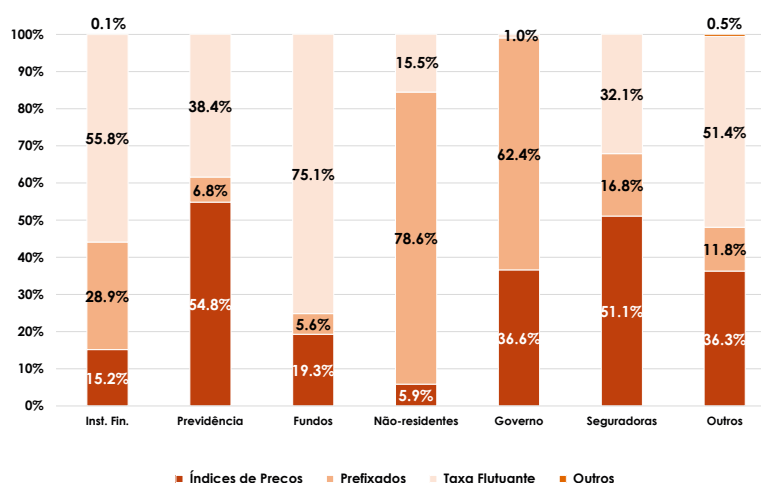
Table 2.4
DFPD Public Securities
Holders

(R\$ Bn)

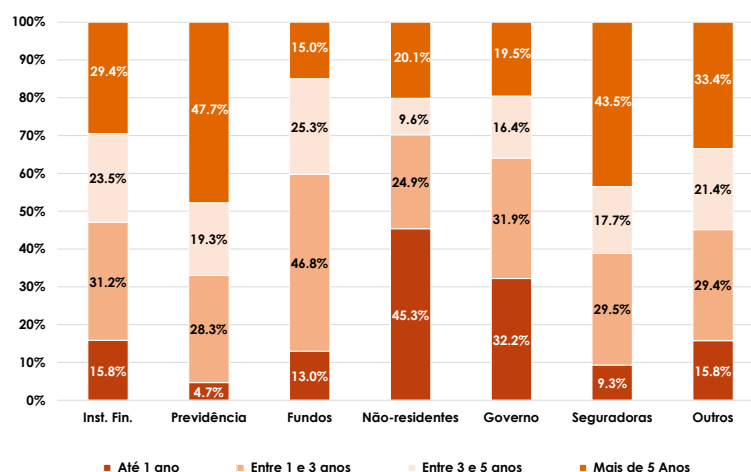
	Dec/23		Nov/24		Dec/24	
Pensions	1,441.32	22.99%	1,628.32	23.72%	1,667.28	23.93%
Financial Institutions	1,860.10	29.67%	1,948.65	28.39%	2,054.66	29.49%
Funds	1,475.24	23.53%	1,518.31	22.12%	1,510.09	21.68%
Nonresidents	594.18	9.48%	771.93	11.25%	710.91	10.20%
Government	238.43	3.80%	227.88	3.32%	234.74	3.37%
Insurers	251.70	4.02%	277.61	4.04%	276.73	3.97%
Other	407.89	6.51%	490.64	7.15%	512.46	7.36%
Total	6,268.87	100.00%	6,863.34	100.00%	6,966.88	100.00%

Historical Data and Notes: Annex 2.7

Graph 2.2
Portfolio Profile,
by holder
December/2024



Graph 2.3
Average Maturity
Profile, by holder
December/2024



3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile

3.1 Maturities

FPD maturities in the next 12 months posted a decrease, shifting from 17.91% in November to 17.87% in December.

The volume of DFPD securities maturing in up to 12 months shifted from 17.92% in November to 17.89% in December. Fixed-rate securities accounted for 46.81% of this total, followed by floating-rate securities with share of 33.13% of the total.

With respect to EFPD, the percentage maturing in 12 months decreased from 17.61% in November to 17.53% in December, with those denominated in American Dollar accounting for 95.19% of this total. It is important to emphasize maturities over five years account for 50.92% of outstanding EFPD.

Table 3.1
FPD Maturities Held by
the Public

(R\$ Bn)

