

RMD 2025

December

Published on
01/28/2026

Monthly Report Federal Public Debt

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1. Primary Market Transactions

1.1 FPD Issuances and Redemptions

In the month of December, Federal Public Debt - FPD¹ issuances came to R\$ 65.81 billion, while redemptions totaled R\$ 5.89 billion, generating net issuances of R\$ 59.93 billion, with R\$ 60.82 billion in net issuances of Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD and R\$ 0.89 billion in net redemptions of External Federal Public Debt - EFPD.

Table 1.1
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public
December/2025

	1 st Week 1 to 5/Dec	2 nd Week 8 to 12/Dec	3 rd Week 15 to 19/Dec	4 th Week 22 to 26/Dec	5 th Week 29 to 31/Dec	Total Dec/25
FPD ISSUANCES	28,600.38	18,654.68	14,906.87	1,968.30	1,683.42	65,813.65
I - DFPD	28,600.38	18,654.68	14,854.21	1,961.08	1,296.42	65,366.76
Public Offerings	26,600.35	16,267.57	12,520.67	66.93	0.00	55,455.52
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow ¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow ²	58.02	315.42	59.15	2.98	0.00	435.57
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	1,942.01	2,071.69	2,274.40	1,891.16	1,296.42	9,475.68
II - EFPD	0.00	0.00	52.66	7.22	387.00	446.88
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contractual	0.00	0.00	52.66	7.22	387.00	446.88
FPD REDEMPTIONS	2,091.91	1,210.38	1,588.53	660.66	335.03	5,886.51
III - DFPD	1,821.89	843.34	949.25	597.21	335.03	4,546.72
Maturities	963.51	0.00	44.84	0.00	0.00	1,008.34
Purchases	0.00	0.00	12.64	0.00	0.00	12.64
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	858.38	843.34	891.77	597.21	335.03	3,525.73
Dividends Payments ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV - EFPD	270.03	367.04	639.29	63.45	0.00	1,339.80
Securities	240.02	366.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	606.28
Contractual	30.01	0.78	639.29	63.45	0.00	733.51
NET ISSUANCES	26,508.46	17,444.30	13,318.34	1,307.64	1,348.40	59,927.14
DFPD (I - III)	26,778.49	17,811.34	13,904.97	1,363.86	961.39	60,820.05
EFPD (II - IV)	-270.03	-367.04	-586.63	-56.22	387.00	-892.91

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share, related to the profit of the fiscal year.

Historical Data: Annex 1.1

Table 1.2
FPD Issuances and
Redemptions Held by
the Public. by index
December/2025

	Issuances		Redemptions		Net Issuance
FPD	65,813.65		5,886.51		59,927.14
DFPD	65,366.76	100.00%	4,546.72	100.00%	60,820.05
Fixed Rate	14,842.45	22.71%	322.34	7.09%	14,520.11
Inflation Linked	10,931.18	16.72%	772.62	16.99%	10,158.56
Floating	39,533.99	60.48%	3,406.92	74.93%	36,127.07
FX-linked	59.15	0.09%	44.84	0.99%	14.31
EFPD	446.88	100.00%	1,339.80	100.00%	-892.91
USD	18.57	4.16%	808.14	60.32%	-789.57
EURO	7.22	1.62%	531.66	39.68%	-524.44
BRL	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00
Other	421.09	94.23%	0.00	0.00%	421.09

Historical Data: Annex 1.2

¹ All data in this report refer to FPD held by the public.

1.2 Domestic Federal Public Debt - DFPD

DFPD Issuances and Redemptions

DFPD security issuances totaled R\$ 65.37 billion: R\$ 14.84 billion (22.71%) in fixed-rate securities; R\$ 39.53 billion (60.48%) in floating-rate securities and R\$ 10.93 billion (16.72%) in inflation-linked securities. Analysis of total issuances reveals that R\$ 55.46 billion were issued in traditional auctions, coupled with R\$ 9.48 billion in sales through the Treasury Direct Program (p.7) and R\$ 0.44 billion in direct issuances (p.8).

Table 1.3
Issuances and Re-
demptions of DFPD
Public Securities
December/2025

	1 st Week 1 to 5/Dec	2 nd Week 8 to 12/Dec	3 rd Week 15 to 19/Dec	4 th Week 22 to 26/Dec	5 th Week 29 to 31/Dec	Total Dec/25
I - ISSUANCES	28,600.38	18,654.68	14,854.21	1,961.08	1,296.42	65,366.76
Sales	26,600.35	16,267.57	12,520.67	66.93	0.00	55,455.52
LFT	11,574.15	12,029.67	10,720.12	0.00	0.00	34,323.95
LTN	5,679.03	3,264.56	607.31	66.93	0.00	9,617.84
NTN-B	5,653.87	696.08	1,128.04	0.00	0.00	7,477.99
NTN-F	3,693.30	277.25	65.19	0.00	0.00	4,035.74
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	1,942.01	2,071.69	2,274.40	1,891.16	1,296.42	9,475.68
LFT	1,133.94	1,002.20	1,131.68	923.37	685.16	4,876.35
LTN	175.89	242.22	243.37	197.74	153.88	1,013.10
NTN-B	446.06	543.73	625.90	532.14	347.37	2,495.20
NTN-B1	139.76	234.65	226.38	204.46	110.01	915.27
NTN-F	46.36	48.89	47.07	33.45	0.00	175.76
Non-competitive Issuances with cash inflow¹	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-competitive Issuances without cash inflow²	58.02	315.42	59.15	2.98	0.00	435.57
II - REDEMPTIONS	1,821.89	843.34	949.25	597.21	335.03	4,546.72
Maturities	963.51	0.00	44.84	0.00	0.00	1,008.34
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	963.51	0.00	44.84	0.00	0.00	1,008.34
Purchases	0.00	0.00	12.64	0.00	0.00	12.64
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00	12.64	0.00	0.00	12.64
Exchanges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LFT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LTN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-C	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NTN-F	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Treasury Direct	858.38	843.34	891.77	597.21	335.03	3,525.73
LFT	596.69	581.26	622.49	406.39	236.57	2,443.40
LTN	64.24	69.16	70.97	53.25	26.51	284.12
NTN-B	171.12	155.92	166.82	119.42	60.41	673.69
NTN-B1	18.72	28.63	20.74	8.88	8.96	85.94
NTN-C	0.14	0.00	0.10	0.13	0.00	0.37
NTN-F	7.47	8.37	10.65	9.15	2.58	38.22
Dividends Payments³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cancelled Bonds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
III - IMPACT ON LIQUIDITY⁴	-26,720.47	-17,495.92	-13,845.82	-1,360.88	-961.39	-60,384.48

¹ Non-competitive issuances that involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

² Non-competitive issuances that do not involve inflow cash resources as counterpart;

³ Refers to redemptions of securities in order to pay dividends and/or interests over own capital from entity in which government has share, related to the profit of the fiscal year;

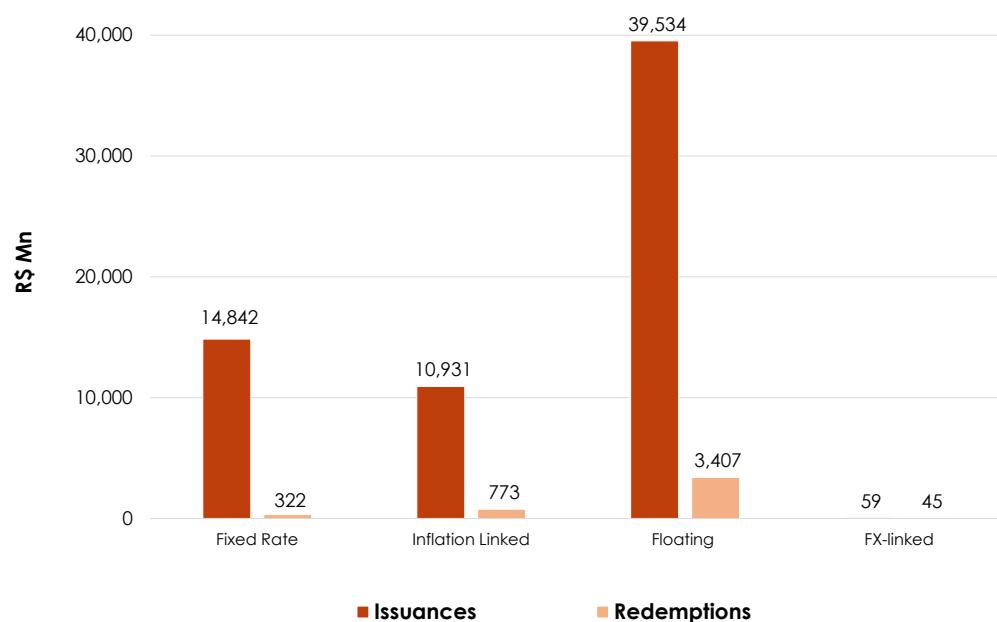
⁴ Refers to monetary impact resulting from DFPD market operations. Non-competitive issuances without cash inflow and cancelled bonds are not considered. Positive values mean increase on liquidity.

