TesouroNacional

RMD 2025 Monthly Report
Federal Public Debt

May

Published on 06/27/2025

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1. Primary Market Transactions

1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions

In the month of May, Federal Public Debt - FPD[1] issuances came to R$ 158.51 billion, while redemptions totaled R$ 184.54 billion, generating net redemptions of R$ 26.04 billion, with R$ 25.03 billion in net redemptions of Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD and R$ 1.01 billion in net redemptions of External Federal Public Debt - EFPD.

Table 1.1
FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public May/2025

(R$ Mn)

	1st Week 2/May	2nd Week 5 to 9/May	3rd Week 12 to 16/May	4th Week 19 to 23/May	5th Week 26 to 30/May	Total May/24
FPD ISSUANCES	**16.207,09**	**33.057,66**	**23.739,81**	**45.125,60**	**40.376,72**	**158.506,87**
I - DFPD	**16.207,09**	**33.057,66**	**23.739,81**	**45.125,60**	**40.368,06**	**158.498,21**
Public Offerings	15.810,88	31.279,05	21.552,74	40.205,46	39.073,13	147.921,27
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow[1]	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow[2]	14,28	0,00	379,87	3.324,57	0,00	3.718,72
Exchanges	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Treasury Direct	381,92	1.778,61	1.807,20	1.595,57	1.294,92	6.858,22
II - EFPD	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**8,66**	**8,66**
Securities	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Contractual	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	8,66	8,66
FPD REDEMPTIONS	**4.209,81**	**684,42**	**177.942,20**	**702,49**	**1.003,81**	**184.542,73**
III - DFPD	**4.209,81**	**684,42**	**177.179,77**	**702,49**	**746,92**	**183.523,40**
Maturities	4.075,92	0,00	176.192,98	0,00	0,00	180.268,91
Purchases	0,00	0,00	8,45	11,74	0,00	20,19
Exchanges	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Treasury Direct	133,88	684,42	978,34	690,75	746,92	3.234,31
Dividends Payments[3]	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Cancelled Bonds	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
IV - EFPD	**0,00**	**0,00**	**762,43**	**0,00**	**256,89**	**1.019,32**
Securities	0,00	0,00	669,13	0,00	256,89	926,02
Contractual	0,00	0,00	93,30	0,00	0,00	93,30
NET ISSUANCES	**11.997,28**	**32.373,24**	**-154.202,39**	**44.423,11**	**39.372,91**	**-26.035,86**
DFPD (I - III)	11.997,28	32.373,24	-153.439,96	44.423,11	39.621,14	-25.025,19
EFPD (II - IV)	0,00	0,00	-762,43	0,00	-248,23	-1.010,66

[1] Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;
[2] Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;
[3] Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year.
Historical Data: Annex 1.1

Table 1.2
FPD Issuances and Redemptions Held by the Public. by index May/2025

(R$ Mn)

	Issuances		Redemptions		Net Issuance
FPD	**158.506,87**		**184.542,73**		**-26.035,86**
DFPD	**158.498,21**	**100,00%**	**183.523,40**	**100,00%**	**-25.025,19**
Fixed Rate	62.196,44	39,24%	281,34	0,15%	61.915,10
Inflation Linked	35.898,85	22,65%	177.080,85	96,49%	-141.182,01
Floating	60.362,34	38,08%	6.109,02	3,33%	54.253,32
FX-linked	40,59	0,03%	52,19	0,03%	-11,60
EFPD	**8,66**	**100,00%**	**1.019,32**	**100,00%**	**-1.010,66**
USD	0,00	0,00%	977,41	95,89%	-977,41
EURO	0,00	0,00%	41,21	4,04%	-41,21
BRL	0,00	0,00%	0,00	0,00%	0,00
Other	8,66	100,00%	0,71	0,07%	7,95

Historical Data: Annex 1.2

[1] All data in this report refer to FPD held by the public.

1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD

DFPD Issuances and Redemptions

DFPD security issuances totaled R$ 158.50 billion: R$ 62.20 billion (39.24%) in fixed-rate securities; R$ 60.36 billion (38.08%) in floating-rate securities and R$ 35.90 billion (22.65%) in inflation-linked securities. Analysis of total issuances reveals that R$ 147.92 billion were issued in traditional auctions, coupled with R$ 6.86 billion in sales through the Treasury Direct Program (p.7) and R$ 3.72 billion in direct issuances (p.8).

Table 1.3
Issuances and Redemptions of DFPD Public Securities May/2025

(R$ Mn)

	1st Week 2/May	2nd Week 5 to 9/May	3rd Week 12 to 16/May	4th Week 19 to 23/May	5th Week 26 to 30/May	Total May/24
I - ISSUANCES	**16.207,09**	**33.057,66**	**23.739,81**	**45.125,60**	**40.368,06**	**158.498,21**
Sales	**15.810,88**	**31.279,05**	**21.552,74**	**40.205,46**	**39.073,13**	**147.921,27**
LFT	0,00	9.018,28	13.497,45	14.910,79	15.623,47	53.049,99
LTN	11.617,04	13.161,79	3.373,90	7.254,16	14.713,15	50.120,05
NTN-B	770,64	5.638,15	3.760,06	17.356,74	5.958,51	33.484,10
NTN-F	3.423,20	3.460,83	921,32	683,77	2.778,01	11.267,12
Exchanges	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
LFT	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
LTN	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-B	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-F	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Treasury Direct	**381,92**	**1.778,61**	**1.807,20**	**1.595,57**	**1.294,92**	**6.858,22**
LFT	205,79	951,17	915,57	856,45	705,23	3.634,21
LTN	29,35	145,99	162,96	143,05	129,83	611,18
NTN-B	105,00	480,79	502,56	418,38	329,05	1.835,78
NTN-B1	31,51	162,46	161,97	129,63	93,39	578,97
NTN-F	10,27	38,20	64,14	48,05	37,43	198,09
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow[1]	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow[2]	**14,28**	**0,00**	**379,87**	**3.324,57**	**0,00**	**3.718,72**
II - REDEMPTIONS	**4.209,81**	**684,42**	**177.179,77**	**702,49**	**746,92**	**183.523,40**
Maturities	**4.075,92**	**0,00**	**176.192,98**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**180.268,91**
LFT	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
LTN	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-B	0,00	0,00	176.140,79	0,00	0,00	176.140,79
NTN-C	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-F	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Other	4.075,92	0,00	52,19	0,00	0,00	4.128,12
Purchases	**0,00**	**0,00**	**8,45**	**11,74**	**0,00**	**20,19**
LFT	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
LTN	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-B	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-F	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Other	0,00	0,00	8,45	11,74	0,00	20,19
Exchanges	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
LFT	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
LTN	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-B	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-C	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
NTN-F	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Other	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Treasury Direct	**133,88**	**684,42**	**978,34**	**690,75**	**746,92**	**3.234,31**
LFT	94,42	464,81	498,00	467,39	496,74	2.021,36
LTN	12,09	56,43	52,34	55,78	54,60	231,24
NTN-B	22,20	143,96	405,80	148,57	162,59	883,12
NTN-B1	2,85	7,31	9,52	9,90	18,89	48,47
NTN-C	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
NTN-F	2,31	11,91	12,68	9,09	14,10	50,10
Dividends Payments[3]	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
Cancelled Bonds	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
III - IMPACT ON LIQUIDITY[4]	**-11.983,00**	**-32.373,24**	**153.819,83**	**-41.098,54**	**-39.621,14**	**28.743,92**

[1] Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

[2] Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

[3] Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share. related to the profit of the fiscal year;

[4] Refers to monetary impact resulting from DFPD market operations. Non-competitive issuances without cash inflow and cancelled bonds are not considered. Positive values mean increase on liquidity.