Maturities	DFPD				EFPD				FPD			
	Nov/24		Dec/24		Nov/24		Dec/24		Nov/24		Dec/24	
Up to 12 months	1,229.95	17.92%	1,246.48	17.89%	60.00	17.61%	61.22	17.53%	1,289.95	17.91%	1,307.69	17.87%
From 1 to 2 years	1,201.57	17.51%	1,214.20	17.43%	30.34	8.90%	31.04	8.89%	1,231.90	17.10%	1,245.24	17.02%
From 2 to 3 years	1,228.44	17.90%	1,246.53	17.89%	20.19	5.92%	20.65	5.91%	1,248.62	17.33%	1,267.18	17.32%
From 3 to 4 years	738.70	10.76%	743.62	10.67%	34.01	9.98%	34.79	9.96%	772.71	10.73%	778.41	10.64%
From 4 to 5 years	759.23	11.06%	769.40	11.04%	23.16	6.80%	23.68	6.78%	782.40	10.86%	793.09	10.84%
Over 5 years	1,705.46	24.85%	1,746.65	25.07%	173.06	50.79%	177.81	50.92%	1,878.51	26.08%	1,924.46	26.30%
TOTAL	6,863.34	100.00%	6,966.88	100.00%	340.76	100.00%	349.19	100.00%	7,204.10	100.00%	7,316.07	100.00%

Table 3.2
Federal Public Debt
Held by the Public Due
in 12 Months, by index

(R\$ Bn)

	Dec/23			Nov/24			Dec/24		
FPD	1,313.42	100.00%	100.00%	1,289.95	100.00%	100.00%	1,307.69	100.00%	100.00%
DFPD	1,291.37	100.00%	98.32%	1,229.95	100.00%	95.35%	1,246.48	100.00%	95.32%
Fixed Rate	553.64	42.87%	42.15%	577.54	46.96%	44.77%	583.48	46.81%	44.62%
Inflation Linked	328.14	25.41%	24.98%	246.97	20.08%	19.15%	249.40	20.01%	19.07%
Floating	391.35	30.31%	29.80%	404.82	32.91%	31.38%	412.97	33.13%	31.58%
FX-linked	18.24	1.41%	1.39%	0.62	0.05%	0.05%	0.63	0.05%	0.05%
EFPD	22.05	100.00%	1.68%	60.00	100.00%	4.65%	61.22	100.00%	4.68%
USD	16.89	76.59%	1.29%	56.97	94.95%	4.42%	58.27	95.19%	4.46%
Euro	1.06	4.80%	0.08%	1.27	2.11%	0.10%	1.13	1.85%	0.09%
BRL	3.76	17.03%	0.29%	0.47	0.79%	0.04%	0.48	0.78%	0.04%
Other	0.35	1.57%	0.03%	1.29	2.15%	0.10%	1.34	2.19%	0.10%

Historical Data: Annex 3.3

2024 ABP Limits % Up to 12 months

FPD	Min	Max
	17.0	21.0

3.2 Average Maturity

FPD average maturity decreased from 4.12 years, in November, to 4.05 years, in December. DFPD average maturity also decreased from 3.99 years, in November, to 3.92 years, in December. Parallel to this, EFPD average maturity decreased to 6.68 years from November to December.

Table 3.3
FPD Average Maturity

	(Years)		
	Dez/23	Nov/24	Dec/24
FPD	3.95	4.12	4.05
DFPD	3.84	3.99	3.92
LFT	3.05	3.15	3.09
LTN	1.25	1.44	1.36
NTN-B	6.80	7.17	7.09
NTN-C	4.78	4.36	4.28
NTN-F	3.15	2.86	2.77
TDA	2.56	2.23	2.38
Securitized Debt	1.48	1.05	1.02
Other	6.34	14.58	14.72
EFPD	6.78	6.73	6.68
Securities	6.70	6.73	6.66
Global USD	6.90	6.81	6.74
Global BRL	1.99	2.64	2.56
Contractual	7.11	6.69	6.78
Multilateral Organisms	7.53	7.23	7.31
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	6.48	5.83	5.93

¹ Refers to the pre-Brady bond (BIB), which does not have an embedded call option.

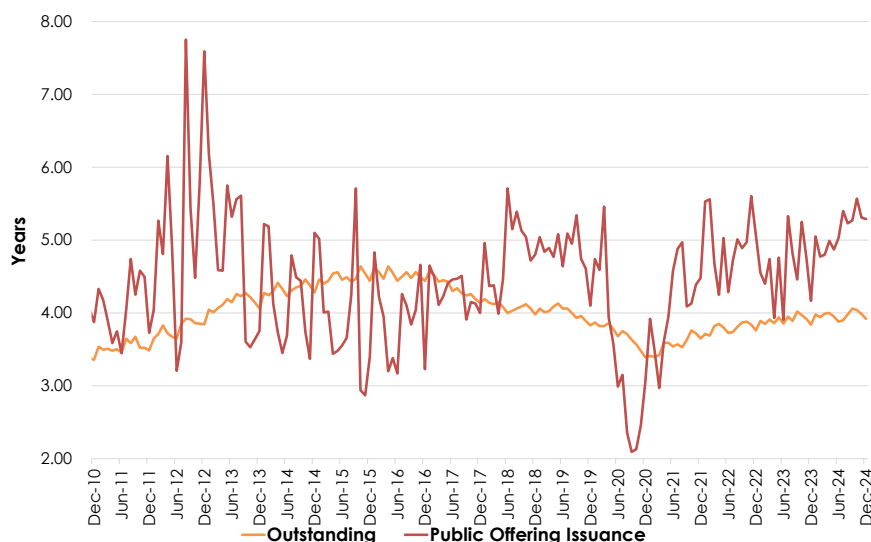
Historical Data: Annex 3.7

Table 3.4
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances - Public
Offerings, by index