In LFT auctions, issuances came to a total of R\$ 34.32 billion, maturing in September 2028 and December 2031, in cash payments.

In the case of LTN auctions, total issuances added up to R\$ 9.62 billion in securities maturing between April 2026 and January 2032, with payment in cash. As regards NTN-B auctions (IPCA-linked securities), issuances totaled R\$ 7.45 billion, maturing between August 2028 and August 2060, in cash payments.

Total DFPD redemptions reached to R\$ 4.55 billion, highlighting floating securities totaling R\$ 3.41 billion (74.93%). Maturities in the period totaled R\$ 1.01 billion.

Graph 1.1
DFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2025



Treasury Direct Program

Issuances through the Treasury Direct Program² in the month of December totaled R\$ 9,475.68 million, while redemptions totaled R\$ 3,525.73 million, generating net issuances of R\$ 5,949.95 million. The securities in greatest demand were Tesouro Selic, with 51.46% of the total sold.

Treasury Direct stock reached to R\$ 213,240.22 million, representing 3.81% increase compared to the previous month. Highest share of the securities belongs to Tesouro Selic, with 37.21% of the stock.

Tabela 1.4
Treasury Direct
Program
December/2025

Security	Issuances		Redemptions		Net Issuances		Outstanding		
	Repurchases	Maturities							
Fixed Rate									
Tesouro Prefixado	1,013.10	10.69%	284.12	8.06%	0.00	0.00%	728.99	22,043.11	10.34%
Tesouro Prefixado com Juros Semestrais	175.76	1.85%	38.22	1.08%	0.00	0.00%	137.54	4,861.05	2.28%
Inflation Linked									
Tesouro IPCA ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	582.05	6.14%	133.11	3.78%	0.00	0.00%	448.94	19,617.63	9.20%
Tesouro IPCA ⁺	1,913.15	20.19%	540.57	15.33%	0.00	0.00%	1,372.58	74,597.84	34.98%
Tesouro RendA+	764.60	8.07%	59.68	1.69%	0.00	0.00%	704.92	10,438.74	4.90%
Tesouro EducA+	150.67	1.59%	26.26	0.74%	0.00	0.00%	124.41	2,299.76	1.08%
Tesouro IGPM ⁺ com Juros Semestrais	0.00	0.00%	0.37	0.01%	0.00	0.00%	-0.37	45.83	0.02%
Floating									
Tesouro Selic	4,876.35	51.46%	2,443.40	69.30%	0.00	0.00%	2,432.94	79,336.26	37.21%
TOTAL	9,475.68	100.00%	3,525.73	100.00%	0.00	100.00%	5,949.95	213,240.22	100.00%

Historical Data: Annex 1.5

² Program involving public security sales over the Internet to individual buyers.

As regards total participants in Treasury Direct operations, 286,030 new investors registered with the Program in the month of December. As a result, total investors registered since the program first began operating came to 34,256,941, corresponding to an increase of 10.35% in the last 12 months.

Table 1.5
Registered Investors
Profile
December/2025

	In the month	Total
Investors by Gender		
Men	67.73%	72.68%
Women	32.27%	27.32%
Investors by Age		
Up to 15 anos	4.98%	3.02%
From 16 to 25 years	1.12%	17.10%
From 26 to 35 years	25.57%	32.12%
From 36 to 45 years	28.69%	25.10%
From 46 to 55 years	22.35%	12.60%
From 56 to 65 years	9.85%	6.19%
Over 66 years	7.44%	3.87%
Investors by Region		
Northern	7.29%	6.12%
Northeast	21.15%	18.26%
Midwest	9.55%	8.96%
Southeast	47.54%	51.71%
South	14.47%	14.93%
Number of Investors		
Registries	286,030	34,256,941

Direct Issuances and Cancellations

Direct issuances of DFPD securities totaled R\$ 435.57 million. There were no cancellations in December.

Table 1.6
DFPD Non-competitive
Issuances
December/2025

ISSUANCES						
Securities	Date of Transaction	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume (R\$ Mn)	Purpose	Legal Support
CFT-E1	12/4/2025	01/01/2048	6,623,496	42.72	FIES, the Higher Education Student Financing Fund	STN Directive nº 2971, as of 12/04/2025
CVSA	12/12/2025	01/01/2027	21,258	215.58	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 3071, 3074 and 3077, as of 12/12/2025
CVSB	12/12/2025	01/01/2027	22,921	99.84	Debt Securitization	STN Directives nº 3070, 3071, 3072, 3073, 3074, 3075, 3076, 3077, 3078, 3079, 3080 and 3081, as of 12/12/2025
CFT-B	12/18/2025	01/01/2030	10,851	15.30	PROIES, Program of Incentive to the Restructuring and Strengthening Institutions of Higher Education	STN Directive nº 3145, as of 12/18/2025
NTN-I	12/18/2025	several	4,977,682	59.15	PROEX, the Export Financing Program	Pro-STN Directive nº 3139, 3140 and 3141, as of 12/18/2025
CVSA	12/23/2025	01/01/2027	294	2.98	Debt Securitization	STN Directive nº 3199, as of 12/23/2025
TOTAL				435.57		
CANCELLATIONS						
Securities	Date of	Maturity	Quantity	Financial Volume	Purpose	Legal Support
TOTAL						

1.3 Extern Federal Public Debt — EFPD

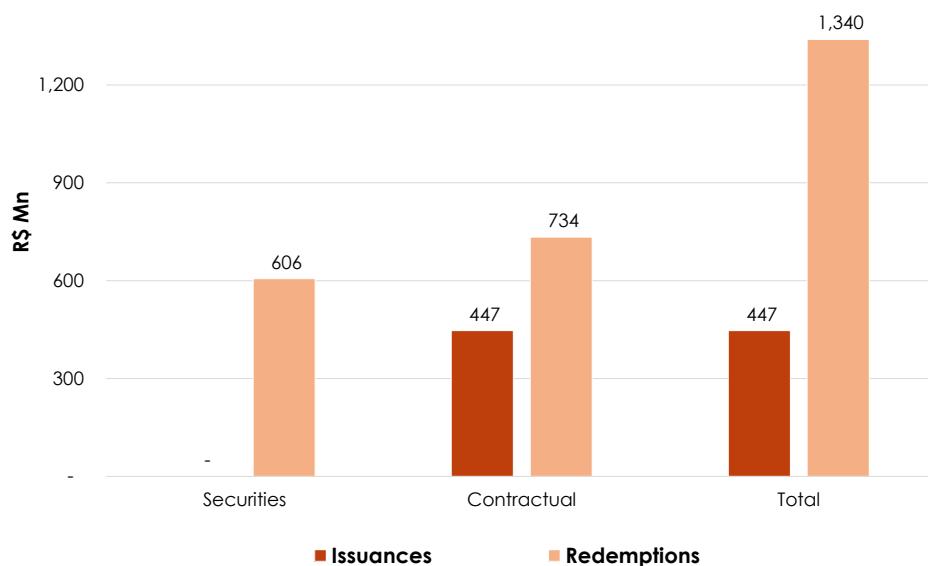
In December, external federal public debt issuances totaled R\$ 446.88 million, related to contractual debt.

Meanwhile, amortization and interest payments on the EFPD in the period totaled R\$ 1,339.80 million, of which R\$ 606.28 million referred to securities and R\$ 733.51 million to contractual debt.