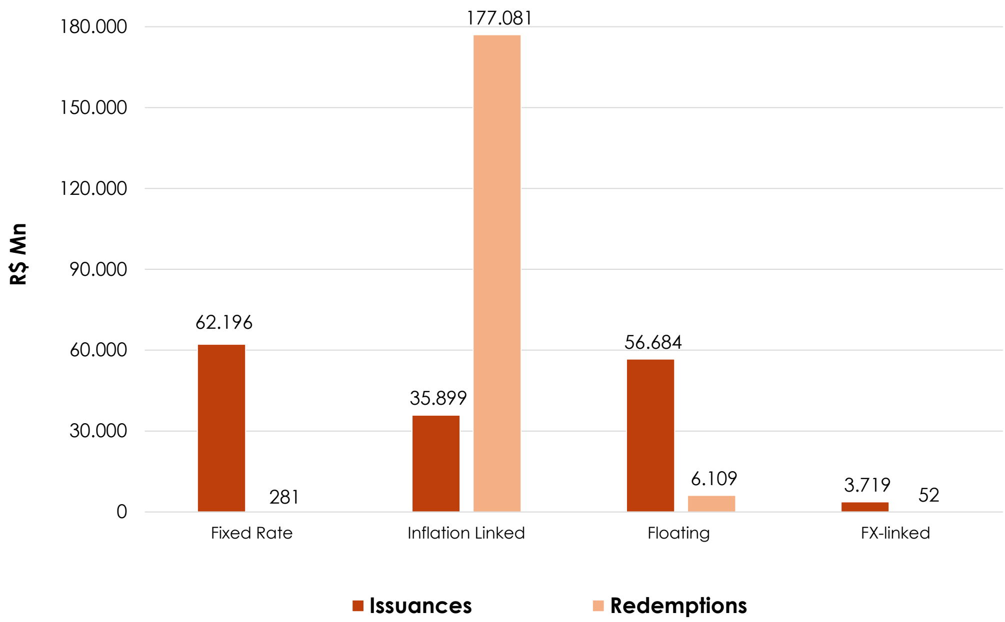
Historical Data: Annex 1.3

In LFT auctions, issuances came to a total of R$ 53.05 billion, maturing in March 2028 and June 2031, in cash payments.

In the case of LTN auctions, total issuances added up to R$ 50.12 billion in securities maturing between October 2025 and January 2032, with payment in cash. As regards NTN-B auctions (IPCA-linked securities), issuances totaled R$ 33.48 billion, maturing between August 2028 and August 2060, in cash payments.

Total DFPD redemptions reached to R$ 183.52 billion, highlighting inflation-linked securities totaling R$ 177.08 billion (96.49%). Maturities in the period totaled R$ 180.27 billion.

Graph 1.1
DFPD Issuances and Redemptions May/2025



Treasury Direct Program

Issuances through the Treasury Direct Program[2] in the month of May totaled R$ 6,858.22 million, while redemptions totaled R$ 3,234.31 million, generating net issuances of R$ 3,623.91 million. The securities in greatest demand were Tesouro Selic, with 52.99% of the total sold.

Treasury Direct stock reached to R$ 176,112.55 million, representing 3.07% increase compared to the previous month. Highest share of the securities belongs to Tesouro IPCA+, with 37.42% of the stock.

Tabela 1.4
Treasury Direct Program May/2025

(R$ Mn)

Security	Issuances		Redemptions				Net Issuances	Outstanding	
			Repurchases		Maturities				
Fixed Rate									
Tesouro Prefixado	611,18	8,91%	231,24	7,77%	0,00	0,00%	379,94	18.108,18	10,28%
Tesouro Prefixado com Juros Semestrais	198,09	2,89%	50,10	1,68%	0,00	0,00%	147,98	4.115,15	2,34%
Inflation Linked									
Tesouro IPCA+ com Juros Semestrais	432,45	6,31%	136,36	4,58%	258,88	100,00%	37,22	17.342,27	9,85%
Tesouro IPCA+	1.403,33	20,46%	487,89	16,40%	0,00	0,00%	915,44	65.901,39	37,42%
Tesouro RendA+	454,03	6,62%	33,42	1,12%	0,00	0,00%	420,61	6.177,66	3,51%
Tesouro EducA+	124,94	1,82%	15,06	0,51%	0,00	0,00%	109,88	1.528,67	0,87%
Tesouro IGPM+ com Juros Semestrais	0,00	0,00%	0,01	0,00%	0,00	0,00%	-0,01	47,97	0,03%
Floating									
Tesouro Selic	3.634,21	52,99%	2.021,36	67,93%	0,00	0,00%	1.612,86	62.891,26	35,71%
TOTAL	**6.858,22**	**100,00%**	**2.975,43**	**100,00%**	**258,88**	**100,00%**	**3.623,91**	**176.112,55**	**100,00%**

Historical Data: Annex 1.5

[2] Program involving public security sales over the Internet to individual buyers.

As regards total participants in Treasury Direct operations, 291,472 new investors registered with the Program in the month of May. As a result, total investors registered since the program first began operating came to 32,494,855, corresponding to an increase of 13.35% in the last 12 months.

Table 1.5
Registered Investors Profile May/2025

	In the month	Total
Investors by Gender		
Men	61,46%	72,90%
Women	38,54%	27,10%
Investors by Age		
Up to 15 anos	-0,38%	3,13%
From 16 to 25 years	-1,21%	18,14%
From 26 to 35 years	25,21%	32,43%
From 36 to 45 years	30,88%	24,81%
From 46 to 55 years	23,85%	12,00%
From 56 to 65 years	12,53%	5,91%
Over 66 years	9,12%	3,58%
Investors by Region		
Northern	19,08%	6,09%
Northeast	16,66%	18,13%
Midwest	8,09%	8,94%
Southeast	43,24%	51,88%
South	12,93%	14,95%
Number of Investors		
Registries	291.472	32.494.855

Direct Issuances and Cancellations

Direct issuances of DFPD securities totaled R$ 3,718.72 million, while there were no cancellations in May.

Table 1.6
DFPD Non-competitive Issuances May/2025

ISSUANCES						
Securities	**Date of Transaction**	**Maturity**	**Quantity**	**Financial Volume (R$ Mn)**	**Purpose**	**Legal Support**
CFT-B PROIES	5/12/2025	01/01/2030	10.254	14,28	PROIES, Program of Incentive to the Restructuring and Strengthening Institutions of Higher Education	STN Directive nº 1011 as of 05/12/2025
CVSA	5/13/2025	01/01/2027	11.038	106,80	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026 e 1027, as of 05/13/2025
CVSB	5/13/2025	01/01/2027	54.999	232,48	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023 e 1026, as of 05/13/2025
CVSA	5/22/2025	01/01/2027	319.742	3.093,85	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125 e 1126, as of 05/22/2025
CVSB	5/22/2025	01/01/2027	54.578	230,72	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1125 e 1126, as of 05/22/2025
NTN-I	5/28/2025	several	3.347.892	40,59	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	STN Directives nº 1166, 1167, 1168 e 1169, as of 05/28/2025
TOTAL				**3.718,72**		
CANCELLATIONS						
Securities	**Date of Transaction**	**Maturity**	**Quantity**	**Financial Volume (R$ Mn)**	**Purpose**	**Legal Support**
TOTAL				**0.00**		

1.3 Extern Federal Public Debt — EFPD

In the month of May, EFPD issuances totaled R$ 8.66 million, relative to contracts.

EFPD redemptions, in its turn, totaled R$ 1,019.32 million, including R$ 926.02 million in payments of securities and R$ 93.30 million in payments of contractual debt.

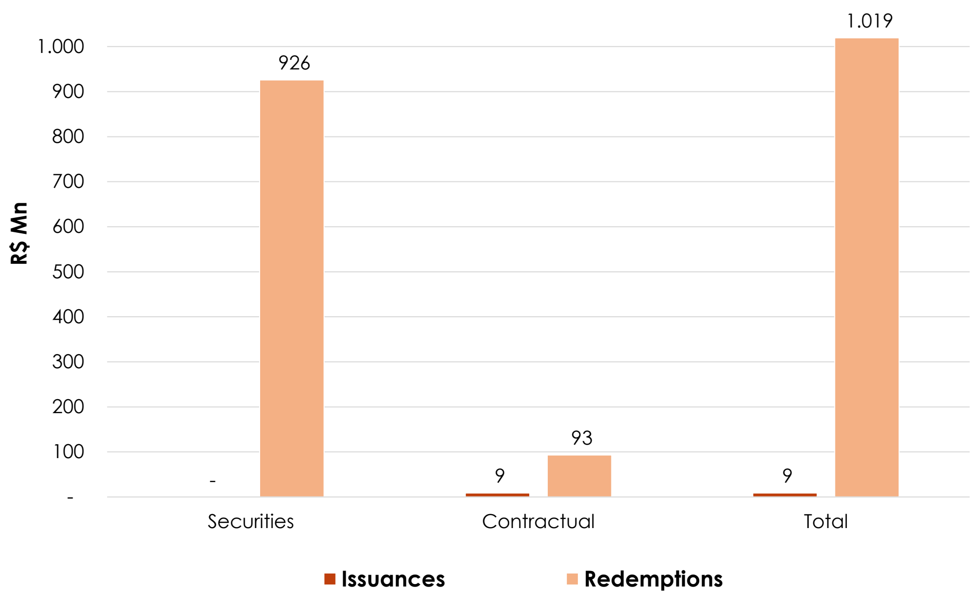
Table 1.7
EFPD Issuances and Redemptions May/2025