	(Years)		
Index	Dec/23	Nov/24	Dec/24
DFPD	4.17	5.31	5.29
Fixed Rate	2.67	3.75	3.16
LTN	2.30	3.52	2.85
NTN-F	4.90	5.41	5.23
Inflation Linked	9.53	6.36	8.07
Floating	4.81	5.28	5.08

Historical Data: Annex 3.9

Graph 3.1
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances on
Public Offerings Vs
Outstanding Average
Maturity



2024 ABP Limits Average Maturity (Years)

FPD	Min	Max
	3.8	4.2

3.3 Average Term to Maturity

The National Treasury releases the data of average life using new methodology called Average Term to Maturity – ATM, which is most commonly found in the international literature and therefore allows greater comparability between Brazil and other countries as refers to the maturity of government debt.

The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD, considering principal only. The weighting occurs by value of each security, using their face value.

FPD average life, in this new methodology, decreased from 5.47 years, in November, to 5.43 years, in December.

Table 3.5
FPD Average Life Held
by the Public

	(Years)		
	Dec/23	Nov/24	Dec/24
FPD	5.26	5.47	5.43
DFPD	5.07	5.24	5.20
Fixed Rate	2.01	2.25	2.17
Inflation Linked	11.02	11.63	11.62
Floating	3.06	3.16	3.10
FX-linked	0.95	5.62	5.56
EFPD	10.06	10.25	10.18
Securities	10.08	10.46	10.38
Global USD	10.39	10.58	10.50
Global BRL	2.43	3.11	3.03
Contractual	9.96	9.15	9.15
Multilateral Organisms	11.51	10.66	10.60
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	7.64	6.79	6.89

Note: The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD. For securities and contractual debt that have intermediate amortizations, such amortizations are also part of the calculation of average life.
Historical Data: Annex 3.10

4. Federal Public Debt - FPD Average Cost

4.1 Outstanding Average Cost

FPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 11.53% per year, in November, to 11.80% per year, in December.

At the same time, DFPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 10.79% per year, in November, to 10.88% per year, in December.

Regarding to EFPD, this indicator increased from 28.79% per year, in November, to 33.77% per year, in December.

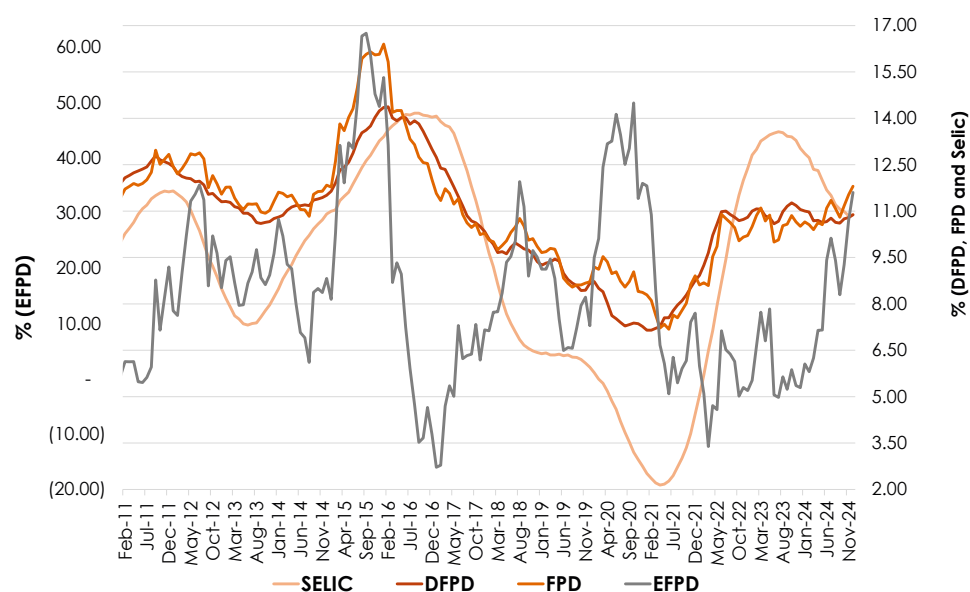
Table 4.1
FPD Average Cost

	(% p.y.)		
	12-Month Cumulative Average Cost		
	Dec/23	Nov/24	Dec/24
FPD	10.51	11.53	11.80
DFPD	11.05	10.79	10.88
LFT	13.19	11.00	11.05
LTN	9.41	10.96	11.12
NTN-B	9.82	10.22	10.29
NTN-C	6.62	17.19	17.46
NTN-F	10.10	10.36	10.41
TDA	4.50	3.58	3.61
Securitized Debt	6.19	5.71	5.77
Other	-1.37	15.25	17.71
EFPD	-1.57	28.79	33.77
Securities	-1.68	29.08	34.44
Global USD	-2.13	29.49	35.04
Global BRL	9.42	9.76	9.79
Contractual¹	-1.03	27.40	30.39
Multilateral Organisms	-1.82	30.27	35.77
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	-0.12	22.72	22.56