Table 1.7
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2025

	Principal	Interest, premiums and charges	Total	(R\$ Mn)
ISSUANCES	446.88	0.00	446.88	
Securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sovereign Bonus	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Contractual	446.88	0.00	446.88	
Multilateral Organisms	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	446.88	0.00	446.88	
REDEMPTIONS	494.58	845.21	1,339.80	
Securities	0.00	606.28	606.28	
Sovereign Bonus	0.00	606.28	606.28	
Buybacks	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Contractual	494.58	238.93	733.51	
Multilateral Organisms	64.39	137.47	201.85	
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	430.20	101.46	531.66	
NET ISSUANCES			-892.91	
Historical Data: Annex 1.6				

Graph 1.2
EFPD Issuances and
Redemptions
December/2025



2. Outstanding Federal Public Debt - FPD

2.1 Evolution

Outstanding FPD registered a 1.82% nominal increase, shifting from R\$ 8,480.34 billion in November to R\$ 8,635.09 billion in December.

The outstanding stock of the DFPD increased by 1.76%, rising from R\$ 8,165.39 billion to R\$ 8,309.03 billion, due to positive interest accruals totaling R\$ 82.82 billion and net issuances amounting to R\$ 60.82 billion.

As regards outstanding EFPD, the stock increased 3.53% compared to the month of November, closing December at R\$ 326.07 billion (US\$ 59.26 billion), with R\$ 273.98 billion (US\$ 49.79 billion) referring to securities debt and R\$ 52.08 billion (US\$ 9.47 billion) to contractual debt.

Table 2.1
Outstanding FPD Held
by the Public

	Dec/24	Nov/25	Dec/25	(R\$ Bn)
FPD	7,316.07	8,480.34	8,635.09	100.00%
DFPD	6,966.88	8,165.39	8,309.03	100.00%
LFT	3,378.74	4,079.02	4,164.12	50.12%
LTN	1,093.94	1,308.43	1,331.87	16.03%
NTN-B	1,877.33	2,113.23	2,137.95	25.73%
NTN-B1	4.71	11.81	12.74	0.15%
NTN-C	81.92	79.73	80.37	0.97%
NTN-F	509.78	557.83	567.08	6.82%
Securitized Debt	7.12	2.65	2.05	0.02%
TDA	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.00%
Other	13.04	12.42	12.62	0.15%
EFPD¹	349.19	314.95	326.07	100.00%
Securities	293.63	264.81	273.98	84.03%
Global USD	288.55	259.80	268.93	82.48%
Global BRL	0.00	5.01	5.05	1.55%
Contractual	5.08	50.13	52.08	15.97%
Multilateral Organisms	55.57	29.33	30.19	9.26%
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	33.98	20.80	21.89	6.71%
				0.25%

¹All EFPD values converted to USD and then converted to BRL at the spot FX-rate as of the month's last day.

Historical Data: Annex 2.1

2025 ABP Limits (Revised) Outstanding Held by the public (R\$ Bn)		
FPD	Min	Max
	8,500.0	8,800.0

2.2 Variation Factors

As mentioned previously the Federal Public Debt - FPD registered a 1.82% nominal increase, moving from R\$ 8,480.34 billion in November to a level of R\$ 8,635.09 billion in December. This variation was due the net issuances in the amount of R\$ 59.93 billion and to the positive interest appropriation in the amount of R\$ 94.83 billion.

Table 2.2
FPD Variation Factors
Held by the Public
December/2025

INDICATORS	Monthly		2025	
	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt	R\$ Mn	% of outstanding debt
Previous Outstanding Debt¹	8,480,336.50		7,316,072.72	
DFPD	8,165,387.68		6,966,879.38	
EFPD	314,948.83		349,193.34	
Outstanding Debt in December-31-25	8,635,093.23		8,635,093.23	
DFPD	8,309,028.07		8,309,028.07	
EFPD	326,065.16		326,065.16	
Nominal Variation	154,756.72	1.82%	1,319,020.51	18.03%
DFPD	143,640.39	1.69%	1,342,148.69	18.35%
EFPD	11,116.33	0.13%	-23,128.18	-0.32%
I - Debt Management - (Treasury) (I.1 + I.2)	154,756.72	1.82%	1,319,020.51	18.03%
I.1 - Issuance/Net Redemption	59,927.14	0.71%	439,062.78	6.00%
I.1.1 - Issuances	65,813.65	0.78%	1,902,434.14	26.00%
Public Offerings Issuances (DFPD)	64,931.20	0.77%	1,816,279.63	24.83%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Non-competitive Issuances (DFPD)	435.57	0.01%	24,666.99	0.34%
Issuances (EFPD)	446.88	0.01%	61,487.52	0.84%
I.1.2 - Redemptions	-5,886.51	-0.07%	-1,463,371.36	-20.00%
Current Payments (DFPD)	-4,546.72	-0.05%	-1,395,108.83	-19.07%
Public Offerings Exchanges (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Cancellations (DFPD)	0.00	0.00%	-0.24	0.00%
Current Payments (EFPD)	-1,339.80	-0.02%	-60,406.69	-0.83%
Early Redemption (EFPD)	0.00	0.00%	-7,855.61	-0.11%
I.2 - Accrued Interest	94,829.59	1.12%	879,957.73	12.03%
DFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	82,820.34	0.98%	896,311.13	12.25%
EFPD Nominal Accrued Interest	12,009.25	0.14%	-16,353.40	-0.22%
II - Central Bank Operations	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
II.1 - Securities' Net Sales to the Market	0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00%
Total (I + II)	154,756.72	1.82%	1,319,020.51	18.03%

¹ The "Monthly" column relates to the last day of the previous month.

Historical Data: Annex 2.9

2.3 Profile

Indexes

In terms of the FPD profile, DFPD share decreased from 96.29% in November to 96.22% in December. In contrast, EFPD share increased from 3.71% to 3.78%.

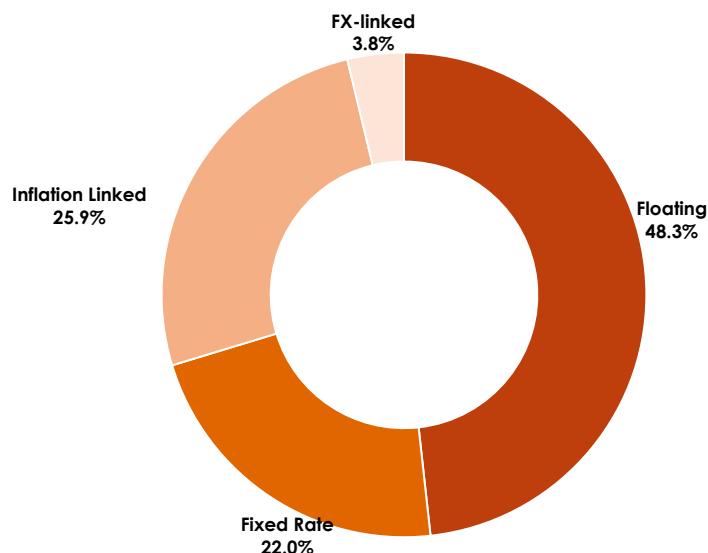
The share of fixed-rate FPD securities decreased their share from 22.07% in November to 22.05% in December. Share of inflation-linked securities decreased from 26.10% to 25.93%. At the same time, the share of floating-rate securities increased from 48.14% in November to 48.25% in December.