(R$ Mn)

	Principal	Interest, premiums and charges	Total
ISSUANCES	**8,66**	**0,00**	**8,66**
Securities	**0,00**	**0,00**	**0,00**
Sovereign Bonus	0,00	0,00	0,00
Contractual	**8,66**	**0,00**	**8,66**
Multilateral Organisms	0,00	0,00	0,00
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	8,66	0,00	8,66
REDEMPTIONS	**30,33**	**989,00**	**1.019,32**
Securities	**0,00**	**926,02**	**926,02**
Sovereign Bonus	0,00	926,02	926,02
Buybacks	0,00	0,00	0,00
Contractual	**30,33**	**62,98**	**93,30**
Multilateral Organisms	30,33	24,91	55,23
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	0,00	38,07	38,07
NET ISSUANCES			**-1.010,66**

Historical Data: Annex 1.6

Graph 1.2
EFPD Issuances and Redemptions May/2025



2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt - FPD

2.1 Evolution

Outstanding FPD registered a 0.71% nominal increase, shifting from R$ 7,616.62 billion in April to R$ 7,670.49 billion in May.

Outstanding DFPD increased 0.70%, shifting from R$ 7,310.49 billion to R$ 7,361.32 billion, due to the net redemptions in the amount of R$ 25.03 billion and to positive interest appropriations totaling R$ 75.86 billion.

As regards outstanding EFPD, the stock increased 0.99% compared to the month of April, closing May at R$ 309.17 billion (US$ 54.16 billion), with R$ 255.75 billion (US$ 44.80 billion) referring to securities debt and R$ 53.42 billion (US$ 9.36 billion) to contractual debt.

Table 2.1
Outstanding FPD Held by the Public

(R$ Bn)

	Dec/24	Apr/25	May/25		
FPD	**7,316.07**	**7.616,62**	**7.670,49**		**100,00%**
DFPD	**6,966.88**	**7.310,49**	**7.361,32**	**100,00%**	**95,97%**
LFT	3,378.74	3.596,11	3.694,44	50,19%	48,16%
LTN	1,093.94	1.078,46	1.139,99	15,49%	14,86%
NTN-B	1,877.33	2.070,82	1.945,63	26,43%	25,37%
NTN-C	81.92	81,18	81,49	1,11%	1,06%
NTN-F	509.78	457,56	473,22	6,43%	6,17%
Securitized Debt	7.12	6,20	5,81	0,08%	0,08%
TDA	0.30	0,29	0,28	0,00%	0,00%
Other	17.75	19,87	20,47	0,28%	0,27%
EFPD[1]	**349.19**	**306,13**	**309,17**	**100,00%**	**4,03%**
Securities	**293.63**	**253,38**	**255,75**	**82,72%**	**3,33%**
Global USD	288.55	248,40	250,72	81,10%	3,27%
Global BRL	5.08	4,98	5,02	1,62%	0,07%
Contractual	**55.57**	**52,75**	**53,42**	**17,28%**	**0,70%**
Multilateral Organisms	33.98	30,96	31,32	10,13%	0,41%
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	21.58	21,79	22,10	7,15%	0,29%

[1] All EFPD values converted to USD and then converted to BRL at the spot FX-rate as of the month's last day.
Historical Data: Annex 2.1

2025 ABP Limits Outstanding Held by the public (R$ Bn)		
	Min	Max
FPD	**8,100.0**	**8,500.0**

2.2 Variation Factors

As mentioned previously the Federal Public Debt - FPD registered a 0.71% nominal increase, moving from R$ 7,616.62 billion in April to a level of R$ 7,670.49 billion in May. This variation was due the net redemptions in the amount of R$ 26.04 billion and to the positive interest appropriation in the amount of R$ 79.90 billion.

Table 2.2
FPD Variation Factors Held by the Public May/2025

INDICATORS	Monthly		2025	
	R$ Mn	% of outstanding debt	R$ Mn	% of outstanding debt
Previous Outstanding Debt[1]	**7.616.624,49**		**7.316.072,72**	
DFPD	7.310.490,42		6.966.879,38	
EFPD	306.134,08		349.193,34	
Outstanding Debt in May-31-25	**7.670.491,51**		**7.670.491,51**	
DFPD	7.361.323,93		7.361.323,93	
EFPD	309.167,58		309.167,58	
Nominal Variation	**53.867,02**	**0,71%**	**354.418,80**	**4,84%**
DFPD	50.833,52	0,67%	394.444,55	5,39%
EFPD	3.033,51	0,04%	-40.025,76	-0,55%
I - Debt Management - (Treasury) (I.1 + I.2)	**53.867,02**	**0,71%**	**354.418,80**	**4,84%**
I.1 - Issuance/Net Redemption	**-26.035,86**	**-0,34%**	**15.147,27**	**0,21%**
I.1.1 - Issuances	**158.506,87**	**2,08%**	**846.197,76**	**11,57%**
Public Offerings Issuances (DFPD)	154.779,49	2,03%	818.209,56	11,18%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0,00	0,00%	0,00	0,00%
Non-competitive Issuances (DFPD)	3.718,72	0,05%	13.170,00	0,18%
Issuances (EFPD)	8,66	0,00%	14.818,20	0,20%
I.1.2 - Redemptions	**-184.542,73**	**-2,42%**	**-831.050,48**	**-11,36%**
Current Payments (DFPD)	-183.523,40	-2,41%	-792.001,67	-10,83%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0,00	0,00%	0,00	0,00%
Cancellations (DFPD)	0,00	0,00%	0,00	0,00%
Current Payments (EFPD)	-1.019,32	-0,01%	-39.048,82	-0,53%
Early Redemption (EFPD)	0,00	0,00%	0,00	0,00%
I.2 - Accrued Interest	**79.902,88**	**1,05%**	**339.271,53**	**4,64%**
DFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	75.858,71	1,00%	355.066,67	4,85%
EFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	4.044,17	0,05%	-15.795,14	-0,22%
II - Central Bank Operations	**0,00**	**0,00%**	**0,00**	**0,00%**
II.1 - Securities' Net Sales to the Market	**0,00**	**0,00%**	**0,00**	**0,00%**
Total (I + II)	**53.867,02**	**0,71%**	**354.418,80**	**4,84%**

[1] The "Monthly" column relates to the last day of the previous month.
Historical Data: Annex 2.9

2.3 Profile

Indexes

In terms of the FPD profile, DFPD share decreased from 95.98% in April to 95.97% in May. In contrast, EFPD share increased from 4.02% to 4.03%.

The share of fixed-rate FPD securities increased their share from 20.23% in April to 21.10% in May. Share of inflation-linked securities decreased from 28.46% to 26.64%. At the same time, the share of floating-rate securities increased from 47.30% in April to 48.25% in May.