¹The National Treasury has developed and implemented from January 2012 Contractual External Debt calculation methodology, in line with the existing to the average cost of calculating the DPMFI and External Debt Securities.

Historical Data: Annex 4.2

Graph 4.1
FPD, DFPD and EFPD
Average Cost and Selic
Rate - over the past 12
months



4.2 Average Cost of DFPD - Public Offerings

The average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings is an indicator that reflects the internal rate of return - IRR of Treasury securities in domestic market, plus the variations of their indexes, considering only the placement of securities in a public offering (auctions) in the last 12 months. From January 2021 on, this indicator is calculated using a new methodology.

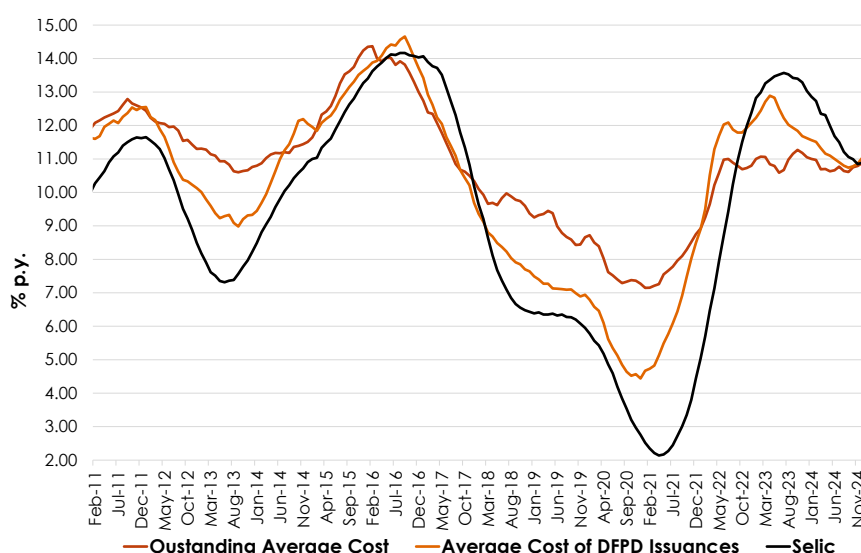
In the month of December, the average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings moved from 10.86% per year in November to 11.04% per year in December.

Table 4.2
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances - Public
Offerings

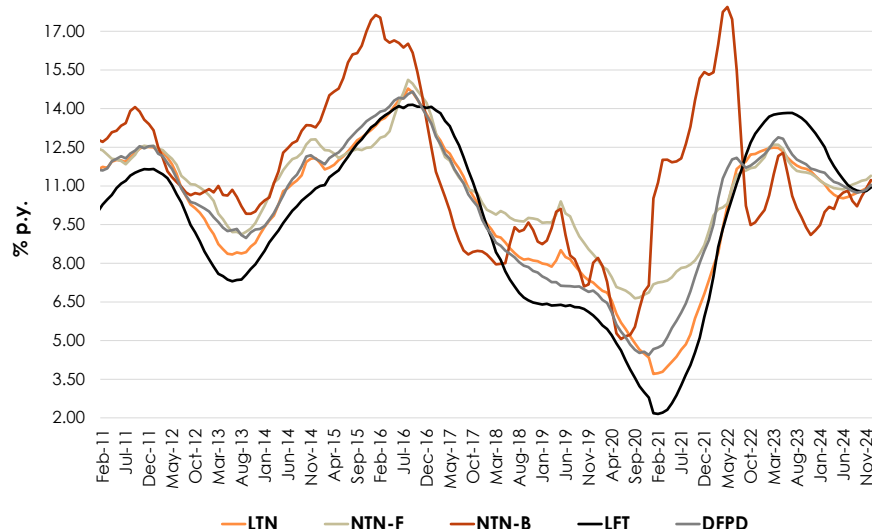
	(% p.y.)				
	Dec/23	Nov/24	Dec/24		
	ACI	ACI	Average Rate	Index Variation	ACI
DFPD	11.62	10.86			11.04
LTN	11.38	10.91	11.20	0.00	11.20
NTN-F	11.36	11.24	11.39	0.00	11.39
NTN-B	9.28	10.90	6.28	4.65	11.23
LFT	13.04	10.81	0.15	10.77	10.94

Historical Data: Annex 4.3

Graph 4.2
Outstanding Average
Cost and Average Cost
of DFPD Issuances



Graph 4.3
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances, by Security



* From January 2021 on, the data of DFPD average cost of emissions are calculated using a new methodology.