Table 2.3
Profile

	Dec/24			Nov/25			Dec/25			(R\$ Bn)
FPD	7,316.07	100.00%	95.23%	8,480.34	100.00%	96.29%	8,635.09	100.00%	96.22%	
Fixed Rate	1,608.79	21.99%	1,871.27	22.07%	1,904.00	22.05%				
Inflation Linked	1,972.40	26.96%	2,213.15	26.10%	2,239.48	25.93%				
Floating	3,386.45	46.29%	4,082.24	48.14%	4,166.72	48.25%				
FX-linked	348.43	4.76%	313.68	3.70%	324.89	3.76%				
DFPD	6,966.88	100.00%	95.23%	8,165.39	100.00%	96.29%	8,309.03	100.00%	96.22%	
Fixed Rate	1,603.72	23.02%	21.92%	1,866.26	22.86%	22.01%	1,898.95	22.85%	21.99%	
Inflation Linked	1,972.40	28.31%	26.96%	2,213.15	27.10%	26.10%	2,239.48	26.95%	25.93%	
Floating	3,386.45	48.61%	46.29%	4,082.24	49.99%	48.14%	4,166.72	50.15%	48.25%	
FX-linked	4.31	0.06%	0.06%	3.74	0.05%	0.04%	3.88	0.05%	0.04%	
EFPD	349.19	100.00%	4.77%	314.95	100.00%	3.71%	326.07	100.00%	3.78%	
USD	323.58	92.67%	4.42%	289.98	92.07%	3.42%	300.01	92.01%	3.47%	
Euro	6.46	1.85%	0.09%	6.13	1.95%	0.07%	5.93	1.82%	0.07%	
BRL	5.08	1.45%	0.07%	5.01	1.59%	0.06%	5.05	1.55%	0.06%	
Other	14.08	4.03%	0.19%	13.83	4.39%	0.16%	15.08	4.62%	0.17%	

Historical Data FPD: Annex 2.4
Historical Data DFPD: Annex 2.5
Historical Data EFPD: Annex 2.6

Graph 2.1
FPD Profile, by index
December/2025



2025 ABP Limits (Reviewed)
Share in Outstanding FPD

	Min	Max
Fixed Rate	19.0	23.0
Inflation Linked	24.0	28.0
Floating	48.0	52.0
FX-linked	3.0	7.0

Holders

The category of Pensions posted an increase, in absolute share, to a level of R\$ 1,891.19 billion between November and December. Financial Institutions group showed positive variation in its stock level, moving from R\$ 2,713.28 billion to R\$ 2,732.36 billion. Its relative participation decreased from 33.23% to 32.88%. Investment Funds increased their stock from R\$ 1,709.98 billion to R\$ 1,727.68 billion. The share of Nonresidents in DFPD increased from 10.05% to 10.35%. The category of Government increased its relative share to 2.87%. Insurers posted a decrease in their stock to R\$ 288.70 billion in December.

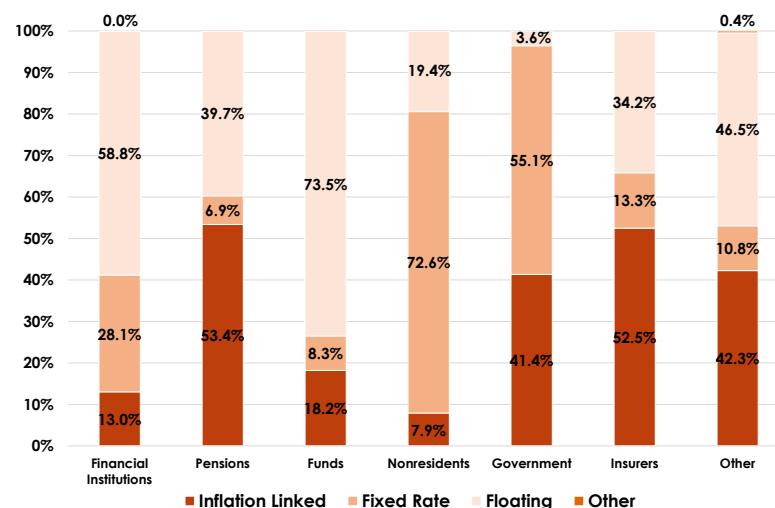
Note that 72.65% of the portfolio of Nonresidents was concentrated in fixed-rate securities, while 53.37% of the Pensions portfolio is composed of inflation-linked securities.

Table 2.4
DFPD Public Securities
Holders

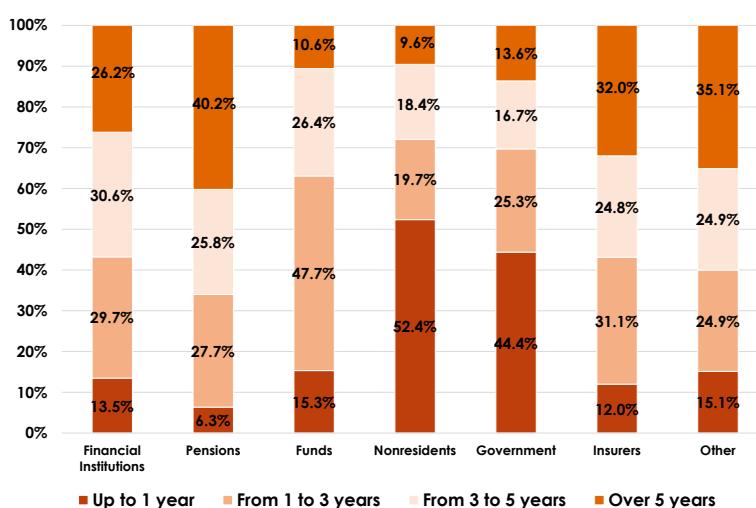
	Dec/24			Nov/25		Dec/25	
Pensions	1,667.28	23.93%	1,853.81	22.70%	1,891.19	22.76%	
Financial Institutions	2,054.66	29.49%	2,713.28	33.23%	2,732.36	32.88%	
Funds	1,510.09	21.68%	1,709.98	20.94%	1,727.68	20.79%	
Nonresidents	710.91	10.20%	820.48	10.05%	859.64	10.35%	
Government	234.74	3.37%	231.44	2.83%	238.34	2.87%	
Insurers	276.73	3.97%	299.97	3.67%	288.70	3.47%	
Other	512.46	7.36%	536.43	6.57%	571.12	6.87%	
Total	6,966.88	100.00%	8,165.39	100.00%	8,309.03	100.00%	

Historical Data and Notes: Annex 2.7

Graph 2.2
Portfolio Profile.
by holder
December/2025



Graph 2.3
Average Maturity
Profile. by holder
December/2025



3. Federal Public Debt - FPD Maturity Profile

3.1 Maturities

FPD maturities in the next 12 months posted a decrease, shifting from 17.54% in November to 17.46% in December.

The volume of DFPD securities maturing in up to 12 months shifted from 17.83% in November to 17.75% in December. Fixed-rate securities accounted for 41.61% of this total, followed by floating-rate securities with share of 33.86% of the total.

With respect to EFPD, the percentage maturing in 12 months decreased from 10.01% in November to 9.99% in December, with those denominated in American Dollar accounting for 90.68% of this total. It is important to emphasize maturities over five years account for 51.74% of outstanding EFPD.

Table 3.1
FPD Maturities Held by
the Public

Maturities	DFPD			EFPD			FPD			(R\$ Bn)		
	Nov/25	Dec/25	Nov/25	Dec/25	Nov/25	Dec/25	Nov/25	Dec/25	Nov/25	Dec/25		
Up to 12 months	1,456.04	17.83%	1,474.95	17.75%	31.53	10.01%	32.57	9.99%	1,487.57	17.54%	1,507.52	17.46%
From 1 to 2 years	1,601.41	19.61%	1,620.49	19.50%	22.25	7.06%	22.98	7.05%	1,623.65	19.15%	1,643.47	19.03%
From 2 to 3 years	1,015.82	12.44%	1,036.20	12.47%	35.17	11.17%	36.27	11.12%	1,050.99	12.39%	1,072.46	12.42%
From 3 to 4 years	1,150.24	14.09%	1,165.36	14.03%	24.32	7.72%	25.12	7.70%	1,174.56	13.85%	1,190.48	13.79%
From 4 to 5 years	954.42	11.69%	1,104.41	13.29%	39.35	12.49%	40.41	12.39%	993.77	11.72%	1,144.82	13.26%
Over 5 years	1,987.47	24.34%	1,907.61	22.96%	162.33	51.54%	168.72	51.74%	2,149.79	25.35%	2,076.33	24.05%
TOTAL	8,165.39	100.00%	8,309.03	100.00%	314.95	100.00%	326.07	100.00%	8,480.34	100.00%	8,635.09	100.00%