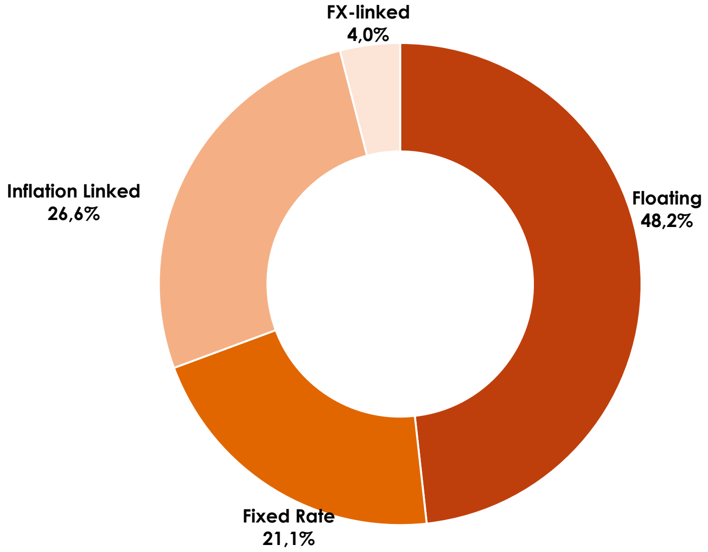
Table 2.3
Profile

(R$ Bn)

	Dec/24			Apr/25			May/25		
FPD	**7,316.07**		**100.00%**	**7.616,62**		**100,00%**	**7.670,49**		**100,00%**
Fixed Rate	1,608.79		21.99%	1.541,01		20,23%	1.618,23		21,10%
Inflation Linked	1,972.40		26.96%	2.167,66		28,46%	2.043,34		26,64%
Floating	3,386.45		46.29%	3.602,88		47,30%	3.700,82		48,25%
FX-linked	348.43		4.76%	305,07		4,01%	308,11		4,02%
DFPD	**6,966.88**	**100.00%**	**95.23%**	**7.310,49**	**100,00%**	**95,98%**	**7.361,32**	**100,00%**	**95,97%**
Fixed Rate	1,603.72	23.02%	21.92%	1.536,03	21,01%	20,17%	1.613,20	21,91%	21,03%
Inflation Linked	1,972.40	28.31%	26.96%	2.167,66	29,65%	28,46%	2.043,34	27,76%	26,64%
Floating	3,386.45	48.61%	46.29%	3.602,88	49,28%	47,30%	3.700,82	50,27%	48,25%
FX-linked	4.31	0.06%	0.06%	3,93	0,05%	0,05%	3,96	0,05%	0,05%
EFPD	**349.19**	**100.00%**	**4.77%**	**306,13**	**100,00%**	**4,02%**	**309,17**	**100,00%**	**4,03%**
USD	323.58	92.67%	4.42%	280,27	91,55%	3,68%	282,98	91,53%	3,69%
Euro	6.46	1.85%	0.09%	6,75	2,21%	0,09%	6,79	2,20%	0,09%
BRL	5.08	1.45%	0.07%	4,98	1,63%	0,07%	5,02	1,62%	0,07%
Other	14.08	4.03%	0.19%	14,12	4,61%	0,19%	14,38	4,65%	0,19%

Historical Data FPD: Annex 2.4
Historical Data DFPD: Annex 2.5
Historical Data EFPD: Annex 2.6

Graph 2.1
FPD Profile, by index
May/2025



2025 ABP Limits (Reviewed) Share in Outstanding FPD		
	Min	Max
Fixed Rate	**19.0**	**23.0**
Inflation Linked	**24.0**	**28.0**
Floating	**48.0**	**52.0**
FX-linked	**3.0**	**7.0**

Holders

The category of Pensions posted a decrease, in absolute share, from R$ 1,744.29 billion to a level of R$ 1,737.54 billion between April and May. Its relative share decreased from 23.86% to 23.60%. Financial Institutions group showed positive variation in its stock level, moving from R$ 2,212.34 billion to R$ 2,218.38 billion. Its relative participation decreased from 30.26% to 30.14%. Investment Funds increased their stock from R$ 1,614.17 billion to R$ 1,649.24 billion. The share of Nonresidents in DFPD increased from 9.72% to 9.88%. The category of Government decreased its relative share to 3.07%. Insurers posted an increase in their stock to R$ 280.25 billion in May.

Note that 76.16% of the portfolio of Nonresidents was concentrated in fixed-rate securities, while 54.22% of the Pensions portfolio is composed of inflation-linked securities.

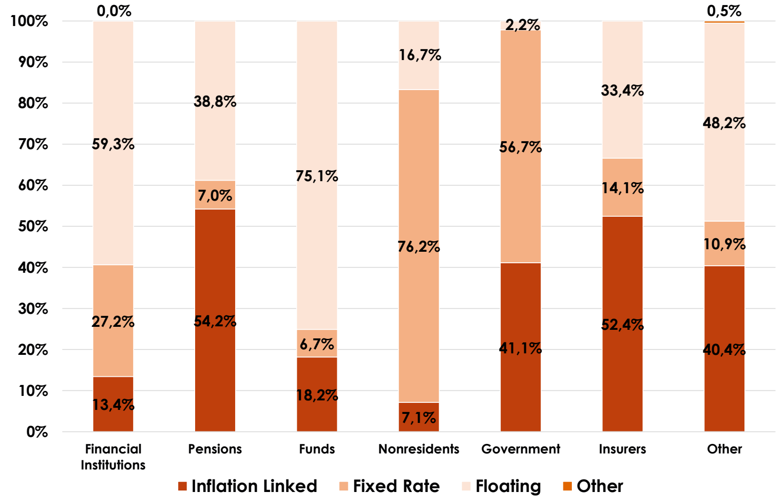
Table 2.4
DFPD Public Securities Holders

(R$ Bn)

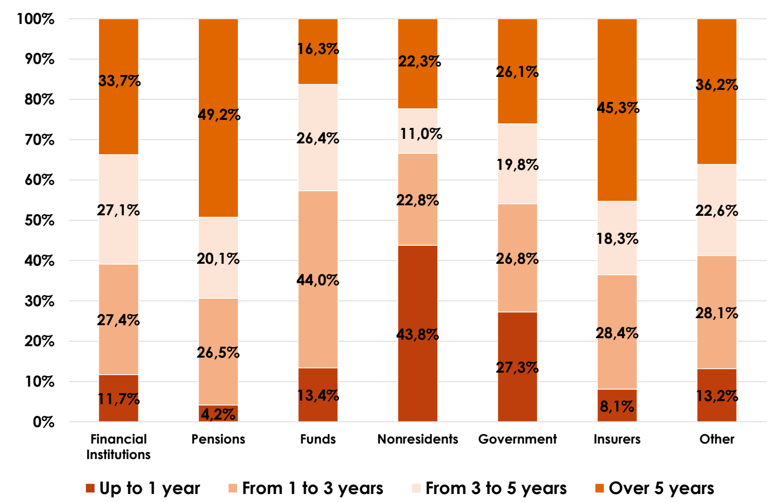
	Dec/24		Apr/25		May/25	
Pensions	1,667.28	23.93%	1.744,29	23,86%	1.737,54	23,60%
Financial Institutions	2,054.66	29.49%	2.212,34	30,26%	2.218,38	30,14%
Funds	1,510.09	21.68%	1.614,17	22,08%	1.649,24	22,40%
Nonresidents	710.91	10.20%	710,77	9,72%	727,13	9,88%
Government	234.74	3.37%	231,22	3,16%	225,75	3,07%
Insurers	276.73	3.97%	279,19	3,82%	280,25	3,81%
Other	512.46	7.36%	518,50	7,09%	523,03	7,11%
Total	**6,966.88**	**100.00%**	**7.310,49**	**100,00%**	**7.361,32**	**100,00%**

Historical Data and Notes: Annex 2.7

Graph 2.2
Portfolio Profile. by holder May/2025



Graph 2.3
Average Maturity Profile. by holder May/2025



3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile

3.1 Maturities

FPD maturities in the next 12 months posted a decrease, shifting from 17.92% in April to 16.02% in May.

The volume of DFPD securities maturing in up to 12 months shifted from 18.11% in April to 16.14% in May. Floating-rate securities accounted for 46.70% of this total, followed by fixed-rate securities with share of 43.75% of the total.

With respect to EFPD, the percentage maturing in 12 months increased from 13.34% in April to 13.36% in May, with those denominated in American Dollar accounting for 92.41% of this total. It is important to emphasize maturities over five years account for 56.05% of outstanding EFPD.