5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities

5.1 Secondary Market Turnover

The average daily financial volume of securities negotiated on the secondary market increased from R\$ 87.64 billion in November to R\$ 93.12 billion in December. The share of Floating Rate securities increased from 38.02% to 39.73%. The share of Fixed Rate securities increased from 29.38% to 33.36%. Securities tied to Inflation decreased from 32.60% to 26.92%.

Table 5.1
Secondary Market Turn-
over, by Security

(R\$ Bn)

Month	LFT / LFT-A / LFT-B			LTN / NTN-F			NTN-B / NTN-C			Total ⁴		
	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Variation ³
Dec-15	4.18	20.46%	35.94%	12.56	61.50%	30.38%	3.64	17.81%	-16.21%	20.43	100.00%	19.79%
Dec-16	4.59	14.23%	17.40%	21.99	68.16%	50.48%	5.68	17.61%	-25.67%	32.26	100.00%	23.29%
Dec-17	5.90	18.51%	46.64%	17.59	55.16%	40.60%	8.40	26.34%	5.02%	31.89	100.00%	29.99%
Dec-18	6.27	16.44%	8.73%	24.07	63.12%	53.17%	7.79	20.44%	1.05%	38.13	100.00%	30.62%
Dec-19	9.12	20.55%	11.98%	22.57	50.86%	43.87%	12.69	28.59%	-17.42%	44.37	100.00%	13.22%
Dec-20	13.17	19.71%	58.79%	31.33	46.92%	7.99%	22.28	33.36%	13.61%	66.78	100.00%	17.33%
Dec-21	16.12	25.17%	5.42%	24.71	38.58%	44.33%	23.22	36.26%	9.50%	64.05	100.00%	19.46%
Dec-22	13.77	18.40%	-9.02%	36.03	48.15%	8.70%	25.03	33.45%	-2.24%	74.83	100.00%	1.28%
Dec-23	26.82	26.01%	38.21%	46.32	44.92%	44.96%	29.91	29.00%	3.50%	103.12	100.00%	28.49%
Jan-24	29.82	31.15%	11.20%	34.56	36.10%	-25.38%	31.35	32.75%	4.81%	95.73	100.00%	-7.16%
Feb-24	29.54	34.32%	-0.93%	27.80	32.29%	-19.56%	28.74	33.39%	-8.31%	86.09	100.00%	-10.07%
Mar-24	32.48	27.28%	9.93%	41.56	34.91%	49.49%	45.02	37.82%	56.64%	119.06	100.00%	38.30%
Apr-24	26.90	26.95%	-17.18%	32.50	32.57%	-21.80%	40.39	40.48%	-10.29%	99.79	100.00%	-16.19%
May-24	29.82	31.60%	10.88%	19.60	20.76%	-39.70%	44.97	47.64%	11.35%	94.40	100.00%	-5.40%
Jun-24	28.65	29.30%	-3.95%	34.24	35.02%	74.73%	34.89	35.68%	-22.42%	97.78	100.00%	3.59%
Jul-24	33.94	38.92%	18.48%	24.29	27.86%	-29.06%	28.97	33.22%	-16.98%	87.21	100.00%	-10.82%
Aug-24	43.00	42.03%	26.68%	19.52	19.07%	-19.67%	39.80	38.90%	37.40%	102.32	100.00%	17.33%
Sep-24	39.15	39.31%	-8.95%	27.62	27.73%	41.52%	32.83	32.96%	-17.51%	99.60	100.00%	-2.65%
Oct-24	36.64	41.76%	-6.41%	23.49	26.77%	-14.95%	27.62	31.47%	-15.88%	87.75	100.00%	-11.90%
Nov-24	33.32	38.02%	-9.08%	25.75	29.38%	9.63%	28.57	32.60%	3.44%	87.64	100.00%	-0.13%
Dec-24	36.99	39.73%	11.03%	31.06	33.36%	20.62%	25.07	26.92%	-12.26%	93.12	100.00%	6.26%

¹ on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal;

² Share of securities volume traded compared to total volume traded in the month;

³ Variation of total traded in the month compared to the previous month.