Table 3.2
Federal Public Debt
Held by the Public Due
in 12 Months, by index

	Dec/24			Nov/25			Dec/25			(R\$ Bn)	
	FPD	1,307.69	100.00%	95.32%	1,487.57	100.00%	97.88%	1,507.52	100.00%	97.84%	
DFPD	1,246.48	100.00%	95.32%	1,456.04	100.00%	97.88%	1,474.95	100.00%	97.84%		
Fixed Rate	583.48	46.81%	44.62%	602.70	41.39%	40.52%	613.71	41.61%	40.71%		
Inflation Linked	249.40	20.01%	19.07%	358.53	24.62%	24.10%	361.33	24.50%	23.97%		
Floating	412.97	33.13%	31.58%	494.28	33.95%	33.23%	499.37	33.86%	33.13%		
FX-linked	0.63	0.05%	0.05%	0.52	0.04%	0.03%	0.54	0.04%	0.04%		
EFPD	61.22	100.00%	4.68%	31.53	100.00%	2.12%	32.57	100.00%	2.16%		
USD	58.27	95.19%	4.46%	28.52	90.44%	1.92%	29.53	90.68%	1.96%		
Euro	1.13	1.85%	0.09%	1.16	3.69%	0.08%	1.06	3.25%	0.07%		
BRL	0.48	0.78%	0.04%	0.47	1.50%	0.03%	0.48	1.46%	0.03%		
Other	1.34	2.19%	0.10%	1.38	4.37%	0.09%	1.50	4.61%	0.10%		

Historical Data: Annex 3.3

2025 ABP Limits % Up to 12 months

	Min	Max
FPD	16.0	20.0

3.2 Average Maturity

FPD average maturity decreased from 4.08 years, in November, to 4.00 years, in December. DFPD average maturity also decreased from 3.96 years, in November, to 3.89 years, in December. Parallel to this, EFPD average maturity decreased to 6.96 years from November to December.

Table 3.3
FPD Average Maturity

	Dez/24	Nov/25	Dec/25	(Years)
FPD	4.05	4.08	4.00	
DFPD	3.92	3.96	3.89	
LFT	3.09	2.97	2.91	
LTN	1.36	1.83	1.75	
NTN-B	7.09	7.18	7.09	
NTN-B1	21.58	25.99	26.35	
NTN-C	4.28	3.81	3.73	
NTN-F	2.77	3.43	3.35	
TDA	1.02	0.59	0.55	
Securitized Debt	2.38	2.11	2.28	
Other	12.24	11.65	11.50	
EFPD	6.68	7.01	6.96	
Securities	6.66	7.12	7.05	
Global USD	6.74	7.22	7.15	
Global BRL	2.56	1.88	1.80	
Contractual	6.78	6.40	6.45	
Multilateral Organisms	7.31	6.98	7.03	
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	5.93	5.59	5.66	

¹ Refers to the pre-Brady bond (BIB), which does not have an embedded call option.

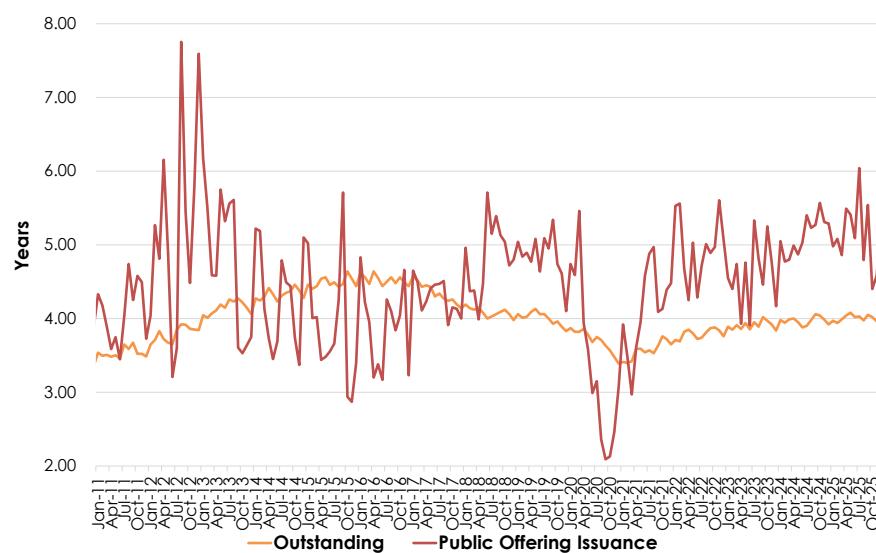
Historical Data: Annex 3.7

Table 3.4
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances - Public
Offerings, by index

Index	Dec/24	Nov/25	Dec/25	(Years)
DFPD	5.29	4.58	5.23	
Fixed Rate	3.16	3.28	2.82	
<i>LTN</i>	2.85	2.94	2.24	
<i>NTN-F</i>	5.23	4.46	4.28	
Inflation Linked	8.07	7.66	9.03	
Floating	5.08	5.31	5.08	

Historical Data: Annex 3.9

Graph 3.1
Average Maturity of
DFPD Issuances on
Public Offerings Vs
Outstanding Average
Maturity



2025 ABP Limits Average Maturity (Years)

	Min	Max
FPD	3.8	4.2

3.3 Average Term to Maturity

The National Treasury releases the data of average life using new methodology called Average Term to Maturity – ATM, which is most commonly found in the international literature and therefore allows greater comparability between Brazil and other countries as refers to the maturity of government debt.

The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD, considering principal only. The weighting occurs by value of each security, using their face value.

FPD average life, in this new methodology, decreased from 5.86 years, in November, to 5.83 years, in December.

Table 3.5
FPD Average Life Held
by the Public

	(Years)		
	Dec/24	Nov/25	Dec/25
FPD	5.43	5.86	5.83
DFPD	5.20	5.69	5.66
Fixed Rate	2.17	2.88	2.80
Inflation Linked	11.62	13.16	13.26
Floating	3.10	2.98	2.91
FX-linked	5.56	4.84	4.76
EFPD	10.18	10.70	10.63
Securities	10.38	11.14	11.06
Global USD	10.50	11.31	11.22
Global BRL	3.03	2.11	2.03
Contractual	9.15	8.39	8.36
Multilateral Organisms	10.60	9.79	9.73
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	6.89	6.43	6.49

Note: The new methodology for the average life is calculated by averaging weighted remaining time to maturity of each security that make up the FPD. For securities and contractual debt that have intermediate amortizations, such amortizations are also part of the calculation of average life.

Historical Data: Annex 3.10

4. Federal Public Debt - FPD Average Cost

4.1 Outstanding Average Cost

FPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 11.69% per year, in November, to 11.85% per year, in December.

At the same time, DFPD cumulative 12-month average cost increased from 12.51% per year, in November, to 12.65% per year, in December.

Regarding to EFPD, this indicator decreased from - 5.92% per year, in November, to - 4.92% per year, in December.