Table 3.1
FPD Maturities Held by the Public

(R$ Bn)

Maturities	DFPD				EFPD				FPD			
	Apr/25		May/25		Apr/25		May/25		Apr/25		May/25	
Up to 12 months	1.323,89	18,11%	1.187,85	16,14%	40,85	13,34%	41,29	13,36%	1.364,74	17,92%	1.229,15	16,02%
From 1 to 2 years	1.358,69	18,59%	1.494,10	20,30%	17,65	5,76%	21,49	6,95%	1.376,33	18,07%	1.515,59	19,76%
From 2 to 3 years	1.036,47	14,18%	946,45	12,86%	38,67	12,63%	35,36	11,44%	1.075,15	14,12%	981,81	12,80%
From 3 to 4 years	1.015,18	13,89%	1.113,12	15,12%	14,21	4,64%	23,91	7,73%	1.029,39	13,51%	1.137,03	14,82%
From 4 to 5 years	698,89	9,56%	651,87	8,86%	23,32	7,62%	13,81	4,47%	722,20	9,48%	665,68	8,68%
Over 5 years	1.877,37	25,68%	1.967,94	26,73%	171,45	56,00%	173,30	56,05%	2.048,82	26,90%	2.141,24	27,92%
TOTAL	**7.310,49**	**100,00%**	**7.361,32**	**100,00%**	**306,13**	**100,00%**	**309,17**	**100,00%**	**7.616,62**	**100,00%**	**7.670,49**	**100,00%**

Table 3.2
Federal Public Debt Held by the Public Due in 12 Months, by index

(R$ Bn)

	Dec/24			Apr/25			May/25		
FPD	**1,307.69**		**100.00%**	**1.364,74**		**100,00%**	**1.229,15**		**100,00%**
DFPD	**1,246.48**	**100.00%**	**95.32%**	**1.323,89**	**100,00%**	**97,01%**	**1.187,85**	**100,00%**	**96,64%**
Fixed Rate	583.48	46.81%	44.62%	508,55	38,41%	37,26%	519,73	43,75%	42,28%
Inflation Linked	249.40	20.01%	19.07%	265,98	20,09%	19,49%	112,79	9,50%	9,18%
Floating	412.97	33.13%	31.58%	548,80	41,45%	40,21%	554,76	46,70%	45,13%
FX-linked	0.63	0.05%	0.05%	0,56	0,04%	0,04%	0,57	0,05%	0,05%
EFPD	**61.22**	**100.00%**	**4.68%**	**40,85**	**100,00%**	**2,99%**	**41,29**	**100,00%**	**3,36%**
USD	58.27	95.19%	4.46%	37,75	92,41%	2,77%	38,16	92,41%	3,10%
Euro	1.13	1.85%	0.09%	1,26	3,07%	0,09%	1,26	3,05%	0,10%
BRL	0.48	0.78%	0.04%	0,47	1,15%	0,03%	0,47	1,14%	0,04%
Other	1.34	2.19%	0.10%	1,38	3,37%	0,10%	1,40	3,39%	0,11%

Historical Data: Annex 3.3

2025 ABP Limits
% Up to 12 months

	Min	Max
FPD	**16.0**	**20.0**

3.2 Average Maturity

FPD average maturity increased from 4.17 years, in April, to 4.20 years, in May. DFPD average maturity also increased from 4.04 years, in April, to 4.08 years, in May. Parallel to this, EFPD average maturity decreased to 7.11 years from April to May.

Table 3.3
FPD Average Maturity

(Years)

	Dez/24	Apr/25	May/25
FPD	**4.05**	**4,17**	**4,20**
DFPD	**3.92**	**4,04**	**4,08**
LFT	3.09	3,11	3,06
LTN	1.36	1,66	1,65
NTN-B	7.09	6,86	7,42
NTN-C	4.28	4,19	4,10
NTN-F	2.77	3,61	3,55
TDA	2.38	2,18	2,14
Securitized Debt	1.02	0,87	0,82
Other	14.72	16,29	16,47
EFPD	**6.68**	**7,17**	**7,11**
Securities	**6.66**	**7,29**	**7,23**
Global USD	6.74	7,38	7,33
Global BRL	2.56	2,35	2,27
Contractual	**6.78**	**6,59**	**6,52**
Multilateral Organisms	7.31	7,16	7,08
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	5.93	5,79	5,73

[1] Refers to the pre-Brady bond (BIB). which does not have an embedded call option.
Historical Data: Annex 3.7

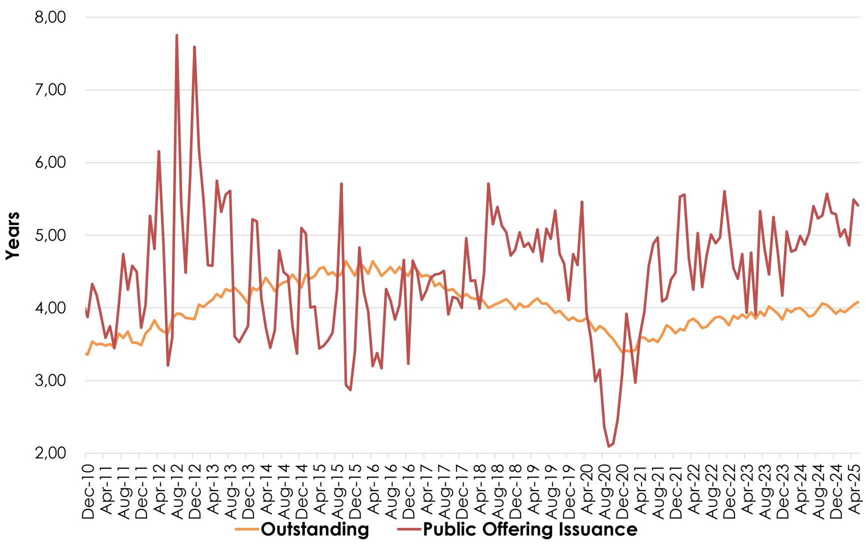
Table 3.4
Average Maturity of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings, by index

(Years)

Index	Dec/24	Apr/25	May/25
DFPD	**5.29**	**5,49**	**5,41**
Fixed Rate	**3.16**	**3,36**	**3,56**
LTN	2.85	3,03	3,24
NTN-F	5.23	4,90	4,97
Inflation Linked	**8.07**	**8,66**	**8,45**
Floating	**5.08**	**5,59**	**5,51**

Historical Data: Annex 3.9

Graph 3.1
Average Maturity of DFPD Issuances on Public Offerings Vs Outstanding Average Maturity



2025 ABP Limits
Average Maturity (Years)

	Min	Max
FPD	**3.8**	**4.2**

3.3 Average Term to Maturity

The National Treasury releases the data of average life using new methodology called Average Term to Maturity – ATM, which is most commonly found in the international literature and therefore allows greater comparability between Brazil and other countries as refers to the maturity of government debt.

The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD, considering principal only. The weighting occurs by value of each security, using their face value.

FPD average life, in this new methodology, increased from 5.72 years, in April, to 5.79 years, in May.

Table 3.5
FPD Average Life Held by the Public

(Years)

	Dec/24	Apr/25	May/25
FPD	**5.43**	**5,72**	**5,79**
DFPD	**5.20**	**5,52**	**5,60**
Fixed Rate	2.17	2,76	2,74
Inflation Linked	11.62	11,77	12,70
Floating	3.10	3,12	3,07
FX-linked	5.56	5,31	5,24
EFPD	**10.18**	**10,77**	**10,69**
Securities	**10.38**	**11,19**	**11,10**
Global USD	10.50	11,35	11,27
Global BRL	3.03	2,69	2,61
Contractual	**9.15**	**8,80**	**8,72**
Multilateral Organisms	10.60	10,29	10,21
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	6.89	6,70	6,62

Note:The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD. For securities and contractual debt that have intermediate amortizations, such amortizations are also part of the calculation of average life.
Historical Data: Annex 3.10

4. Federal Public Debt - FPD Average Cost

4.1 Outstanding Average Cost

FPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 11.62% per year, in April, to 11.73% per year, in May.

At the same time, DFPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 11.41% per year, in April, to 11.55% per year, in May.

Regarding to EFPD, this indicator decreased from 16.18% per year, in April, to 15.41% per year, in May.