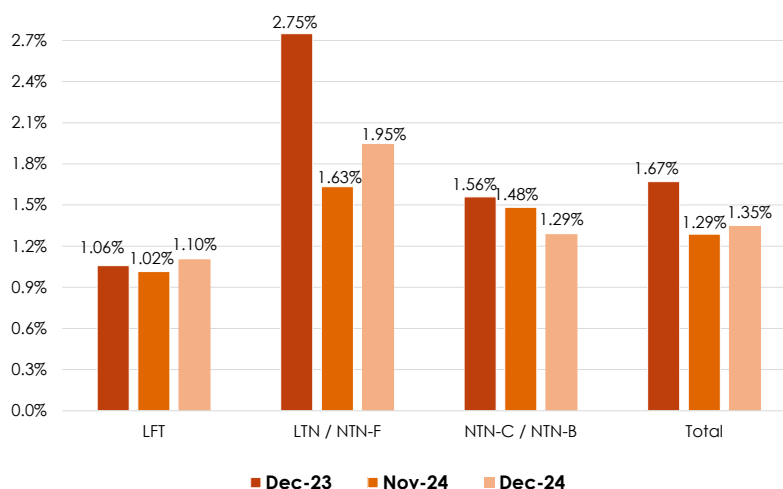
⁴ Sums up all transactions on the secondary market of federal public securities.

Obs.1: Date calculated based on the original numbers, before roundings.

Obs.2: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

The daily volume traded in the secondary market for government securities as a percentage of the respective stocks increased from 1.29% in November to 1.35% in December. The participation in the turnover of the floating rate index increased from 1.02% to 1.10% in December; in relation to the Fixed Rate, there was an increase from 1.63% to 1.95%; in relation to Inflation Linked securities, there was a decrease from 1.48% to 1.29%.

Graph 5.1
Secondary Market of
Public Securities - Daily
Turnover as Percentage
of Respective
Outstanding Volume



LTN maturing in January 2026 was, in financial volume, the most traded in December, followed by LTN maturing in July 2026 and October 2025. As regards NTN-F, the bond maturing in January 2025 was the most traded, followed by NTN-F maturing in January 2031 and January 2029.

Among NTN-B, the highest trading volume maturities were, in decreasing order, August 2026, May 2025 and May 2029.

With regard to the LFTs, the most negotiated bonds in December, in descending order, were those maturing in March 2025, September 2027 and March 2027.

Table 5.2
Top 3 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary Market, by index December/2024

(R\$ Mn)

Fixed Rate - LTN					Fixed Rate - NTN-F				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
LTN	1/1/2026	4,711.36	97.8	2.98%	NTN-F	1/1/2025	3,124.19	48.3	2.84%
LTN	7/1/2026	3,362.66	81.2	1.84%	NTN-F	1/1/2031	1,129.81	69.5	1.50%
LTN	10/1/2025	2,436.31	18.8	2.70%	NTN-F	1/1/2029	1,038.42	108.3	0.83%

Inflation Linked					Floating (SELIC)				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
NTN-B	8/15/2026	4,670.20	477.3	2.02%	LFT	3/1/2025	6,388.80	119.4	3.58%
NTN-B	5/15/2025	4,275.94	333.2	2.86%	LFT	9/1/2027	5,662.26	213.5	1.43%
NTN-B	5/15/2029	3,616.85	401.4	7.89%	LFT	3/1/2027	4,230.29	365.9	0.91%

Obs. 1: Only definitive transactions are considered.

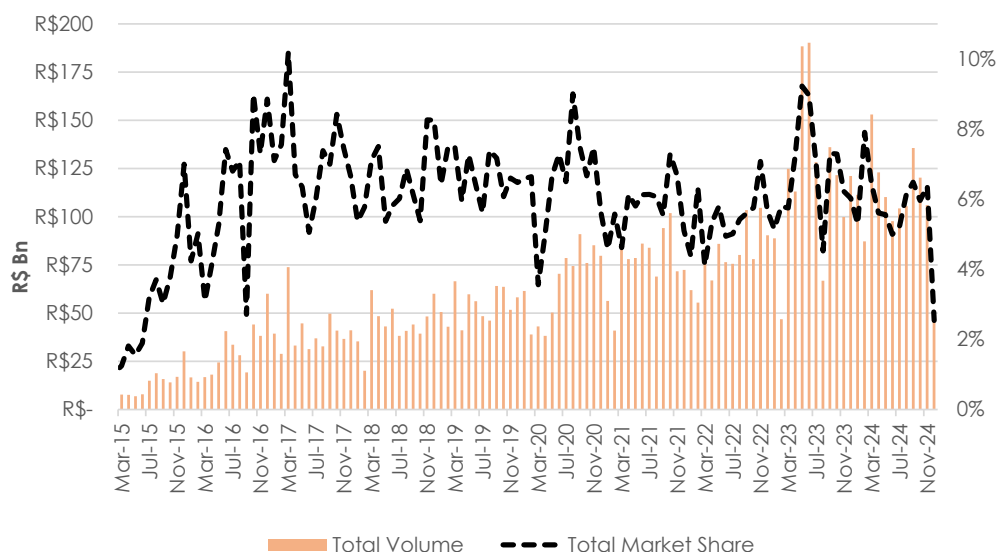
Obs. 2: Financial volume and number of transactions reflect daily averages within the month;

Obs. 3: There are not considered: i) transactions in which pricings are not in +/- 25% range of the price accepted on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal.