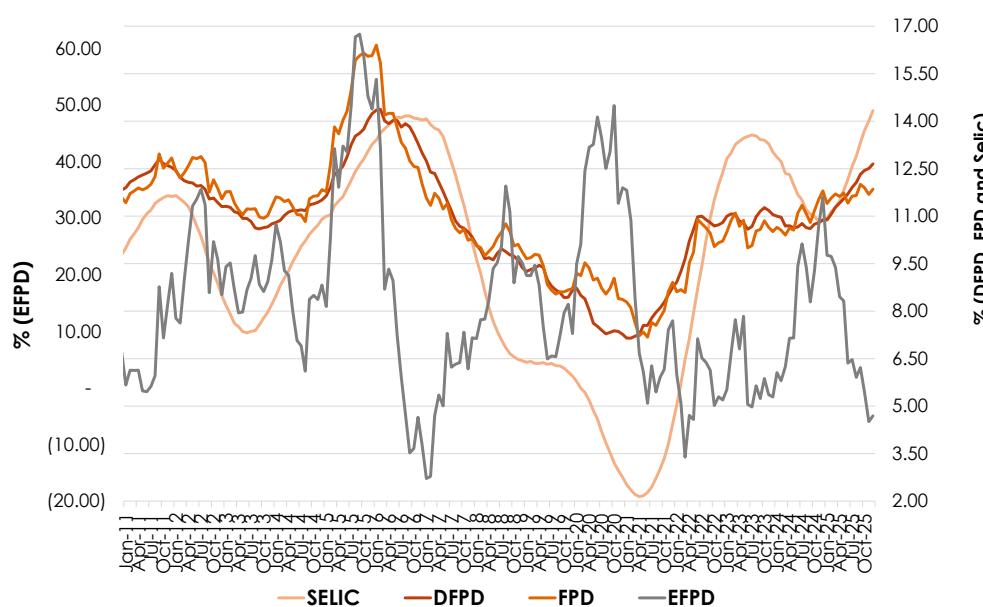
Table 4.1
FPD Average Cost

	12-Month Cumulative Average Cost		
	Dec/24	Nov/25	Dec/25
	FPD	11.80	11.69
DFPD	10.88	12.51	12.65
LFT	11.05	14.18	14.51
LTN	11.12	11.93	12.09
NTN-B	10.29	10.33	10.17
NTN-B1	11.12	11.36	11.22
NTN-C	17.46	10.01	9.01
NTN-F	10.41	10.89	11.03
TDA	5.77	6.84	6.98
Securitized Debt	3.61	4.76	4.89
Other	19.04	-2.49	-2.88
EFPD	33.77	-5.92	-4.92
Securities	34.44	-6.53	-5.72
Global USD	35.04	-6.82	-6.00
Global BRL	9.79	9.83	9.83
Contractual¹	30.39	-3.01	-0.95
Multilateral Organisms	35.77	-7.25	-6.50
Private Financial Institutions/Gov. Agencies	22.56	3.48	7.73

¹The National Treasury has developed and implemented from January 2012 Contractual External Debt calculation methodology, in line with the existing to the average cost of calculating the DPMFi and External Debt Securities.

Historical Data: Annex 4.2

Graph 4.1
FPD, DFPD and EFPD Average Cost and Selic Rate - over the past 12 months



4.2 Average Cost of DFPD - Public Offerings

The average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings is an indicator that reflects the internal rate of return - IRR of Treasury securities in domestic market, plus the variations of their indexes, considering only the placement of securities in a public offering (auctions) in the last 12 months. From January 2021 on, this indicator is calculated using a new methodology.

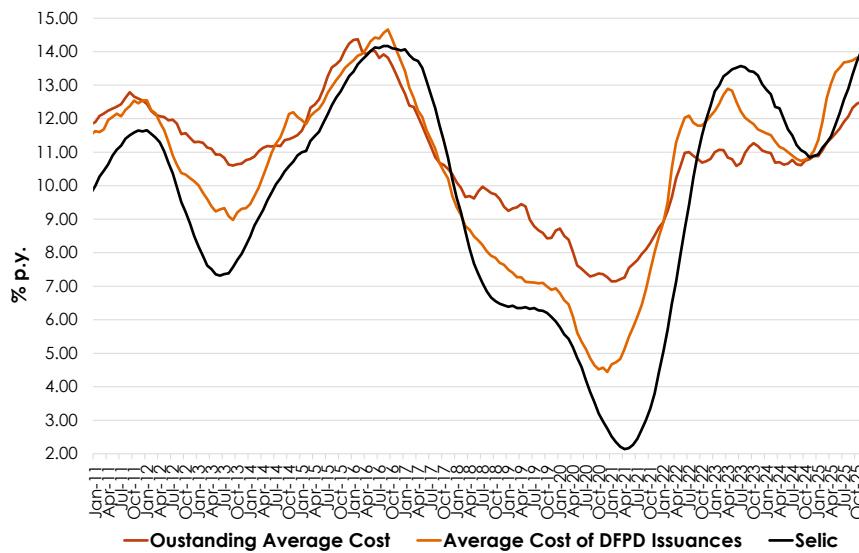
In the month of December, the average cost of DFPD issuances in public offerings moved from 13.79% per year in November to 13.81% per year in December.

Table 4.2
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances - Public
Offerings

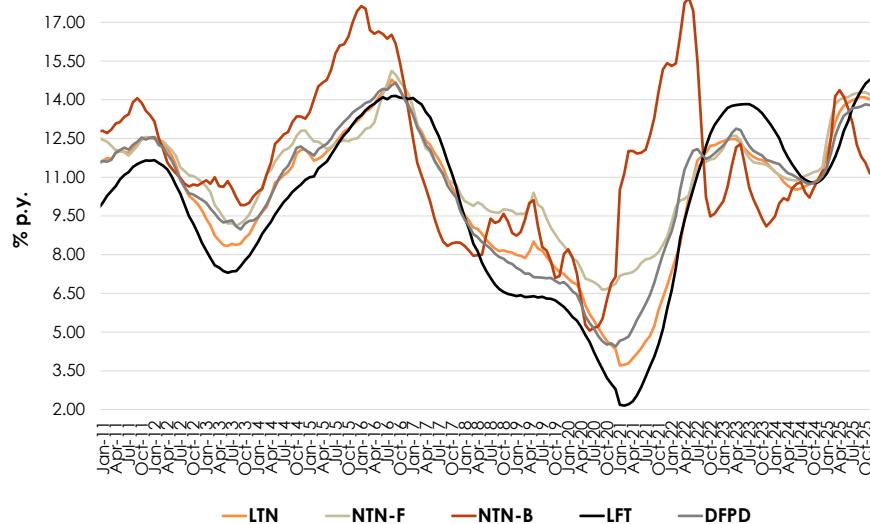
	Dec/24	Nov/25	Dec/25			(% p.y.)
	ACI	ACI	Average Rate of Issuance	Index Variation	ACI	
	11.04	13.79			13.81	
DFPD						
LTN	11.20	14.01	14.00	0.00	14.00	
NTN-F	11.39	14.20	14.18	0.00	14.18	
NTN-B	11.23	11.15	7.53	3.29	11.07	
NTN-B1	11.21	10.70	7.23	3.07	10.53	
LFT	10.94	14.77	0.10	14.74	14.85	

Historical Data: Annex 4.3

Graph 4.2
Outstanding Average
Cost and Average Cost
of DFPD Issuances



Graph 4.3
Average Cost of DFPD
Issuances by Security



* From January 2021 on, the data of DFPD average cost of emissions are calculated using a new methodology.

5. Secondary Market of Federal Public Securities

5.1 Secondary Market Turnover

The average daily financial volume of securities negotiated on the secondary market increased from R\$ 119.70 billion in November to R\$ 122.37 billion in December. The share of Floating Rate securities decreased from 33.81% to 32.87%. The share of Fixed Rate securities increased from 33.78% to 36.51%. Securities tied to Inflation decreased from 32.41% to 30.62%.

Table 5.1
Secondary Market Turnover by Security

Month	LFT / LFT-A / LFT-B		LTN / NTN-F		NTN-B / NTN-C		Total ⁴	
	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²	Volume ¹	% of Total Traded ²
Dec-15	4.18	20.46%	35.94%	12.56	61.50%	30.38%	3.64	17.81%
Dec-16	4.59	14.23%	17.40%	21.99	68.16%	50.48%	5.68	17.61%
Dec-17	5.90	18.51%	46.64%	17.59	55.16%	40.60%	8.40	26.34%
Dec-18	6.27	16.44%	8.73%	24.07	63.12%	53.17%	7.79	20.44%
Dec-19	9.12	20.55%	11.98%	22.57	50.86%	43.87%	12.69	28.59%
Dec-20	13.17	19.71%	58.79%	31.33	46.92%	7.99%	22.28	33.36%
Dec-21	16.12	25.17%	5.42%	24.71	38.58%	44.33%	23.22	36.26%
Dec-22	13.77	18.40%	-9.02%	36.03	48.15%	8.70%	25.03	33.45%
Dec-23	26.82	26.01%	38.21%	46.32	44.92%	44.96%	29.91	29.00%
Dec-24	36.99	39.73%	11.03%	31.06	33.36%	20.62%	25.07	26.92%
Jan-25	31.50	37.50%	-14.85%	24.19	28.79%	-22.13%	28.32	33.71%
Feb-25	43.50	37.28%	38.10%	30.12	25.81%	24.50%	43.08	36.92%
Mar-25	39.24	33.07%	-9.81%	46.25	38.98%	53.56%	33.17	27.96%
Apr-25	36.84	35.05%	-6.10%	32.63	31.05%	-29.44%	35.63	33.90%
May-25	29.50	27.70%	-19.92%	29.72	27.91%	-8.92%	47.28	44.39%
Jun-25	36.18	30.62%	22.62%	30.93	26.17%	4.05%	51.06	43.21%
Jul-25	34.71	31.54%	-4.05%	33.56	30.49%	8.50%	41.79	37.97%
Aug-25	40.97	38.19%	18.03%	30.32	28.26%	-9.64%	35.99	33.55%
Sep-25	36.91	29.86%	-9.90%	42.03	34.01%	38.62%	44.66	36.13%
Oct-25	36.91	34.48%	0.01%	31.52	29.44%	-25.01%	38.63	36.08%
Nov-25	40.47	33.81%	9.63%	40.43	33.78%	28.28%	38.80	32.41%
Dec-25	40.23	32.87%	-0.60%	44.67	36.51%	10.48%	37.47	30.62%

¹ on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal;

² Share of securities volume traded compared to total volume traded in the month;

³ Variation of total traded in the month compared to the previous month.