Table 4.1
FPD Average Cost

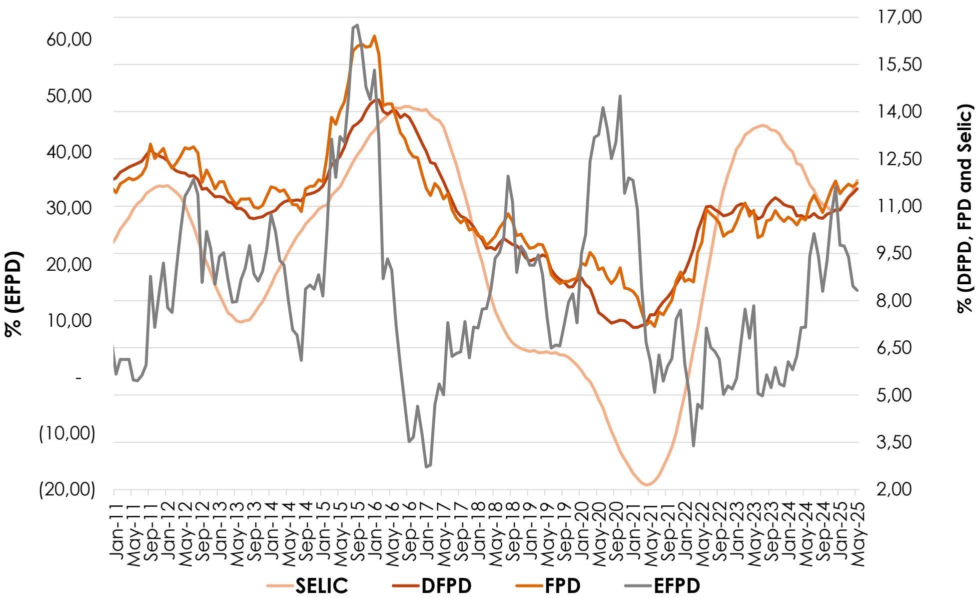
(% p.y.)

	12-Month Cumulative Average Cost		
	Dec/24	Apr/25	May/25
FPD	**11.80**	**11,62**	**11,73**
DFPD	**10.88**	**11,41**	**11,55**
LFT	11.05	11,64	11,98
LTN	11.12	11,28	11,37
NTN-B	10.29	11,02	10,95
NTN-C	17.46	19,50	17,86
NTN-F	10.41	10,43	10,48
TDA	3.61	4,01	4,10
Securitized Debt	5.77	6,14	6,26
Other	17.71	11,06	10,27
EFPD	**33.77**	**16,18**	**15,41**
Securities	**34.44**	**15,44**	**14,89**
Global USD	35.04	15,56	15,00
Global BRL	9.79	9,83	9,83
Contractual[1]	**30.39**	**19,69**	**17,75**
Multilateral Organisms	35.77	15,72	14,99
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	22.56	25,80	21,78

[1] The National Treasury has developed and implemented from January 2012 Contractual External Debt calculation methodology. in line with the existing to the average cost of calculating the DPMFi and External Debt Securities.

Historical Data: Annex 4.2

Graph 4.1
FPD. DFPD and EFPD Average Cost and Selic Rate - over the past 12 months



4.2 Average Cost of DFPD - Public Offerings

The average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings is an indicator that reflects the internal rate of return - IRR of Treasury securities in domestic market, plus the variations of their indexes, considering only the placement of securities in a public offering (auctions) in the last 12 months. From January 2021 on, this indicator is calculated using a new methodology.

In the month of May, the average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings moved from 13.05% per year in April to 13.38% per year in May.

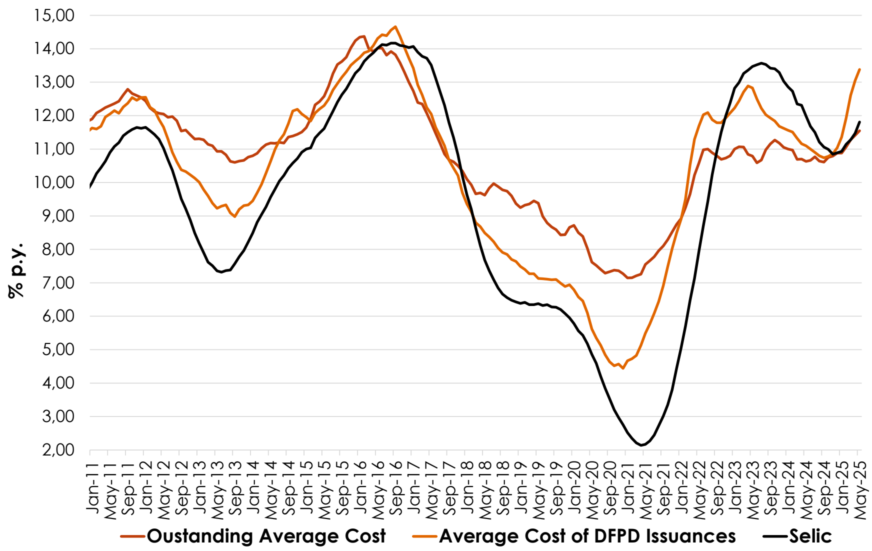
Table 4.2
Average Cost of DFPD Issuances - Public Offerings

(% p.y.)

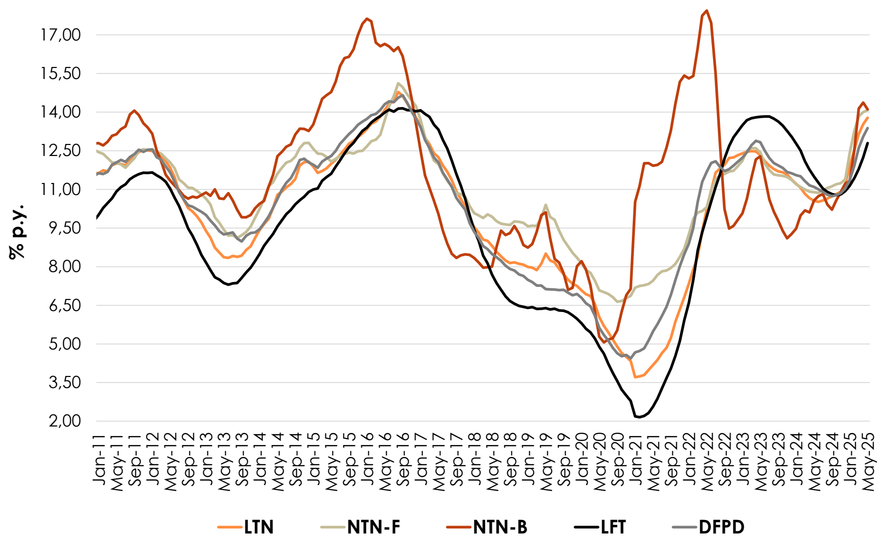
	Dec/24	Apr/25	May/25		
	ACI	ACI	Average Rate of Issuance	Index Variation	ACI
DFPD	**11.04**	**13,05**			**13,38**
LTN	11.20	13,53	13,78	0,00	13,78
NTN-F	11.39	14,00	14,08	0,00	14,08
NTN-B	11.23	14,37	7,15	6,50	14,11
LFT	10.94	12,24	0,13	12,66	12,80

Historical Data: Annex 4.3

Graph 4.2
Outstanding Average Cost and Average Cost of DFPD Issuances



Graph 4.3
Average Cost of DFPD Issuances. by Security



* From January 2021 on, the data of DFPD average cost of emissions are calculated using a new methodology.

5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities

5.1 Secondary Market Turnover

The average daily financial volume of securities negotiated on the secondary market increased from R$ 105.11 billion in April to R$ 106.51 billion in May. The share of Floating Rate securities decreased from 35.05% to 27.70%. The share of Fixed Rate securities decreased from 31.05% to 27.91%. Securities tied to Inflation increased from 33.90% to 44.39%.