Obs. 4: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

Regarding total volume, electronic trading platforms market share moved from 6.02% on December 2023 to 2.54% on December 2024. Electronic trading platforms market share reached 6.37% in the previous month. Monthly volume amounted R\$ 47.45 billion (R\$ 106.06 billion in the previous month and R\$ 121.02 billion 12 months earlier).

Graph 5.2
Monthly Volume on Electronic Trading Platforms and its Market Share December/2024

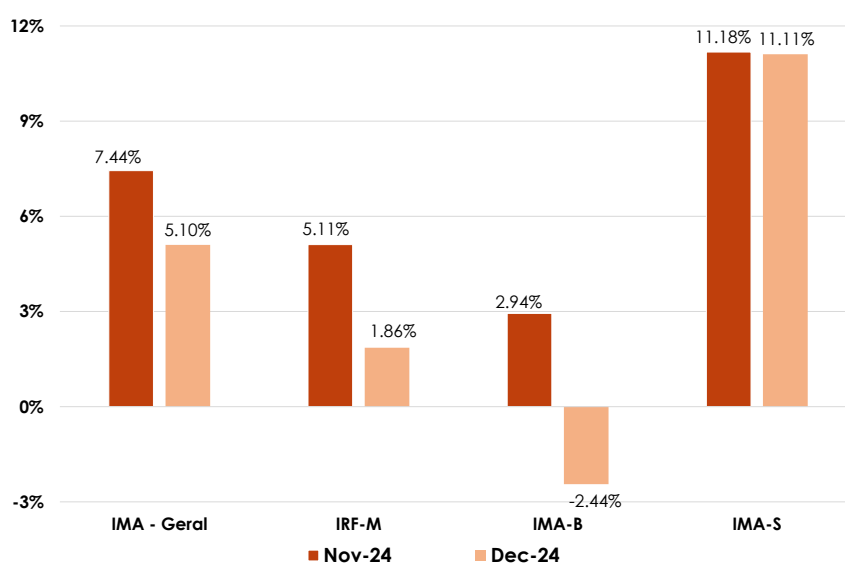


5.2 Public Securities Yield

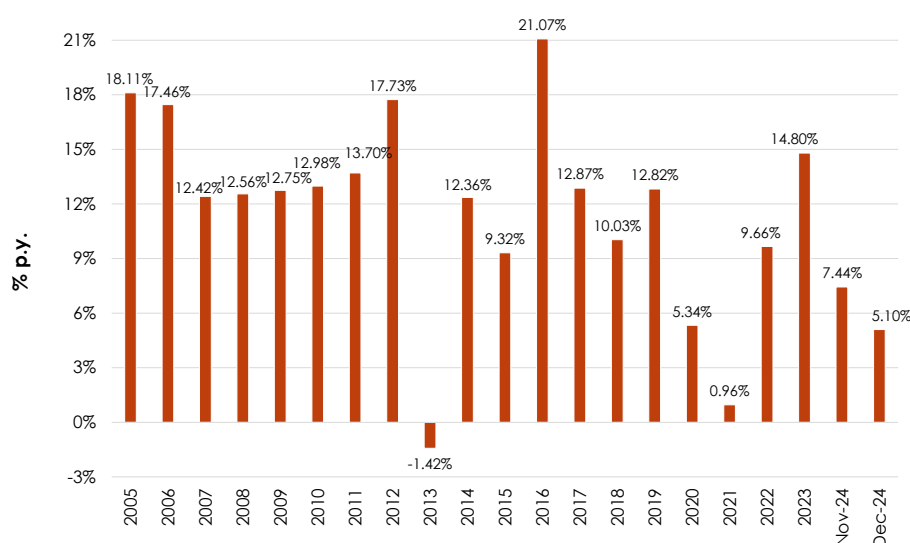
The Anbima Market index - IMA³, created by ANBIMA⁴ in a partnership with the National Treasury, verifies the profitability of a theoretical portfolio composed of public securities in circulation on the market. It is considered an efficient parameter for purposes of evaluating the evolution of public security profitability, and has introduced greater dynamics into the primary and secondary federal public debt markets.