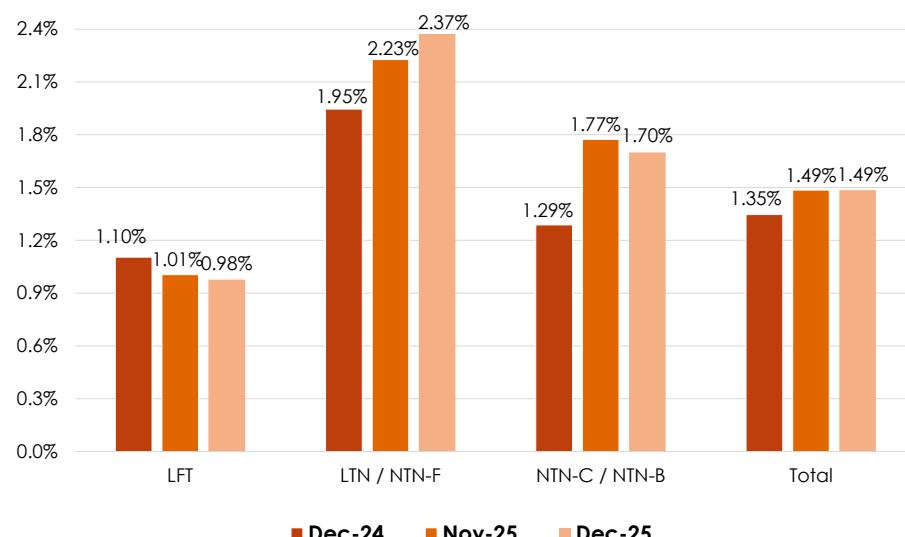
⁴ Sums up all transactions on the secondary market of federal public securities.

Obs.1: Date calculated based on the original numbers. before roundings.

Obs.2: On brokerage operations. only the values of the final principals are accounted.

The daily volume traded in the secondary market for government securities as a percentage of the respective stocks was maintained in 1.49% from November to December. The participation in the turnover of the floating rate index decreased to 0.98% in December; in relation to the Fixed Rate, there was an increase from 2.23% to 2.37; in relation to Inflation Linked securities, there was a decrease from 1.77% to 1.70%.

Graph 5.1
Secondary Market of Public Securities - Daily Turnover as Percentage of Respective Outstanding Volume



LTN maturing in July 2029 was, in financial volume, the most traded in December, followed by LTN maturing in January 2026 and July 2026. As regards NTN-F, the bond maturing in January 2031 was the most traded, followed by NTN-F maturing in January 2035 and January 2027.

Among NTN-B, the highest trading volume maturities were, in decreasing order, August 2030, August 2028 and August 2026.

With regard to the LFTs, the most negotiated bonds in December, in descending order, were those maturing in March 2027, March 2026 and September 2028.

Table 5.2
Top 3 Maturities Turnover in the Secondary Market, by index
December/2025

(R\$ Mn)									
Fixed Rate - LTN					Fixed Rate - NTN-F				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
LTN	7/1/2029	7,282.70	91.4	7.50%	NTN-F	1/1/2031	5,302.87	168.4	3.16%
LTN	1/1/2026	6,660.03	92.0	3.77%	NTN-F	1/1/2035	2,807.86	115.7	2.68%
LTN	7/1/2026	4,787.52	101.5	2.34%	NTN-F	1/1/2027	1,204.28	68.7	1.04%
Inflation Linked									
Floating (SELIC)					Fixed Rate - NTN-F				
Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total	Security	Maturity	Financial Volume	Number of Transactions	% of Respective Outstanding Total
NTN-B	8/15/2030	8,312.77	676.5	3.70%	LFT	3/1/2027	9,706.46	320.6	1.84%
NTN-B	8/15/2028	4,660.64	648.6	2.00%	LFT	3/1/2026	6,270.98	177.5	1.88%
NTN-B	8/15/2026	3,970.49	332.1	1.66%	LFT	9/1/2028	4,956.31	186.3	1.57%

Obs. 1: Only definitive transactions are considered.

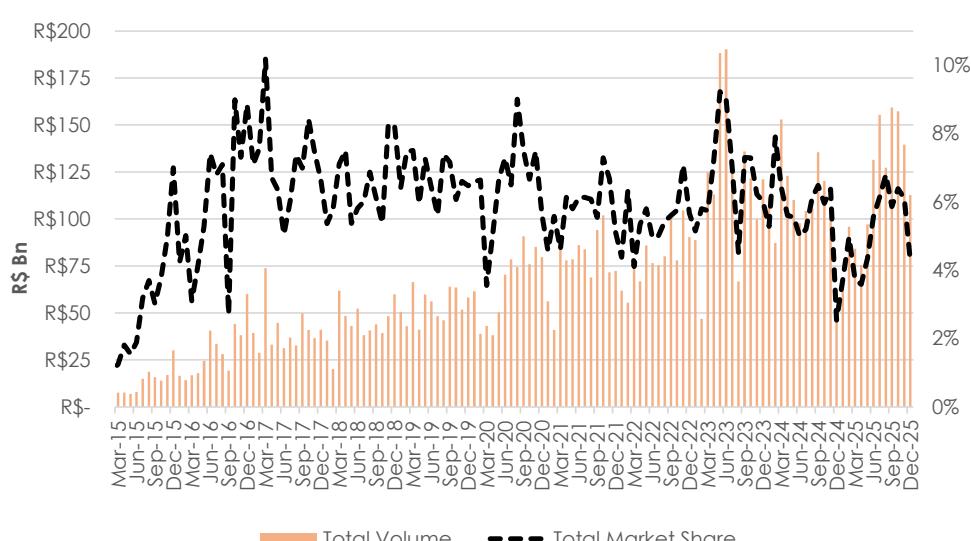
Obs. 2: Financial volume and number of transactions reflect daily averages within the month;

Obs. 3: There are not considered: i) transactions in which pricings are not in +/- 25% range of the price accepted on purchase and sale transactions (outliers); ii) transactions in which the National Treasury or the Central Bank is the financial principal.

Obs. 4: On brokerage operations, only the values of the final principals are accounted.

Regarding total volume, electronic trading platforms market share moved from 2.54% on December 2024 to 4.27% on December 2025. Electronic trading platforms market share reached 6.10% in the previous month. Monthly volume amounted R\$ 112.74 billion (R\$ 139.59 billion in the previous month and R\$ 47.45 billion 12 months earlier).