Table 5.1
Secondary Market Turnover. by Security

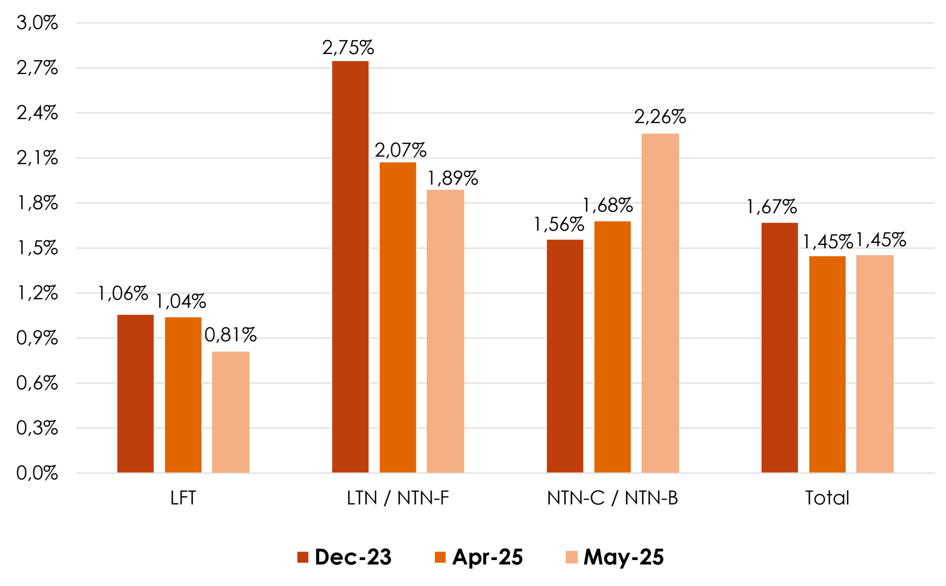
(R$ Bn)

Month	LFT / LFT-A / LFT-B			LTN / NTN-F			NTN-B / NTN-C			Total[4]		
	Volume[1]	% of Total Traded[2]	Variation[3]	Volume[1]	% of Total Traded[2]	Variation[3]	Volume[1]	% of Total Traded[2]	Variation[3]	Volume[1]	% of Total Traded[2]	Variation[3]
Dec-15	4.18	20.46%	35.94%	12.56	61.50%	30.38%	3.64	17.81%	-16.21%	20.43	100.00%	19.79%
Dec-16	4.59	14.23%	17.40%	21.99	68.16%	50.48%	5.68	17.61%	-25.67%	32.26	100.00%	23.29%
Dec-17	5.90	18.51%	46.64%	17.59	55.16%	40.60%	8.40	26.34%	5.02%	31.89	100.00%	29.99%
Dec-18	6.27	16.44%	8.73%	24.07	63.12%	53.17%	7.79	20.44%	1.05%	38.13	100.00%	30.62%
Dec-19	9.12	20.55%	11.98%	22.57	50.86%	43.87%	12.69	28.59%	-17.42%	44.37	100.00%	13.22%
Dec-20	13.17	19.71%	58.79%	31.33	46.92%	7.99%	22.28	33.36%	13.61%	66.78	100.00%	17.33%
Dec-21	16.12	25.17%	5.42%	24.71	38.58%	44.33%	23.22	36.26%	9.50%	64.05	100.00%	19.46%
Dec-22	13.77	18.40%	-9.02%	36.03	48.15%	8.70%	25.03	33.45%	-2.24%	74.83	100.00%	1.28%
Dec-23	26.82	26.01%	38.21%	46.32	44.92%	44.96%	29.91	29.00%	3.50%	103.12	100.00%	28.49%
Dec-24	36.99	39.73%	11.03%	31.06	33.36%	20.62%	25.07	26.92%	-12.26%	93.12	100.00%	6.26%
Jan-25	31,50	37,50%	-14,85%	24,19	28,79%	-22,13%	28,32	33,71%	12,99%	84,01	100,00%	-9,78%
Feb-25	43.50	37.28%	38.10%	30.12	25.81%	24.50%	43.08	36.92%	52.12%	116.70	100.00%	38.91%
Mar-25	39.24	33.07%	-9.81%	46.25	38.98%	53.56%	33.17	27.96%	-23.01%	118.65	100.00%	1.67%
Apr-25	36.84	35.05%	-6.10%	32.63	31.05%	-29.44%	35.63	33.90%	7.42%	105.11	100.00%	-11.42%
May-25	29,50	27,70%	-19,92%	29,72	27,91%	-8,92%	47,28	44,39%	32,70%	106,51	100,00%	1,34%

[1] on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal;
[2] Share of securities volume traded compared to total volume traded in the month;
[3] Variation of total traded in the month compared to the previous month.
4 Sums up all transactions on the secondary market of federal public securities.
Obs.1: Date calculated based on the original numbers. before roundings.
Obs.2: On brokerage operations. only the values of the final principals are accounted.

The daily volume traded in the secondary market for government securities as a percentage of the respective stocks was maintained in 1.45% from April to May. The participation in the turnover of the floating rate index decreased from 1.04% to 0.81% in May; in relation to the Fixed Rate, there was a decrease from 2.07% to 1.87%; in relation to Inflation Linked securities, there was an increase from 1.68% to 2.26%.

Graph 5.1
Secondary Market of Public Securities - Daily Turnover as Percentage of Respective Outstanding Volume



LTN maturing in January 2029 was, in financial volume, the most traded in May, followed by LTN maturing in January 2026 and July 2026 . As regards NTN-F, the bond maturing in January 2031 was the most traded, followed by NTN-F maturing in January 2035 and January 2027.

Among NTN-B, the highest trading volume maturities were, in decreasing order, August 2026, August 2030 and May 2027.

With regard to the LFTs, the most negotiated bonds in May, in descending order, were those maturing in March 2028, March 2027 and September 2025.

Table 5.2
Top 3 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary Market. by index May/2025

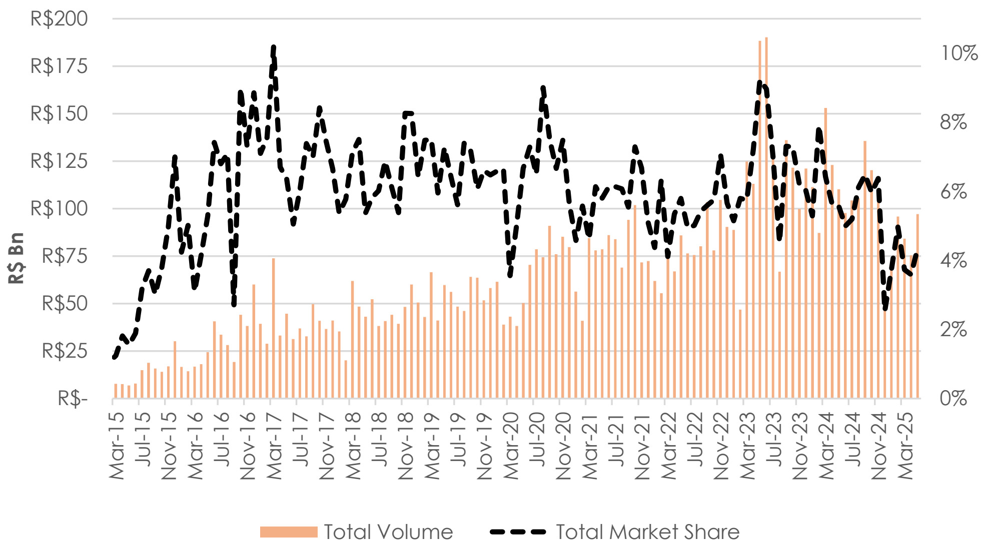
(R$ Mn)

Fixed Rate - LTN					Fixed Rate - NTN-F				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
LTN	1/1/2029	9.390,17	118,2	7,51%	NTN-F	1/1/2031	2.731,89	99,1	2,41%
LTN	1/1/2026	2.549,62	85,8	1,54%	NTN-F	1/1/2035	1.762,42	99,0	2,59%
LTN	7/1/2026	2.404,92	68,6	1,26%	NTN-F	1/1/2027	763,55	53,1	0,67%
Inflation Linked					**Floating (SELIC)**				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
NTN-B	8/15/2026	10.163,51	815,0	4,31%	LFT	3/1/2028	5.288,03	140,3	1,94%
NTN-B	8/15/2030	9.647,96	623,4	5,04%	LFT	3/1/2027	4.370,72	247,8	0,90%
NTN-B	5/15/2027	6.672,02	527,1	5,48%	LFT	9/1/2025	3.799,38	167,5	1,58%

Obs. 1: Only definitive transactions are considered.
Obs. 2: Financial volume and number of transactions reflect daily averages within the month;
Obs. 3: There are not considered: i) transactions in which pricings are not in +/- 25% range of the price accepted on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal.
Obs. 4: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

Regarding total volume, electronic trading platforms market share moved from 5.56% on May 2024 to 4.34% on May 2025. Electronic trading platforms market share reached 3.59% in the previous month. Monthly volume amounted R$ 97.12 billion (R$ 75.45 billion in the previous month and R$ 110.13 billion 12 months earlier).