Data for the month of December indicate a decrease of 2.34 percentage points in the General Index from November to December. Fixed rate securities, represented by IRF-M decreased 3.25 percentage points. The securities linked to the IPCA, represented by the IMA – B, decreased 5.38 percentage points. Finally, the IMA-S index, referring to SELIC-linked securities, in its turn, decreased 0.07 percentage point.

Graph 5.3
Public Securities Yield
December/2024
(Cumulative
12-Month %)



Graph 5.4
Public Securities Yield
Evolution - Overall
IMA Cumulative
12-Month %



³ IMA – Fixed-rate indexes calculated on the basis of the evolution of the market value of portfolios composed of public securities. The overall IMA is the result of weighting of the variations of each index; the IRF-M is composed of fixed-rate securities (LTN and NTN-F); the IMA-C, of securities tied to the IGP-M (NTN-C); the IMA-B, composed of securities tied to the IPCA (NTN-B); and the IMA-S, of securities tied to the SELIC rate (LFT). For greater information on the IMA indices, access: http://www.anbima.com.br/publicacoes/arqs/edesp_ima_tpf.pdf.

⁴ Brazilian Association of Financial and Capital Market Entities.

6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve

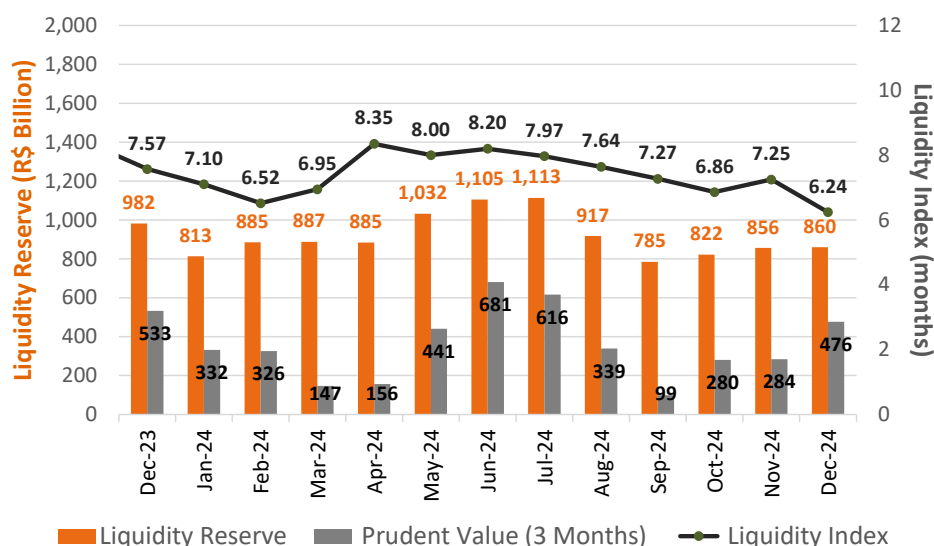
Public debt liquidity reserve (or debt cushion) comprises cash availabilities that are earmarked for domestic debt payment and the cash balance from government bonds issuances proceeds. Debt liquidity reserve comprises a subset of cash availability within the National Treasury Single Account (CTU) at the Central Bank.

The liquidity reserve position registered a 0.47% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 856.10 billion in November to R\$ 860.15 billion in December. In relation to December 2023 position (R\$ 982.37 billion), the liquidity reserve posted a 12.44% nominal decrease.

The Liquidity Index shows the sufficiency of the liquidity reserve to cover the Domestic Federal Public Debt (DFPD) payments. In order to measure this index, it is considered the maturities of principal and interest of securities held by the public, as well as the interest payments relative to the bonds in the Central Bank portfolio. The projection, at current value, considers only the issues already made and a specific scenario.

The current level guarantees the payment of the next 6.24 months of maturities.

Graph 6.1
Public Debt Liquidity
Reserve



7. Statistics of Executed Guarantees

The Brazilian National Treasury monitors financial events related to the contracts guaranteed by the federal government, warning debtors about the need to fulfill their obligations and about the sanctions, penalties and other consequences of defaulting, according to the contracts and binding legislation.

In December 2024, the Treasury intervened and paid R\$ 1.72 bn related to guaranteed contracts, of which R\$ 766.14 million are related to the State of Rio de Janeiro, R\$ 754.10 million to the State of Minas Gerais, R\$ 76.18 million to the State of Rio Grande do Sul, R\$ 73.00 million to the State of Goiás, R\$ 38.27 million to the Municipality of Taubaté – SP, R\$ 7.95 million to the Municipality of São Gonçalo do Amarante – RN and R\$ 64.68 thousand to the Municipality of Santanópolis - BA. In 2024, the Treasury paid R\$ 11.45 billion related to guaranteed contracts.

For additional information on executed guarantees access <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honradas-rmgh/> and <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/historias/painel-de-garantias-honradas>.