Graph 5.2
Monthly Volume on
Electronic Trading
Platforms and its
Market Share
December/2025

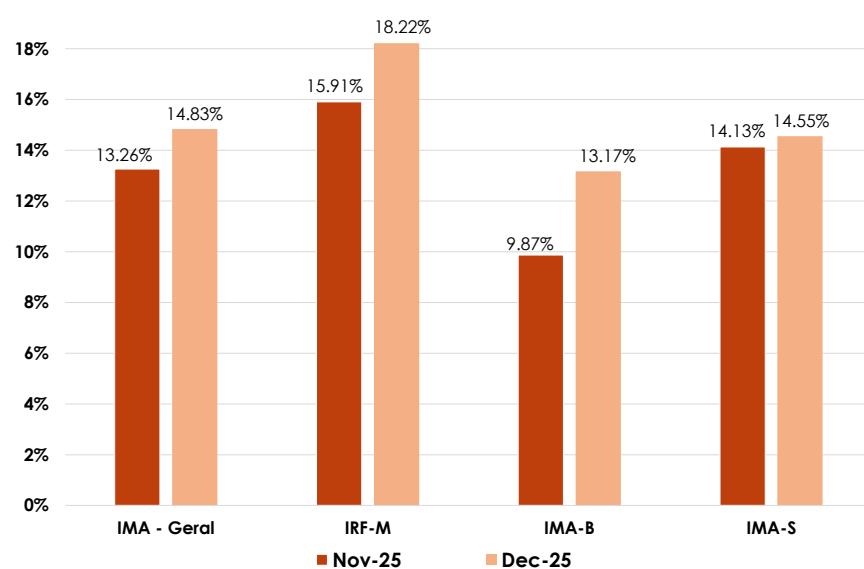


5.2 Public Securities Yield

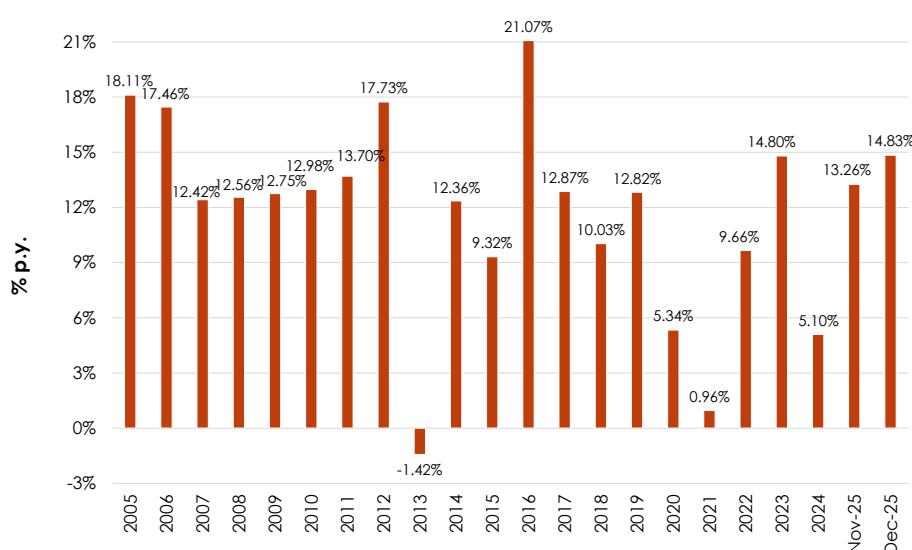
The Anbima Market index - IMA³, created by ANBIMA⁴ in a partnership with the National Treasury, verifies the profitability of a theoretical portfolio composed of public securities in circulation on the market. It is considered an efficient parameter for purposes of evaluating the evolution of public security profitability, and has introduced greater dynamics into the primary and secondary federal public debt markets.

Data for the month of December indicate an increase of 1.57 percentage point in the General Index from November to December. Fixed rate securities, represented by IRF-M increased 2.31 percentage points. The securities linked to the IPCA, represented by the IMA - B, increased 3.30 percentage points. Finally, the IMA-S index, referring to SELIC-linked securities, in its turn, increased 0.42 percentage point.

Graph 5.3
Public Securities Yield
December/2025
(Cumulative
12-Month %)



Graph 5.4
Public Securities Yield
Evolution - Overall
IMA Cumulative
12-Month %)



³ IMA – Fixed-rate indexes calculated on the basis of the evolution of the market value of portfolios composed of public securities. The overall IMA is the result of weighting of the variations of each index; the IRF-M is composed of fixed-rate securities (LTN and NTN-F); the IMA-C, of securities tied to the IGP-M (NTN-C); the IMA-B, composed of securities tied to the IPCA (NTN-B); and the IMA-S, of securities tied to the SELIC rate (LFT). For greater information on the IMA indices, access: http://www.anbima.com.br/publicacoes/arqs/edesp_imap.pdf.

⁴ Brazilian Association of Financial and Capital Market Entities.

6. Public Debt Liquidity Reserve

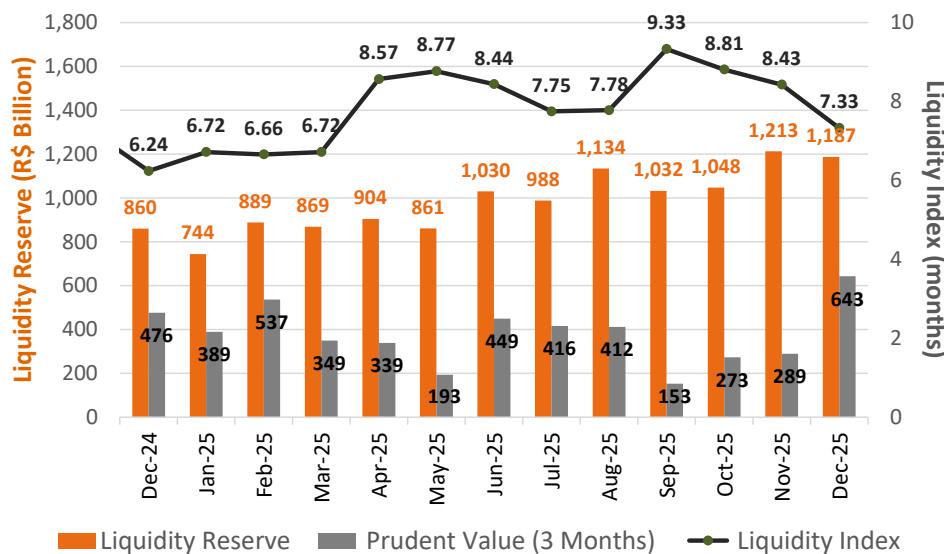
Public debt liquidity reserve (or debt cushion) comprises cash availabilities that are earmarked for domestic debt payment and the cash balance from government bonds issuances proceeds. Debt liquidity reserve comprises a subset of cash availability within the National Treasury Single Account (CTU) at the Central Bank.

The liquidity reserve position registered a 2.17% nominal decrease, shifting from R\$ 1,213.46 billion in November to R\$ 1,187.13 billion in December. In relation to December 2024 position (R\$ 860.15 billion), the liquidity reserve posted a 38.01% nominal increase.

The Liquidity Index shows the sufficiency of the liquidity reserve to cover the Domestic Federal Public Debt (DFPD) payments. In order to measure this index, it is considered the maturities of principal and interest of securities held by the public, as well as the interest payments relative to the bonds in the Central Bank portfolio. The projection, at current value, considers only the issues already made and a specific scenario.

The current level guarantees the payment of the next 7.33 months of maturities.

Graph 6.1
Public Debt Liquidity
Reserve



7. Statistics of Executed Guarantees

The Brazilian National Treasury monitors financial events related to the contracts guaranteed by the federal government, warning debtors about the need to fulfill their obligations and about the sanctions, penalties and other consequences of defaulting, according to the contracts and binding legislation.

In December 2025, the Treasury intervened and paid R\$ 1.48 bn, R\$ 643.96 million to the State of Rio de Janeiro, R\$ 626.19 million to the State of Minas Gerais, R\$ 72.36 million to the State of Goiás, R\$ 70.81 million to the State of Rio Grande do Sul, R\$ 5.12 million to the State of Rio Grande do Norte, R\$ 31.46 million to the Municipality of Taubaté - SP, R\$ 19.70 million to the Municipality of Sobral - CE, R\$ 14.58 million to the Municipality of São Gonçalo do Amarante - RN, R\$ 112.83 thousand to the Municipality of Paraná - TO and R\$ 69.03 thousand to the Municipality of Santanópolis - BA. From January to December 2025, the Treasury paid R\$ 11.08 bn related to guaranteed contracts.

For additional information on executed guarantees access <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/publicacoes/relatorio-mensal-de-garantias-honoradas-rmgh/> and <https://www.tesourotransparente.gov.br/historias/painel-de-garantias-honoradas>.