Graph 5.2
Monthly Volume on Electronic Trading Platforms and its Market Share May/2025

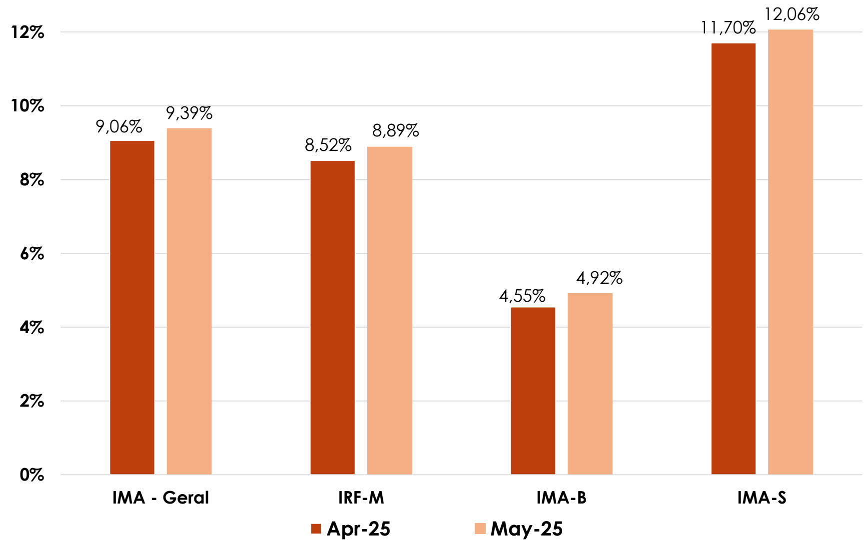


5.2 Public Securities Yield

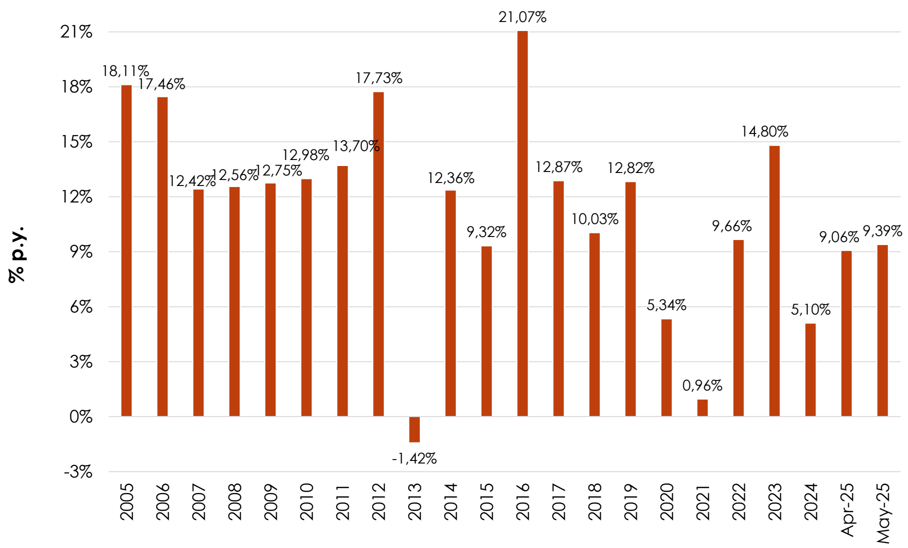
The Anbima Market index - IMA[3], created by ANBIMA[4] in a partnership with the National Treasury, verifies the profitability of a theoretical portfolio composed of public securities in circulation on the market. It is considered an efficient parameter for purposes of evaluating the evolution of public security profitability, and has introduced greater dynamics into the primary and secondary federal public debt markets.

Data for the month of May indicate an increase of 0.33 percentage point in the General Index from April to May. Fixed rate securities, represented by IRF-M increased 0.37 percentage point. The securities linked to the IPCA, represented by the IMA – B, increased 0.37 percentage point. Finally, the IMA-S index, referring to SELIC-linked securities, in its turn, increased 0.36 percentage point.

Graph 5.3
Public Securities Yield May/2025 (Cumulative 12-Month %)



Graph 5.4
Public Securities Yield Evolution - Overall IMA Cumulative 12-Month %)



3 IMA – Fixed-rate indexes calculated on the basis of the evolution of the market value of portfolios composed of public securities. The overall IMA is the result of weighting of the variations of each index; the IRF-M is composed of fixed-rate securities (LTN and NTN-F); the IMA-C, of securities tied to the IGP-M (NTN-C); the IMA-B, composed of securities tied to the IPCA (NTN-B); and the IMA-S, of securities tied to the SELIC rate (LFT). For greater information on the IMA indices, access: http://www.andima.com.br/publicacoes/arqs/edesp_ima_tpf.pdf .

4 Brazilian Association of Financial and Capital Market Entities.

6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve

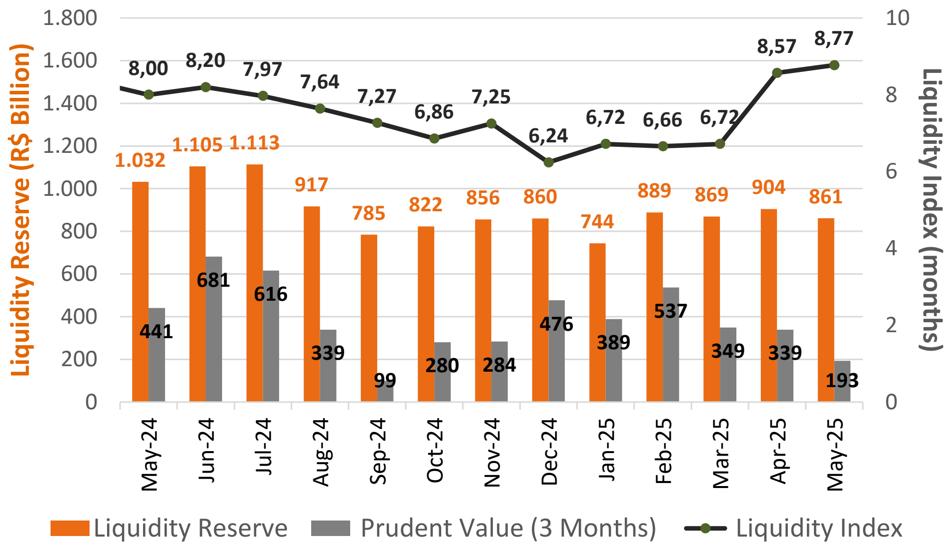
Public debt liquidity reserve (or debt cushion) comprises cash availabilities that are earmarked for domestic debt payment and the cash balance from government bonds issuances proceeds. Debt liquidity reserve comprises a subset of cash availability within the National Treasury Single Account (CTU) at the Central Bank.

The liquidity reserve position registered a 4.77% nominal decrease, shifting from R$ 904.41 billion in April to R$ 861.30 billion in May. In relation to May 2024 position (R$ 904.41 billion), the liquidity reserve posted a 16.54% nominal increase.

The Liquidity Index shows the sufficiency of the liquidity reserve to cover the Domestic Federal Public Debt (DFPD) payments. In order to measure this index, it is considered the maturities of principal and interest of securities held by the public, as well as the interest payments relative to the bonds in the Central Bank portfolio. The projection, at current value, considers only the issues already made and a specific scenario.

The current level guarantees the payment of the next 8.77 months of maturities.

Graph 6.1
Public Debt Liquidity Reserve



7. Statistics of Executed Guarantees

The Brazilian National Treasury monitors financial events related to the contracts guaranteed by the federal government, warning debtors about the need to fulfill their obligations and about the sanctions, penalties and other consequences of defaulting, according to the contracts and binding legislation.

In May 2025, the Treasury intervened and paid R$ 1.10 bn related to guaranteed contracts, of which R$ 745.80 million are related to the State of Rio de Janeiro, R$ 245.48 million to the State of Rio Grande do Sul, R$ 73.86 million to the State of Goiás, R$ 36.88 million to the State of Minas Gerais, R$ 2.71 million to the State of Rio Grande do Norte and R$ 70.09 thousand to the Municipality of Santanópolis - BA. From January to May 2025, the Treasury paid R$ 4.42 bn related to guaranteed contracts.

For additional information on executed guarantees access https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honradas-rmgh/ and https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/historias/painel-de-garantias-honradas.